Field trip to Berexco Cutter KGS #1 Stevens County, Kansas September 10-11, 2012







Beredco Rig #1 S/2 S/2 S/2 NE Section 31s-35w Stevens County Kansas

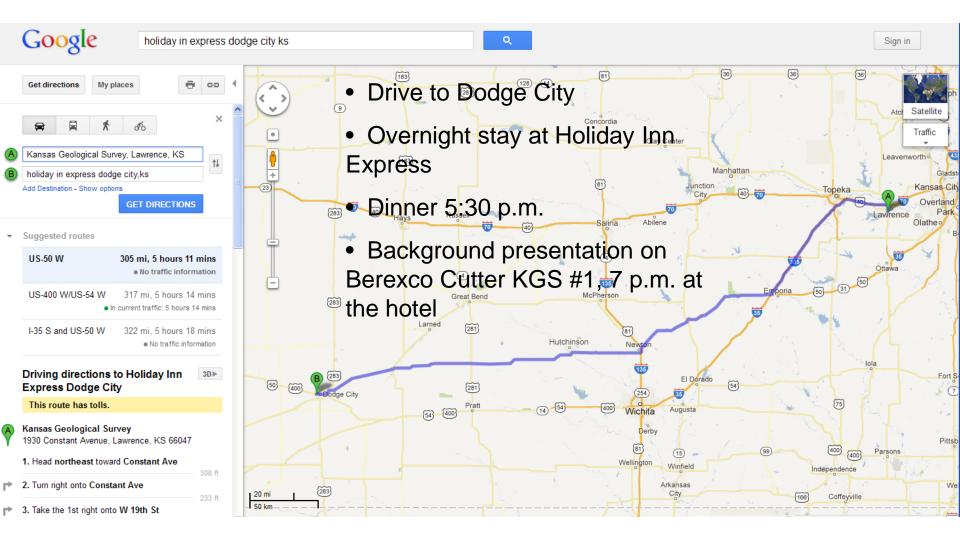
Organized by KGS & Berexco, LLC

Schedule

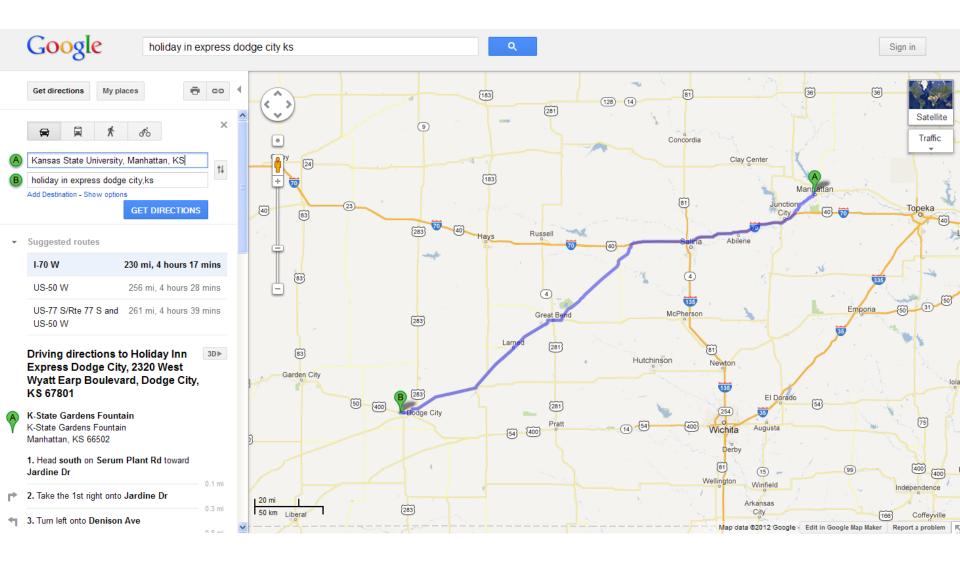
• September 10, 2012

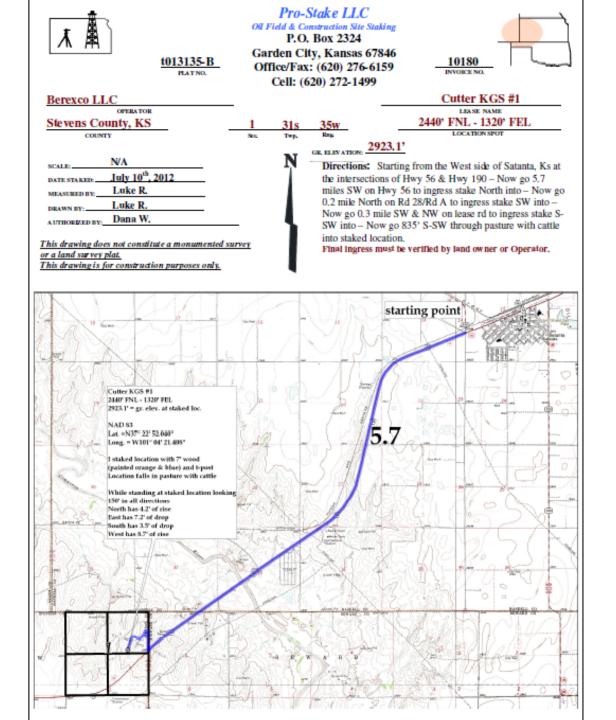
- Brian Dressel, DOE Program Manager arrives at Wichita Midcontinent airport at 1:30 p.m.
- Drive to Dodge City, KS and check-in at Holiday Inn Express for evening.
- Wichita to Dodge City 154 miles via US 400/US 54 2 hrs. 42 minutes by Google
- 2320 W. Wyatt Earp Street, Dodge City, Kansas 67801
- Reservations and front desk: 620-227-5000 Please make your reservations as early as you can.
- Dinner -- ~5:30 p.m. Casey's Cowtown Restaurant in Dodge City, KS (503 E Trail St, Dodge City, KS 67801-9011)
- Background presentation 7 p.m. -- on the Berexco Cutter KGS #1 at reserved conference room in the Holiday Inn Express.
- http://www.kgs.ku.edu/PRS/Ozark/cutter_kgs_1.html
- September 11, 2012
 - Depart for wellsite 8 a.m. -- Berexco Cutter KGS #1 wellsite is located near 5.7 miles southwest of Satanta, Kansas and is on right side of road off U.S. 56. See attached pdf file for map. Handout will be provided during the field at wellsite or before.
 - Dodge City to Satanta, via US-56, 60 mi, 1 hr 8 min. by Google
 - Tour of well site 9 a.m. to noon. Review drilling, coring, DST, and well testing program. Discuss progress, core handling and recovery, and plans. Description of relationship of this well to the overall project objectives.
 - Depart wellsite and lunch stop on return trip to Wichita ~Noon
 - Lunch stop TBD
 - Return to your respective destinations or return to Wichita for program review meeting.

Lawrence to Dodge City 305 miles (5 hrs)



Manhattan, KS to Dodge City 230 miles, 4.25 hrs





Berexco Cutter KGS #1.kmz File attached to original email

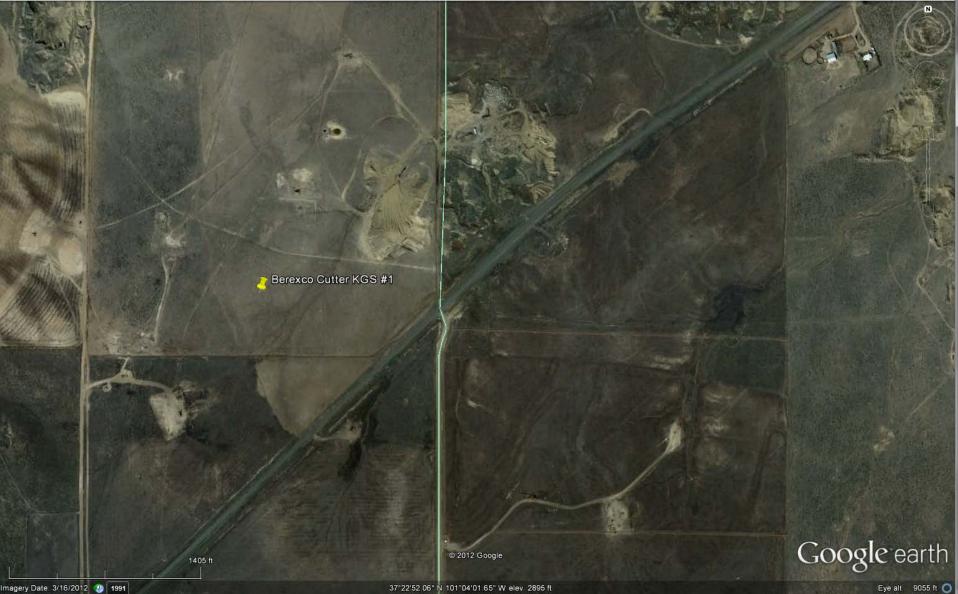
Google Earth streams the world over wired and wireless networks enabling users to virtually go anywhere on the planet and see places in photographic detail. This is not like any map you have ever seen. This is a 3D model of the real world, based on real satellite images combined with maps, guides to restaurants, hotels, entertainment, businesses and more. You can zoom from space to street level instantly and then pan or jump from place to place, city to city, even country to country.

Get Google Earth. Put the world in perspective.

(http://earth.google.com)

Cutter #1 wellsite on Google Earth

🔲 🛠 🖉 🚭 🕢 🚢 🔍 📗 🖂 🔚

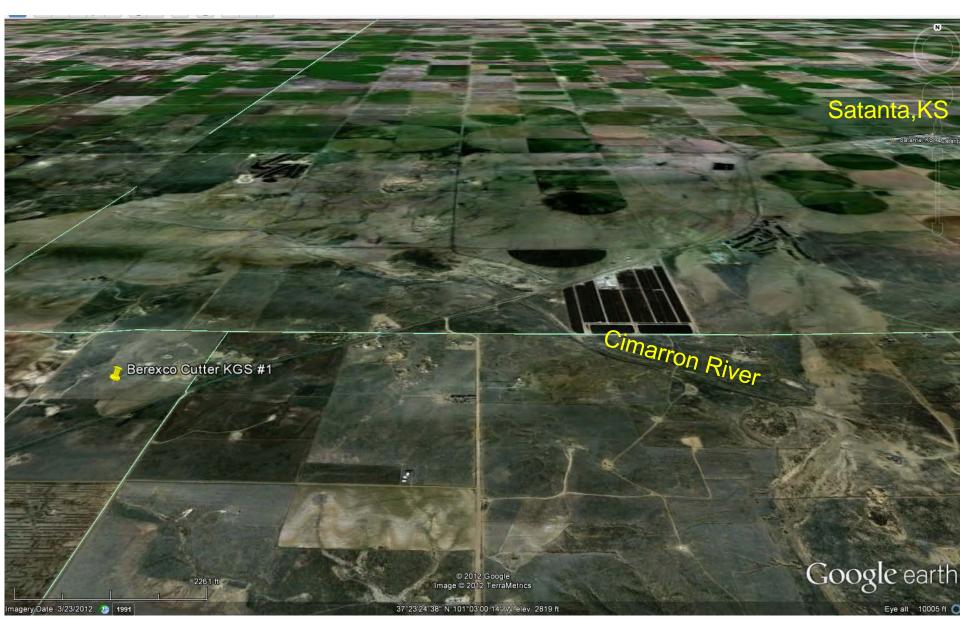


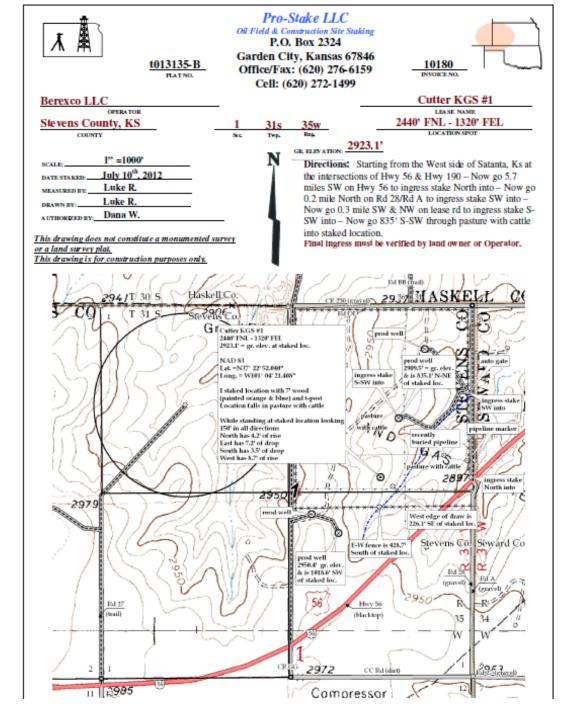
Cutter drillsite (SW side of map) and Satanta, KS (upper right)

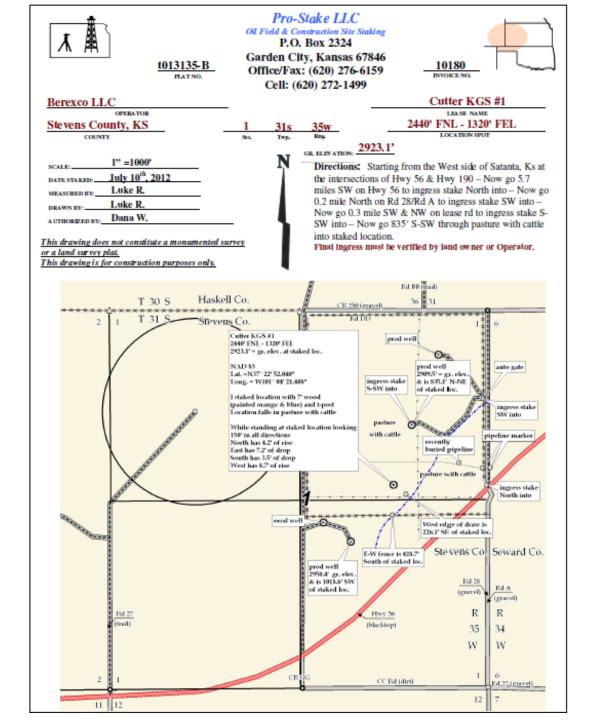


101°01'03.74" W elev 2912 ft

Oblique view between Cutter drillsite (left) and Satanta, KS (right) with Cimarron River valley between (looking north)







Photos near drill site

Cimarron River Valley

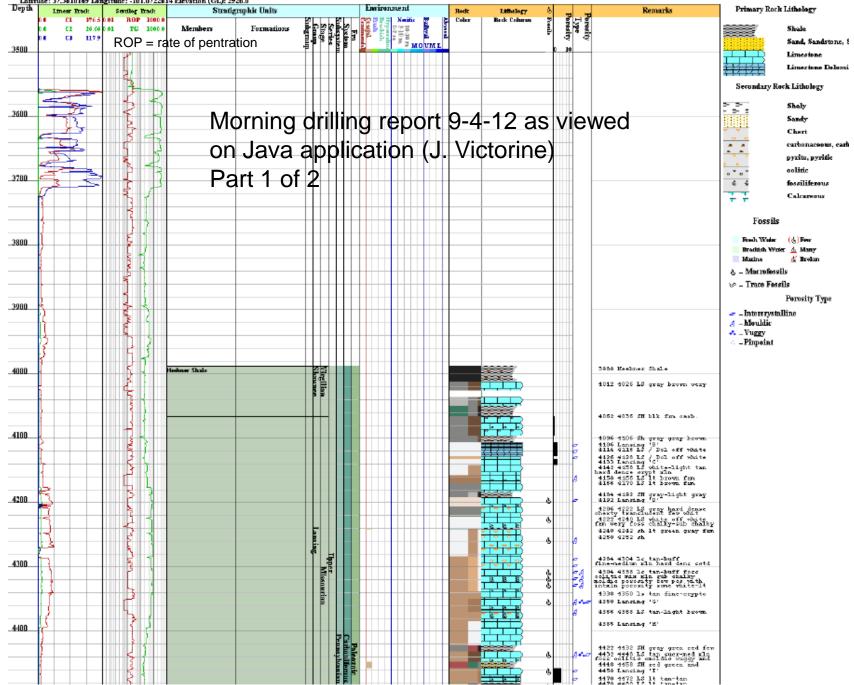




Center Pivot Irrigation and /corn crop in July 2012



Ogallala Aquifer Exposed along valley of **Cimarron River**



Cutter KGS 1 (15-189-22781) T: 31S R: 35W S: 1 Lafitude: 37.3010169 Longitude: -101.0722014 Elevation (GL): 2926.0

րահ	1	Linear :	Brack 17		dlog B ROP		Suat	igraphic Units		Environment		Rock	Lithelogy	6	7	ъ	Remarks	Primary Rocl	e running)
	0.4	C1 C2	26	.06 0.0		1000.0	Members	Formations	Subsy Seri Seri Grau Stag	A state	Chyve.	Coler	Back Cohuran	Freedle	Type	1991			Shale
)		- CA	1	•	1				9562953	1 5 - 55 - 58			<u>* 18* 18* 18</u>)	ရီဂျင်	31.				Sand, Sandston
	ľ				N.											10	484 4502 L2 buff dark gray 502 4538 L2 buff dark gray retorfing win hord dense L3 Findu win foce hard dense pieces of frech dark obert	<u></u>	•••
					£.											100	e pieces of frech dark chert		
					U 181										Π.,		538 45555 SH black some green 558 Eansas City 'A'		
					2										100	1	570 4578 LS gray/brown waggy		
ו					L'ALANA										A.	1	570 4578 L2 gray/brown vuggy 576 4585 L2 gray/brown vuggy 586 4590 L2 It gray chalky no 585 4604 3H black graen		
					£.				City						Щ.		-		
					₿.								F F F	_		10	520 4828 LT tan solitic cus 528 4650 LS gray solitic r-fine pp persenty as		
					 Ę.								TTTT		ЩГ.	46	550 4695 LS dark gray to one very hard dense no able percenty as		
					 Constraint Martine								┱┿┲┿┲╧	_		via	wible porosity no		
<u> </u>				_	 - 같 [_			596 4910 SH black hard		
	3		_		 ş.	- 1						_		4	Ща.,	47	710 Hammaton 'A' 720 4728 LT white shalky focc 728 4740 LS white chalky poor		
	3	-			 3	-						_		-	₩.	43	728 4740 LS white chalky poor 740 4745 SH 740 4752 LS 1t brown sub suc		
	2		_		4										4	11	740 4752 LS 1t brown sub suc 750 4790 LS white to light a hard dense as		
	2	{	_		 Jul marine				NH441e Descontinest Marmaton										
L		}+												_		1	790 4002 LS gray hard dense 802 4822 SH gray green blach .ghtly hard		
	- 4				 3							-	a sector		11		222 4826 LS gray hard dense		
	4	5	-		 5			Pavance Linesiane							11	4.0	563 Farmes Limertons		
_		1			 5	5						- 1	r r r		÷.	4.6	555 4355 LS white to light 856 4880 LS tan to gray		
0		5			5	51		Fort Scott Linusdans						÷		41	007 Bast Soatt Linectone		
_	2.	5											TTTT.	82	Tr.	1	912 Cherokee		
		1			1				hen								922 + 9354 sh blk carb 934 + 4936 LS 442 + 9660 2H		
		{			al margine from the second	4	Morni	ng dril	linta										
		3			 3									_	Ш.	40	950 4958 LS gray hard dense 956 4978 2H gray blk cash 978 4982 LI		
1	4		_		 Ę.		ronort	9-4-1	2 2 d					_	4	1	992 4995 LS 002 5006 LS		
	\leq	+ +			 Ţ.									_					
	2	2			 3	_	viowo	d on J								50	020 6036 LF 1t gray bard ptomin poor persenty ne 056 5040 IH		
		2	-		 1									_	E	50	Alf 9054 2H 054 5078 L3 tan to 1t brown Al addato win clight dhalky or paracity 075 9085 2H black carb		
	1	F +	-		 2	1	applic	ation				-		_	ΗĽ	PP	or paronity 075 5055 JH black carb		
1	5		-		 \$		applic	auon	, 				Labert S		F	-6.63	055 5105 L3 tan to 1t brown of macuo min slight chalky 100 5104 SH black hard w/ nt ls		
	Ż	5			 £		Viotor	ino)							11				
	fì	3			 R.		Victor	ine)							tte	. 5	134 5142 LS 142 5140 SH		
	뇣	-			 3		Part 2	of O							1	51	156 5162 fH black gray		
	J.		3		R	1	Pan 2	012					HAR S			51	182 5185 L2 180 5302 L2 gray gard dence		
	72		2		more Werner Manufacture											52	202 5222 SH black gray hard		
	ŝ		2		4												222 5325 1.2		
	-	3			R	L											240 5244 LS tan very colitic 25t Upper morrow sandstone		
	_	5			Ę.	1									44				
L_	λ	\$		_		1								_		110	200 5312 ZH dawk gray to ght gray		
		2	_	╒┥╢┤	Sam frage	1							P. P. P.			53	12 5324 LS tan-gray dense		
		8	-	-	4	P								ŝ		201	24 6364 LS tan-brown foco the shight dead oil stain as		
	2				2									8			54 5374 LS arean very		
					and the									2		50	554 5574 L2 dream usry 574 5422 L2 dash gray usry c solitis clightly glam ho mble porosity no		
00	e f	*	-		 7	4								8		vita	mble porosity'ns "		
	1	\vdash			- E	-								-		54	422 5424 SH dark carb cale		
	ſ		-		 7									8		56	422 5424 SH dark carb calc 432 5434 SH dark carb calc 440 5442 LF crean-white very		
	S				l 🗜	5							333						

KGS website for Cutter KGS #1

http://www.kgs.ku.edu/PRS/Ozark/cutter_kgs_1.html



Cutter KGS 1 well	About
KGS Database Page for the Cutter KGS 1 well	South-central Kansas CO ₂ Project is a DOE-funded project of the Kansas Geological Survey. <u>More</u>
Geologic Report updated Aug. 31, 201	2 Topics
From 3950 to 5668 feet Acrobat PDF version (952 kB) 	Home
• <u>TIFF version</u> (1.7 MB)	Small Scale Field Test
From 3950 to 5621 feet	Presentations
<u>Acrobat PDF version</u> (924 kB)	Reports
<u>TIFF version</u> (1.7 MB)	Well Data
From 3950 to 5543 feet	Well 1-32
<u>Acrobat PDF version</u> (880 kB) <u>TIFF version</u> (1.6 MB)	Well 1-28
From 3950 to 5482 feet	People
Acrobat PDF version (850 kB)	Links
• <u>TIFF version</u> (1.5 MB)	Wellington Field
From 3950 to 5400 feet (core point 2)	Gravity Data
<u>Acrobat PDF version</u> (728 kB) <u>TIFF version</u> (1 MB)	
From 3950 to 5233 feet (core point)	
Acrobat PDF version (728 kB)	

For KCC Use: KANSAS CORPOR	ATION COMMISSION 1087644 Form C-1
Effective Date: 07/23/2012 OIL & GAS CONS	ERVATION DIVISION March 2010
District # 1	Form must be Typed
SGA? No NOTICE OF IN	TENT TO DRILL All blanks must be Filled
	(5) days prior to commencing well
Form KSONA-1, Certification of Compliance with the Kansas S	urface Owner Notification Act, MUST be submitted with this form.
Directed Court Date: 07/30/2012	Soot Description:
Expected Spud Date: 07/30/2012 month day year	
34318	82 - 82 - 82 - NE Sec. 1 Twp. 31 S. R. 35 EXW
OPERATOR: Licenset	2440 feet from N / S Line of Section
Name. BEREXCOLLC	1320 feet from X E / W Line of Section
Address 1: 2020 N. BRAMBLEWOOD	Is SECTION: Regular Integular?
Address 2:	(Note: Locate well on the Section Plat on reverse side)
City: WICHITA State: KS ZIp: 67208 + 1094	County:_Stevens
Contact Person: Dana Wreath	Lease Name: Cutter KGS Well # 1
Phone: 316-265-3311	Field Name: Cutter
CONTRACTOR: Licenset 34317	
Name: BEREDCO LLC	Is this a Prorated / Spaced Field? Ves XNo
The first sector of the sector	Target Formation(s): Arbuckle
Well Drilled For: Well Class: Type Equipment:	Nearest Lease or unit boundary line (in footage): 1320
OII Enh Rec Infield X Mud Rotary	Ground Surface Elevation: 2923 Surveyed feet MSL
Gas Storage Pool Ext. Air Rotary	Water well within one-quarter mile: Yes XNo
Disposal Midcat Cable	Public water supply well within one mile: Yes XNo
Seismic : # of Holes X Other	Depth to bottom of fresh water: 420
X Other: Stratgraphic Test	Depth to bottom of usable water: 540
	Surface Pipe by Alternate:
If OWWO: old well information as follows:	Length of Surface Pipe Planned to be set: 1750
Operator:	Length of Conductor Pipe (if any): 40
Well Name:	Projected Total Depth: 7600
Original Completion Date: Original Total Depth:	Formation at Total Depth: Arbuckle
original compression date	Water Source for Drilling Operations:
Directional, Deviated or Horizontal wellbore? Yes No	Well Farm Pond X Other: unk.
If Yes, true vertical depth:	DWR Permit#
Bottom Hole Location:	(Note: Apply for Permit with DWR)
KCC DKT #	Will Cores be taken?
Prorated & Spaced: Hugoton-Panoma.	If Yes, proposed zone: Morrow, Chester & Arbudde
Profated & Spaced. Hugoton-Pallolila.	n res, proposeo zone:

AFFIDAVIT

The undersigned hereby affirms that the drilling, completion and eventual plugging of this well will comply with K.S.A. 55 et. seq.

It is agreed that the following minimum requirements will be met:

- 1. Notify the appropriate district office prior to spudding of well;
- 2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each drilling rig;
- The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the underlying formation.
- 4. If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the district office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging;
- 5. The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugged or production casing is cemented in;
- 5. If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemented from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #133,891-0, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate ii cementing must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be plugged. In all cases, NOTIPY district office prior to any cementing.

Submitted Electronically

For KCC Use ONLY	Remember to: - File Certification of Compliance with the Kansas Surface Owner Notification	-
API#1515-189-22781-00-00	Act (KSONA-1) with Intent to Drill;	
Conductor pipe required 0 feet	 File Drill Pit Application (form CDP-1) with Intent to Drill; 	-
Minimum surface pipe required 560 feet per ALT XI III	 File Completion Form ACC-1 within 120 days of spud date; File acreage attribution plat according to field proration orders; 	3
Approved by: Rick Hestermann 07/18/2012	 Notify appropriate district office 48 hours prior to workover or re-entry; 	
This authorization expires: 07/18/2013	 Submit plugging report (CP-4) after plugging is completed (within 60 days); 	3
(This authorization void if drilling not started within 12 months of approval date.)	 Obtain written approval before disposing or injecting sait water. If well will not be drilled or permit has expired (See: authorized expiration date) 	
Soud date: Agent:	please check the box below and return to the address below.	
	Well will not be drilled or Permit Expired Date: Signature of Operator or Agent:	X
Mail fo: KCC - Conservation Division	signature of Operator of Agent.	2

For KCC U	Ice ONLY
API#15-	15-189-22781-00-00

IN ALL CASES PLOT THE INTENDED WELL ON THE PLAT BELOW

Side Two

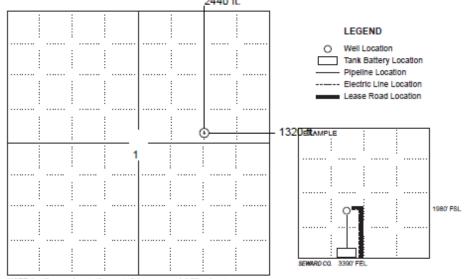
1087644

In all cases, please fully complete this side of the form. Include items 1 through 5 at the bottom of this page.

Operator: BEREXCO LLC	Location of Weil: County: Stevens
Lease: Cutter KGS	2440 feet from X N / S Line of Section
Well Number: 1	1320 feet from X E / W Line of Section
Fleid: Cutter	Sec. 1 Twp. 31 S. R. 35 E 🛛 W
Number of Acres attributable to well: QTR/QTR/QTR/QTR of acreage: 82 - 82 - 82 - NE	Is Section: Regular or Irregular
	If Section is irregular, locate well from nearest corner boundary. Section corner used: NE NW SE SW

PLAT

Show location of the well. Show footage to the nearest lease or unit boundary line. Show the predicted locations of lease roads, tank batteries, pipelines and electrical lines, as required by the Kansas Surface Owner Notice Act (House Bill 2032). You may attach a separate plat if desired. 2440 ft.



NOTE: In all cases locate the spot of the proposed drilling locaton.

In plotting the proposed location of the well, you must show:

- The manner in which you are using the depicted plat by identifying section lines, i.e. 1 section, 1 section with 8 surrounding sections, 4 sections, etc.
- 2. The distance of the proposed drilling location from the south / north and east / west outside section lines.
- 3. The distance to the nearest lease or unit boundary line (in footage).
- If proposed location is located within a prorated or spaced field a certificate of acreage attribution plat must be attached: (C0-7 for oil wells; CG-8 for gas wells).
- 5. The predicted locations of lease roads, tank batteries, pipelines, and electrical lines.



Form CDP-1

Form must be Typed

May 2010

KANSAS CORPORATION COMMISSION 1 OIL & GAS CONSERVATION DIVISION

APPLICATION FOR SURFACE PIT

Submit in Duplicate						
Operator Name: BEREXCO LLC			License Number: 34318			
Operator Address: 2020 N. BRAME	BLEWOOD		WICHITA KS 67206			
Contact Person: Dana Wreath			Phone Number: 316-265-3311			
Lease Name & Well No.: Cutter KGS	1		Pit Location (QQQQ):			
Type of Pit:	Pit is:		<u>S2</u> . <u>S2</u> . <u>NE</u>			
Emergency Pit Burn Pit	× Proposed	Existing	sec1wp31R35East 🔀 West			
Setting Pit X Drilling Pit	If Existing, date co	nstructed:	Feet from X North / South Line of Section			
Workover Pit Haul-Off Pit (If WP Supply API No. or Year Drilled)	Pit capacity:		1320 Feet from X East / West Line of Section			
(in wer supply service or near Drands)	10250	(bbis)	Stevens County			
is the pit located in a Sensitive Ground Water A	vrea? 🗌 Yes 🗶	No	Chioride concentration:mg/l (For Emergency Pits and Settling Pits only)			
Is the bottom below ground level?	Artificial Liner?	40	How is the pit lined if a plastic liner is not used? Bentonite Clay in freshwater drilling mud, native mud and clay.			
Pit dimensions (all but working pits):12	D Length (fer	et) 120	Width (feet)N/A: Steel Pits			
Depth fro	m ground level to dee	epest point:	4 (feet) No Pit			
material, thickness and installation procedure.			iciuding any special monitoring.			
Distance to nearest water well within one-mile	of pit:	Depth to shallowest fresh water 200 feet. Source of information:				
3100feet Depth of water well	460 feet	measured well owner electric log XKDWR				
Emergency, Settling and Burn Pits ONLY:		Drilling, Workover and Haul-Off Pits ONLY:				
Producing Formation:		Type of material utilized in drilling/workover:freshwater Bentonite/chemical mud.				
Number of producing wells on lease:		Number of working pits to be utilized: 4				
Barrels of fluid produced daily:		Allow exponsion of liquid until bottom of pit is dry, then push in Abandonment procedure: sides and backfill with drill cultings in place. Finally level to contour of surrounding termin, as close as powelles to 81 matural state.				
Does the slope from the tank battery allow all s flow into the pit? Yes No	pilled fluids to	Drill pits must be closed within 365 days of spud date.				
Submitted Electronically						
	KCC	OFFICE USE O				

Mall to: KCC - Concervation Division, 130 8. Market - Room 2078, Wiehita, Kansas 67202

KANSAS CORPORATION COMMISSION 1087644 OIL & GAS CONSERVATION DIVISION Form KSONA-1 July 2010 Form Must Be Typed Form must be Signed All blanks must be Filled

CERTIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE KANSAS SURFACE OWNER NOTIFICATION ACT

This form must be submitted with al Forms C-1 (Notice of Intent to Drill); CB-1 (Cathodic Protection Borehole Intent); T-1 (Request for Change of Operator Transfer of Injection or Surface Pt Permit); and CP-1 (Wel Plugging Application). Any such form submitted without an accompanying Form KSONA-1 will be returned.

Select the corresponding form being filed: C-1 (riter) CB-1 (Catrodi: Protection Borehole Inter) CP-1 (Pugging Application)

OPERATOR: License # 34318	W Si						
Name: BEREXCO LLC							
Address 1: 2020 N. BRAMBLEWOOD							
Address 2: I							
City: WICHITA State: KS Zip: 67206 + 1094	ff						
Contact Person: Dana Wreath	th						
Phone: (316) 265-3311 Fax: (316) 681-4731							
Email Address: Dwreath@Berexco.Com							

Well Location: S2_S2_S2_NE_Sec1 County:_Stevens	Twp. 31 S. R. 35 EasXWest
. Outler KGS	Well #: 1

If filing a Form T-1 for multiple walls on a lease, enter the legal description of the lease below:

Surface Owner Information:

Name: Bobby D. Passmore & Carlis J. Passmore							
Address 1: PO Box 297							
Address 2:							
City: Hugoton	State: KS	Zip: 67951	0297				

When filing a Form T-1 involving multiple surface owners, attach an additional sheat listing al of the information to the laft for each surface owner. Surface owner information can be found in the records of the rogister of deeds for the county, and in the neal estate property tax records of the county transurer.

If this form is being submitted with a Form C-1 (intent) or CB-1 (Cathodic Protection Borehole Intent), you must supply the surface owners and the KCC with a flat showing the predicted locations of lease roads, tank batteries, ppelines, and electrical lines. The locations shown on the plat are preliminary non-binding estimates. The locations may be entered on the Form C-1 plat, Form CB-1 plat, or a separate plat may be submitted.

Select one of the following:

- I certify that, pursuant to the Kansas Surface Owner Notice Act (House Bill 2032), I have provided the following to the surface owner(s) of the land upon which the subject well is or will be located: 1) a copy of the Form C-1, Form CB-1, Form T-1, or Form CP-1 that I am filing in connection with this form; 2) if the form being filed is a Form C-1 or Form CB-1, the plat(s) required by this form; and y my operator name, address, phone number, fax, and email address.
- I have not provided this information to the surface owner(s). I acknowledge that, because I have not provided this information, the KCC will be required to send this information to the surface owner(s). To mitigate the additional cost of the KCC performing this task, I acknowledge that I am being charged a \$3.000 handling fee, pavable to the KCC, which is enclosed with this form.

If choosing the second option, submit payment of the \$30.00 handling fee with this form. If the fee is not received with this form, the KSONA-1 form and the associated Form C-1, Form CB-1, Form T-1, or Form CP-1 will be returned.

Submitted Electronically

Mail to: KCC - Conservation Division, 130 S. Market - Room 2078, Wichita, Kansas 67202



Cutter KGS #1 S/2 S/2 S/2 NE, Sec. 1-31S-35W Stevens County, Kansas API Number: 15-189-22781

Elevation: 2926' GL, 2939' KB

2440' from North line of Section 1320' from East line of Section Regular Section ---- ☑ Irregular Section ---- □

Primary Objective: Core Morrow, Chester and Arbu

DAILY REPORTS FROM CONTRACTOR Weekdays: FAX reports <u>NO LATER THAN 9:00 a.m.</u>, to the BEREXCO offices in Wichita. Weekends/Holidays: Call Evan Mayhew at 316 215 1245.

SURFACE CASING Size: 8 5/8", Depth: Est. 1750' Surface cement: Basic 620 624 2277

DRILLING TIME One foot drilling time over the following interval(s): 3500' to TD'

SAMPLES

DRILL STEM TESTING

Probable zones: Arbuckle Possible zones: Upper Morrow, Chester Tester: Trilobite 800.728.5369, Colby

CORING: Devilbiss Coring (405) 808 3125 GAS DETECTOR: Yes. H2S Equipment: None LOGGING: Halliburton (620) 624 8123 email: TIF, PDF, LAS to Iwatney@kgs.ku.edu, dwreath@Berexco.com, rkoudele@berexco.com

Estimated Tops:	
Heebner shale top	
Lansing	
Lansing G	
Marmaton A	
Pawnee	
Cherokee Shale top	
Upper Morrow Sand	
Chester Form top	
Viola	
Simpson Shale top	
Arbuckle	
Total Depth.	

Wireline Logging

•	Halliburton has provided excellent requested as listed below	service at Wellington and an e	equivalent log suite is
•	SERVICE CENTER:	Liberal, Kansas	
•	SERVICE COORDINATOR:	Steven White	
•	SERVICE MANAGER:	Scott Carr	
•	TOOL NAME (HALLIBURTO	N)	ABBREVIATED
	NAME		
•	Gamma Ray		(GTET-I)
•	Array Compensated True Resistivit	y	(ACRT-I)
•	Dual Spaced Neutron		(DSNT-I)
•	Spectral Density		(SDLT-I)
•	Microlog		(ML)
•	Wave Sonic - (Dipole Sonic)		(WSTT-I)
•	Elemental Analysis Tool	(GEM)	
•	Comp. Spectral Natural Gan	(CSNG-I)	
•	Magnetic Resonance Imagir	ng Log	(MRIL)
٠	Extended Reach Micro Imag	ging Tool	(XRMI)

Conventional coring on KGS Cutter #1



TD & granite on Wellington KGS #1-32 with Virgil Devilbiss in clean coveralls and Beredco drilling crew, Feb. 2011

Task 17 from SOPO

- Task 17: Acquire (New) Data at a Select Chester/Morrow Field to Model CO₂ sequestration Potential in the Western Annex
- The Recipient shall employ additional staffing to conduct a comprehensive reservoir study of selected Chester/Morrow fields. A data-rich Chester/Morrow field with significant CO₂-EOR and sequestration potential will be selected to obtain additional data including: a) multicomponent 3D seismic survey, b) core samples from the Arbuckle Group and the Chester/Morrow sands including their cap rocks, c) pressure tests, and d) fluid samples, to develop an integrated geomodel of the Chester/Morrow sandstone reservoir and the underlying Arbuckle saline aquifer. The Recipient shall use these geomodels to conduct reservoir simulations studies to evaluate the potential of CO₂ sequestration in the Arbuckle Group saline aquifer and the overlying Chester/Morrow field.
- Subtask 17.1. Collect existing seismic, geologic, and engineering data Chester/Morrow fields
- The Recipient shall collect, from consortium members, existing data (including seismic, wireline log, primary and secondary production, core, DST, geo-reports, water analyses, production and well test) relevant to the Chester/Morrow sandstone fields. Existing seismic data will be critical for characterizing the Arbuckle Group saline aquifer.
- Subtask 17.2. Select Chester/Morrow field to acquire new data
- The Recipient shall evaluate different Chester/Morrow fields based on a) high cumulative primary production, b) success of water-flooding, and c) data-richness. Thereafter, the Recipient shall select one Chester/Morrow field for added data collection, including multi-component 3D seismic survey followed by drilling a test borehole to obtain cores from and to test different intervals in the Arbuckle and the Chester/Morrow sands.
- Subtask 17.3. Collect new multicomponent 3D seismic survey
- The Recipient shall acquire multicomponent 3D seismic survey over approximately a 10 mi² area in the selected field.
- Subtask 17.4. Process multi-component 3D seismic survey
- The Recipient shall process the newly acquired multi-component 3D seismic data. Analysis of the data shall include, but not be limited to, Kircoff pre-stack time migration, frequency enhancement, and relative seismic inversion. The newly acquired multi-component 3D seismic data will enhance characterization of both the Chester/Morrow sandstone reservoir and the Arbuckle Group saline aquifer by: a) detecting and characterizing important fracture/faults in the study area, b) helping resolve azimuth and frequency of fracture using seismic anisotropy, and c) determining if faults/fractures are open or closed, and d) resolving other rock properties.
- Subtask 17.5. Develop initial geomodel for the selected Chester/Morrow field
- The Recipient shall build fine-scale geomodels for selected Chester/Morrow sandstone reservoir by integrating seismic, gravimetric, and magnetic data.
- Subtask 17.6. Select location for Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient in consultation with field operator shall use this geomodel to identify the optimum location for the Test Borehole #3. The Recipient shall position the Test Borehole such that it provides maximum representative core and other test (pressure and fluid) data representing both the Chester/Morrow sandstone reservoir and the Arbuckle Group saline aquifer.

Task 17 from SOPO (continued)

• Subtask 17.7. Complete permitting requirements for Test Borehole #3

- The Recipient shall obtain the permits necessary to drill the Test Borehole #3. The Recipient shall complete and submit appropriate documentations, such as NEPA forms, upon determining the location of the Test Borehole #3 after evaluating newly acquired seismic data and examining field geomodel.
- Subtask 17.8. Drill, retrieve core, log, and run DST Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient shall drill Test Borehole #3 to approximately 5200' (to reach upper Morrow shale, i.e., Chester/Morrow cap rock) using conventional rotary methods. An attempt will be made to collect approximately 1,200 feet of core from 5200 ft' to basement (approximately 7500' ft). This core data will be supplemented with donated core samples from nearby wells. This interval comprises the various strata including the Chester/Morrow sands and Arbuckle Group. Approximately 5 DSTs shall be taken to obtain reservoir pressures and collect produced fluid (samples) at select zones. The Recipient, in consultation with DOE and the field operator, shall consider a slant trajectory for the test boring #3 if seismic data indicates that such a trajectory can be used to drill across fractures or faults zones in the selected field. Such a trajectory would enable testing for pressure and fluid sampling on either side of the fault/fracture zone and in obtaining respective physical properties.
- Subtask 17.9. Openhole Wireline Logging Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient shall obtain approximately 2500' of openhole wireline data in order to obtain petrophysical data including but not limited to porosity, saturation, well bore imagery, pore size distribution, lithology, and sonic velocity.
- Subtask 17.10. Wellbore Completion Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient shall complete the wellbore by running production casing, cementing it, followed by running the cement bond log over the cemented section.
- Subtask 17.11. Analyze wireline log Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient shall analyze well logs from Test Borehole #3 following procedures detailed in Subtask 4.6.
- Subtask 17.12. Test and sample fluids (water) from select intervals Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient shall perforate select Arbuckle and Chester/Morrow flow-units, isolate each flow-unit, and use wireline conveyed tools to test for pressure. Each isolated zone will be swabbed to collect samples of produced fluids (including water). The Recipient in consultation with the field operator shall determine the best testing procedure to identify zonal communication within the flow-units comprising the Arbuckle Group saline aquifer system. Industry standard procedures including, but not limited to, pulse/transient testing using formation water, tracer tests, etc. shall be considered by the Recipient.
- Subtask 17.13. Analyze Arbuckle core from Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient shall describe retrieved Arbuckle cores following procedures outlined in Subtask 4.8. No cores penetrate below the upper 100 ft of the Arbuckle aquifer in the Western Annex. Thus, core samples of the Arbuckle Group saline aquifer (including donated core samples from nearby wells) will provide a western anchor point for the regional 17+ county Arbuckle characterization study.
- Subtask 17.14. Analyze Chester/Morrow core from Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient shall describe retrieved Chester/Morrow core following techniques described in Subtask 4.8. Availability of long core is limited in the Chester/Morrow sandstones in the Western Annex. Thus, a full core of the Chester/Morrow sands will provide critical petrophysical (rock) data for simulating CO₂ sequestration potential of CO₂-EOR operations.
- Subtask 17.15. PVT analysis of oil and water from Chester/Morrow oil reservoir
- The Recipient will obtain donated PVT analysis on oil samples from the Chester/Morrow oil reservoir.
- Subtask 17.16. Analyze water samples from Test Borehole #3
- The Recipient shall conduct geochemical analyses on approximately six water samples collected from different flow units to investigate the CO₂-rock interaction, following procedures stated in Subtask 4.11, for both the Arbuckle aquifer and the Chester/Marrow sandstones.

Successful bid to drill well by Berexco

Previous discussion:

Completed review of geology and seismic data at proposed drill sites using following criteria to evaluate the sites --

- 1) provide a useful location in the incised valley fill sandstones for operator,
- 2) avoid fault zones around drill site or within the 10 mi2 around the well so faults are at minimum outside of the multicomponent seismic survey, and
- 3) ideally, we'd have a drill site with a high potential for porous section of lower Arbuckle and shaly or tight layers above the porous interval.

To reduce AFE costs, reduce core from 2100 ft to 1200 ft

Met the project budget.

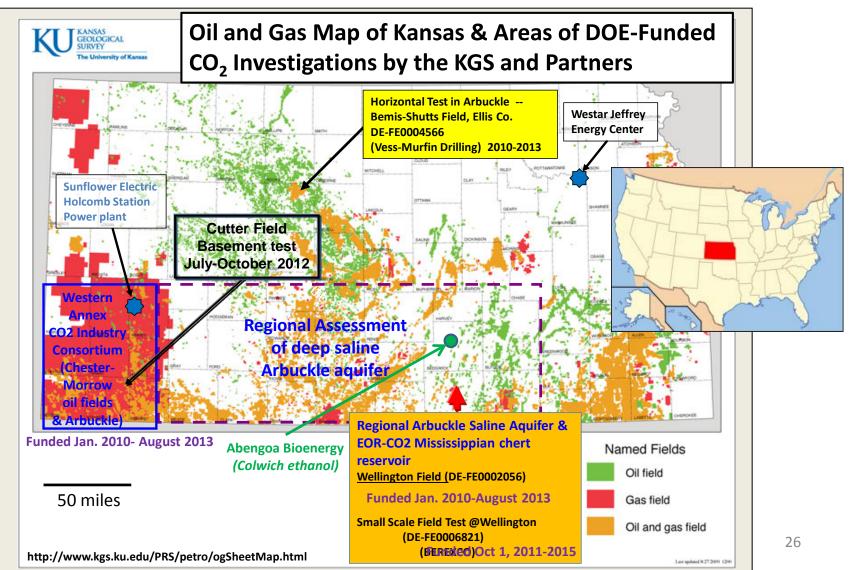
Basement Test Well Selection Made by Watney

- Accepted quote from Berexco for well with 1180 ft of core
- Well location
 - Cutter Field, Stevens County
 - Section 1-T31S–R35W
 - Spud date by early August 2012
- 10 mi² multicomponent survey
 - design likely to include incised valley to east of proposed well location; acquisition as soon as possible to use initial p-wave data to assist in selecting location of new well

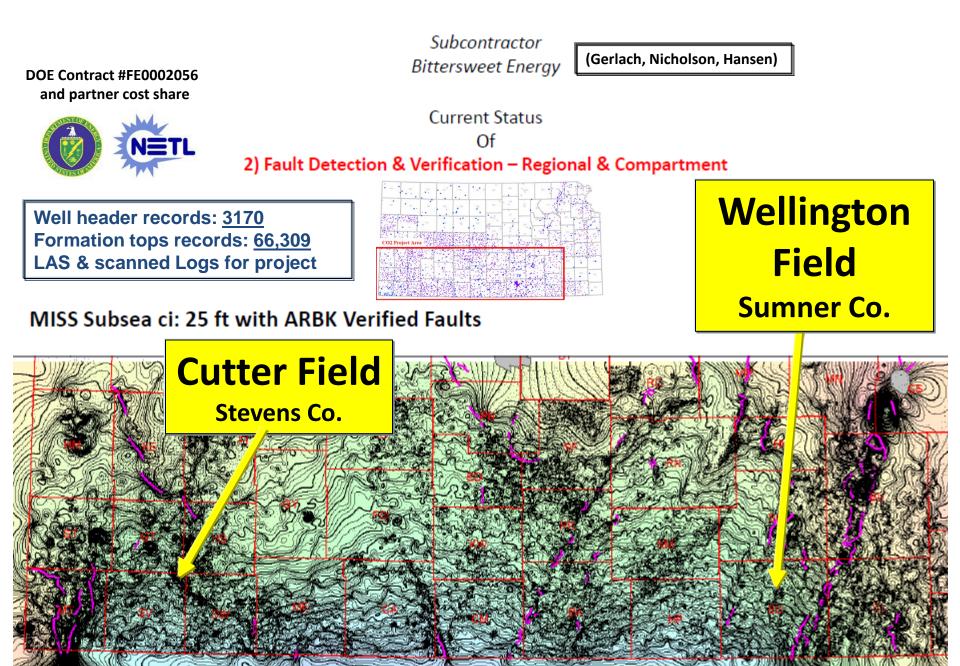
Coring Schedule Cutter I Est KB 2935'	<gs #1<="" th=""><th></th><th></th></gs>		
Depth Interval	Footage	Formation	Core storage
5210-5290	80	Morrow	Alum Bbl
5400-5600	200	Chester	Boxes
6400-6800	400	Kinderhook/Viola/Upper Arb	Alum Bbl
6900-7200	300	Arbuckle	Boxes
7350-7550	200	Lower Arb	Alum Bbl
	1180		

Technical Status

Characterize regional Arbuckle saline aquifer and overlying CO₂-EOR in 5 fields

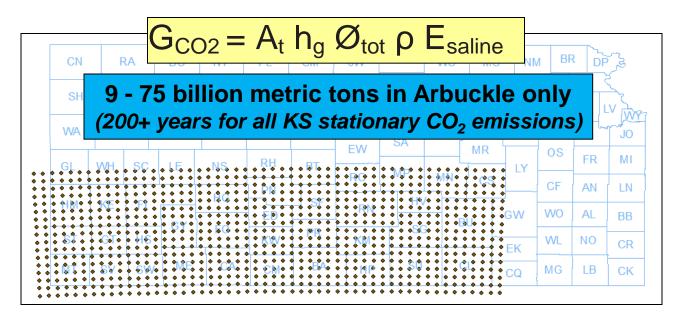


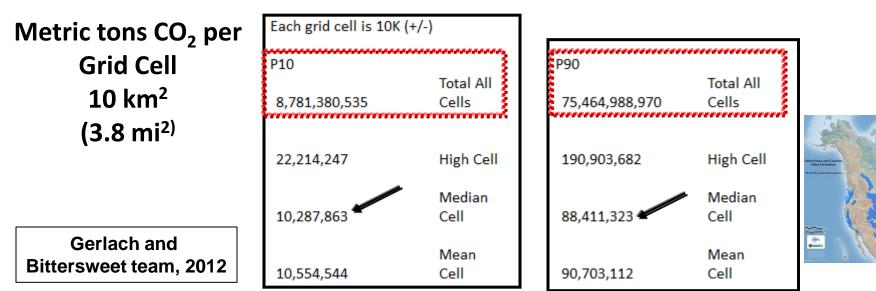
Structure Contour Map -- Top Mississippian with regional faults



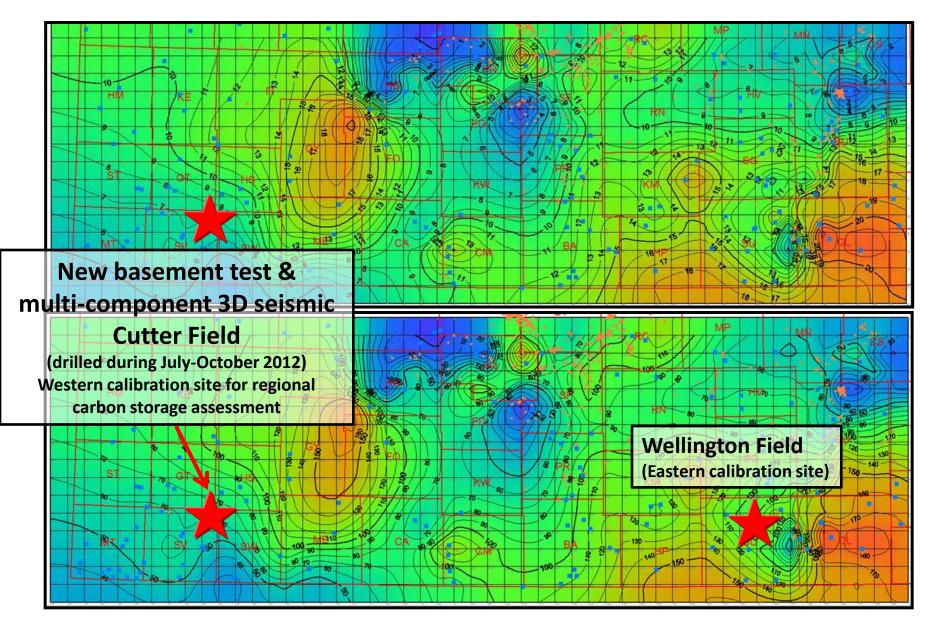
Initial CO₂ storage capacity

(reported April 2011 to NATCARB) Arbuckle Saline Formation

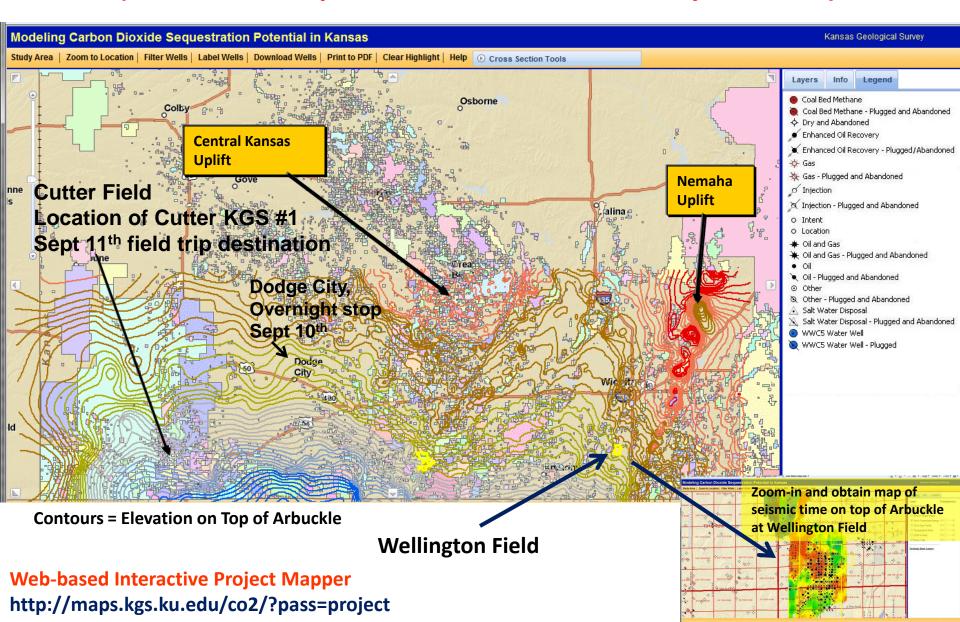




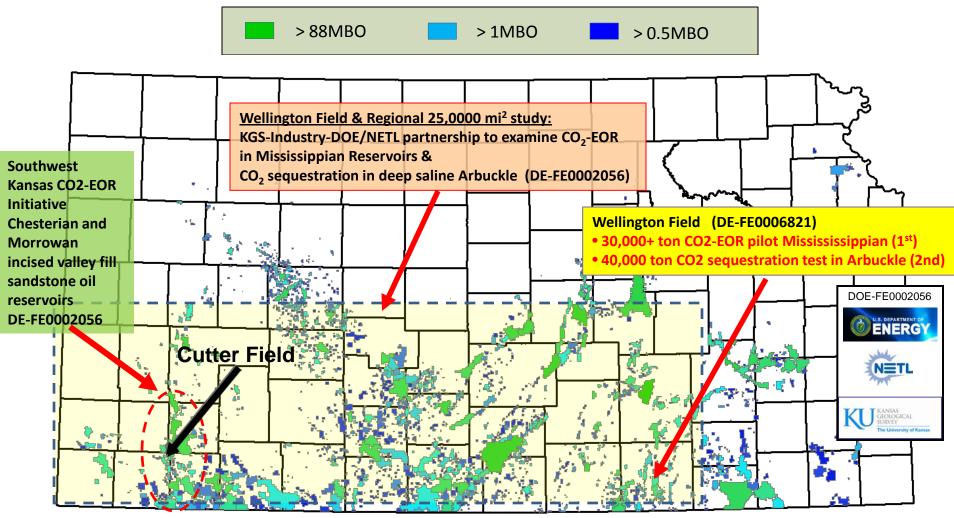
Arbuckle Storage Volume CO₂ (million tonnes/10 km) P10 (top) and P90 (bottom)



Structural configuration on top of Arbuckle Group (interactive map to access to data and interpretations)



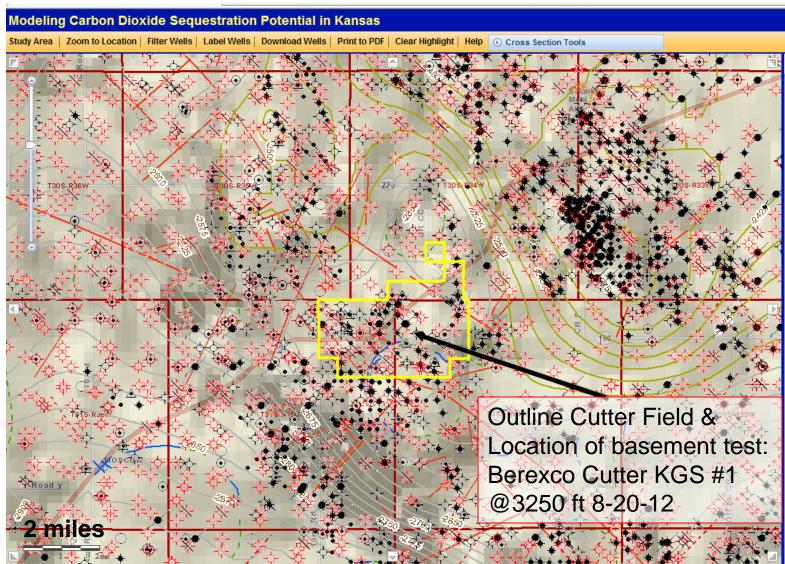
Mississippian Oil Fields -- sizing opportunities in southern Kansas CO₂-EOR & Horizontal Drilling

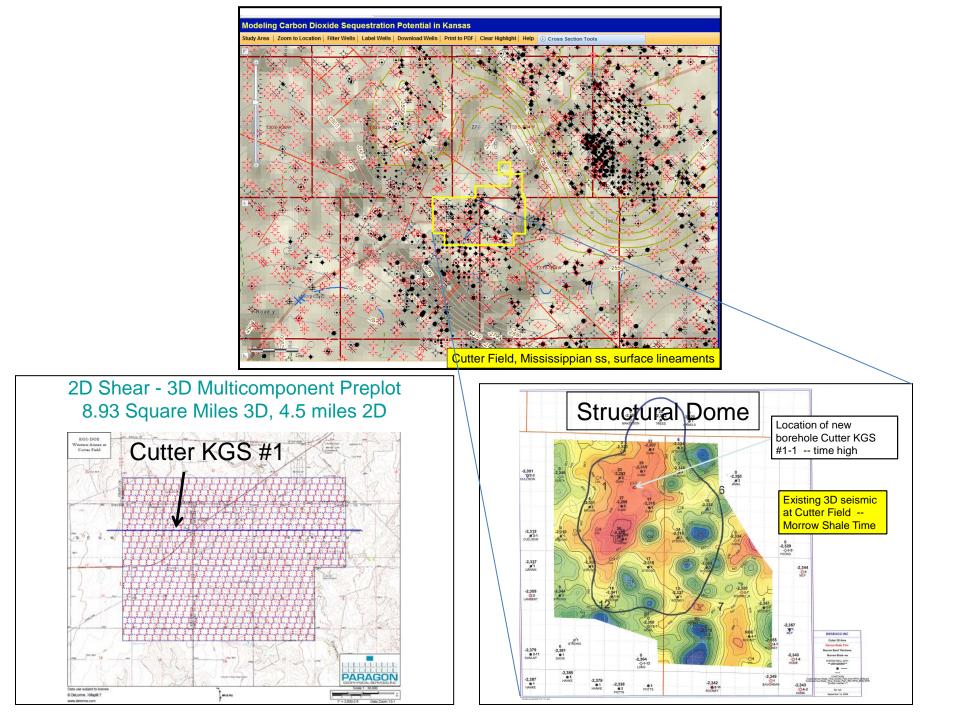


Gerlach, Sept. 2011

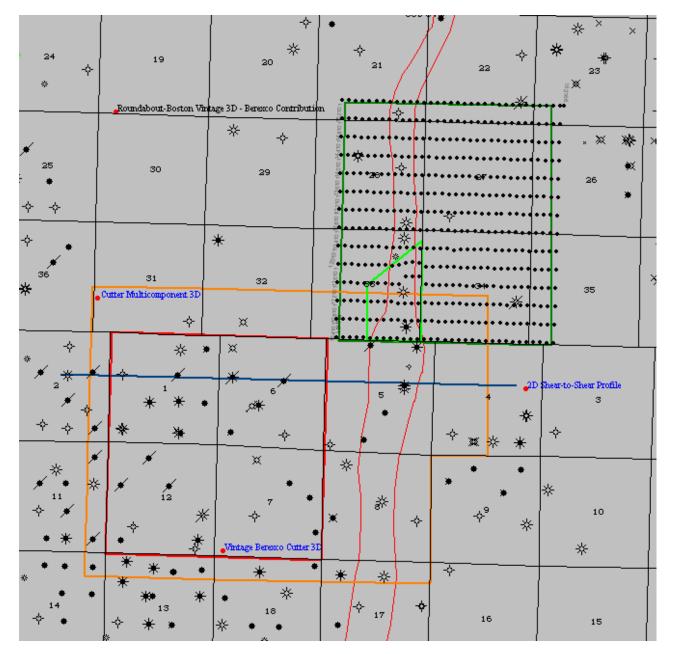
Cutter Field drill site, SW Kansas

Top Mississippian (contours), surface lineaments (red lines), Lower Permian top Ft. Riley Ls. dip gradient (gray shading)



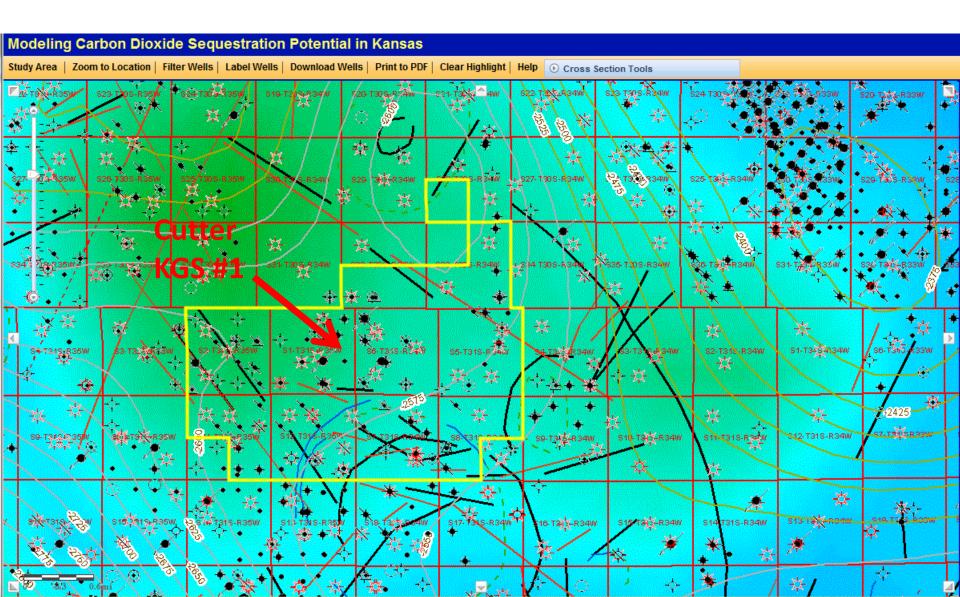


New Seismic Acquisition & Vintage Data at Cutter Field

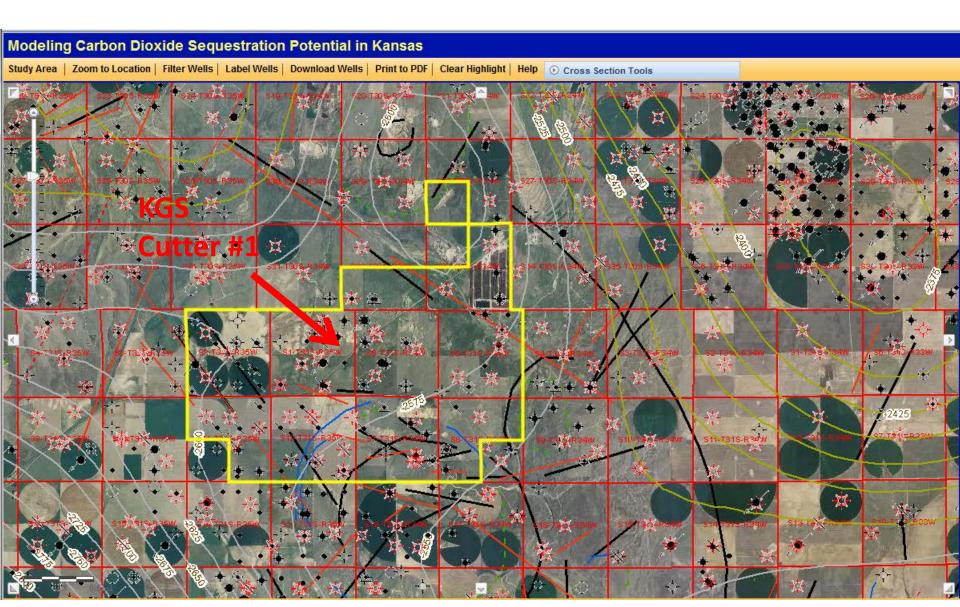


Regional mapping on interactive mapper

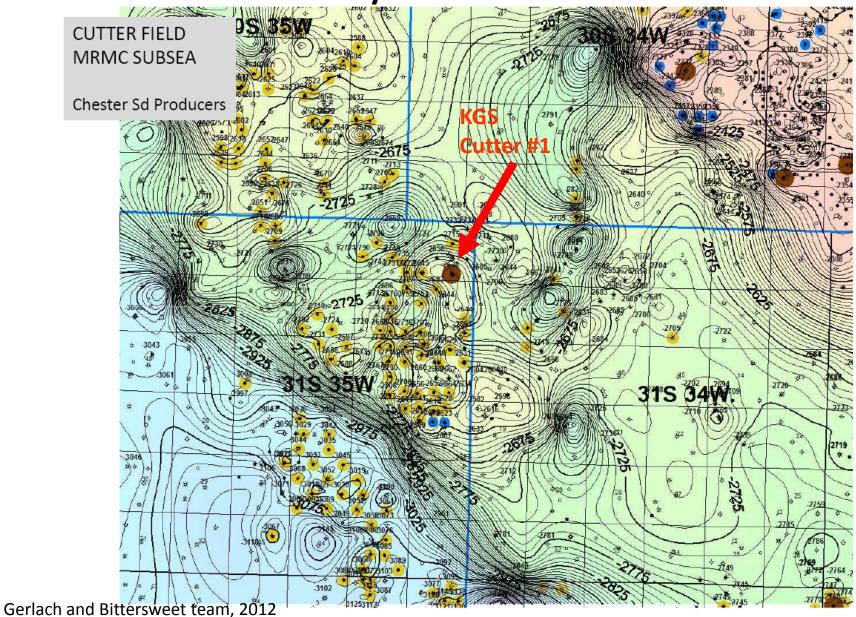
Mississippian structure, 2-10 mile filtered total magnetic anomaly, and surface lineaments



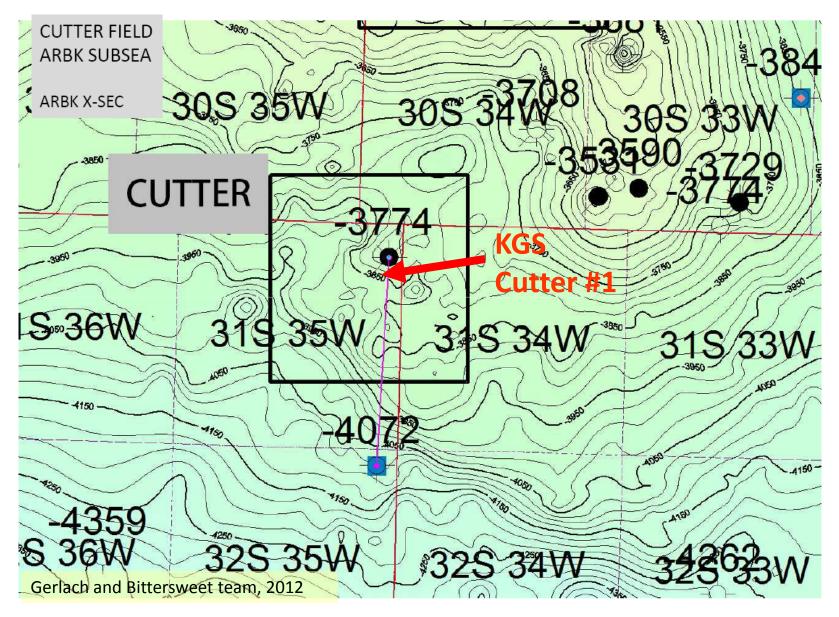
Surface lineaments and 2008 aerial photo

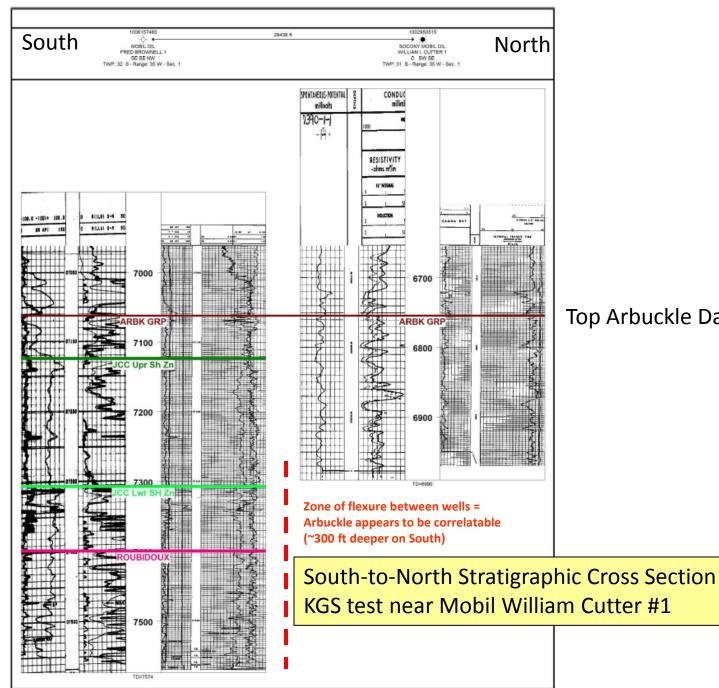


KGS well on Mississippian plateau with local high with sharp flexure/fault located to SW



Subregional Arbuckle structure around Cutter and N-S cross section index near new well location

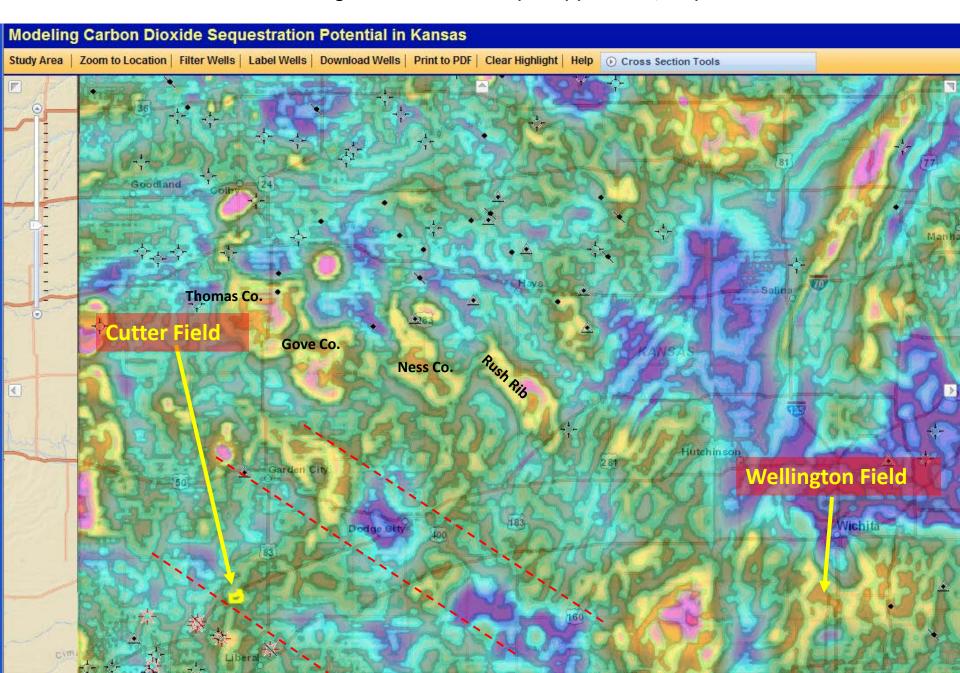




Top Arbuckle Datum

Gerlach and Bittersweet team, 2012

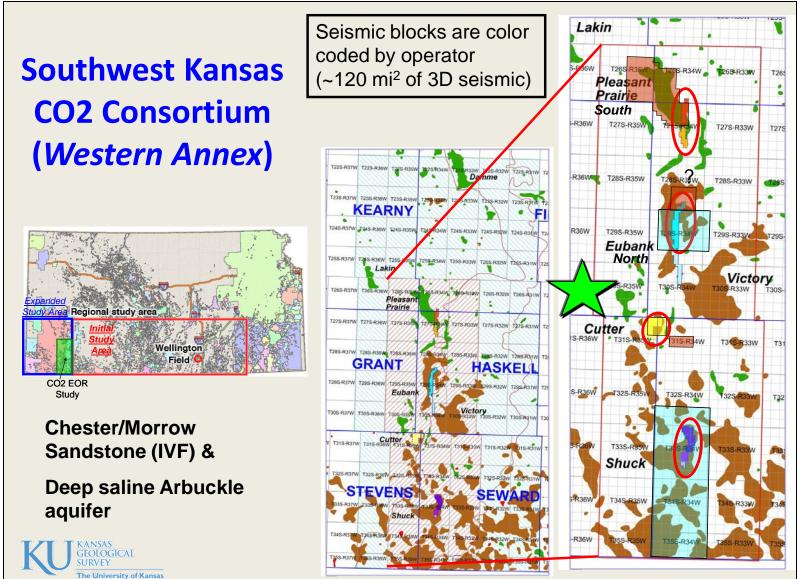
Example of Interactive Mapper with Reprocessed Kansas Magnetics -- Tilt Angle, Total Magnetic 2-10 mi + Total Magnetic Reduced to Pole (910m) (M. Killion, KGS)



Surface Lineaments, Tilt Angle, Total Magnetic 2-10 mi + Total Magnetic Reduced to Pole (910m) Modeling Carbon Dioxide Sequestration Potential in Kansas Study Area Zoom to Location Filter Wells Label Wells Download Wells Print to PDF Clear Highlight Help O Cross Section Tools Goodland Manha Hays 70 Salina 1.1 Ga **Cutter Field** +283 Midcontinent Rift System

Cutter Field is part of SW KS CO2 Initiative

Evaluate CO₂ sequestration potential in Arbuckle Group saline aquifer and CO₂-EOR in four fields in southwestern Kansas



42

Southwest Kansas CO₂-EOR Initiative

Integrated Multi-Discipline Project for CO₂-EOR Evaluation

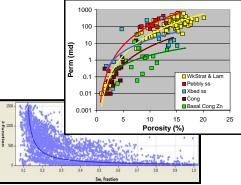
Geophysics:

structure, attributes, faults

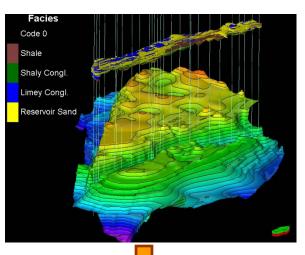
Petrophysics:

Dubois, 2012

Core K-Phi, corrected porosity, free water level, J-function



Static Model



PVT and fluid analysis, recurrent

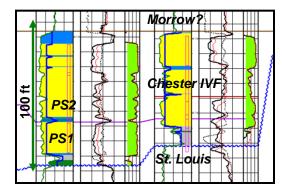
Fluid History by Month

histories, dynamic modeling

Dynamic Model

Geology:

Formation tops, sequence stratigraphy, core lithofacies, lithofacies prediction (NNet)



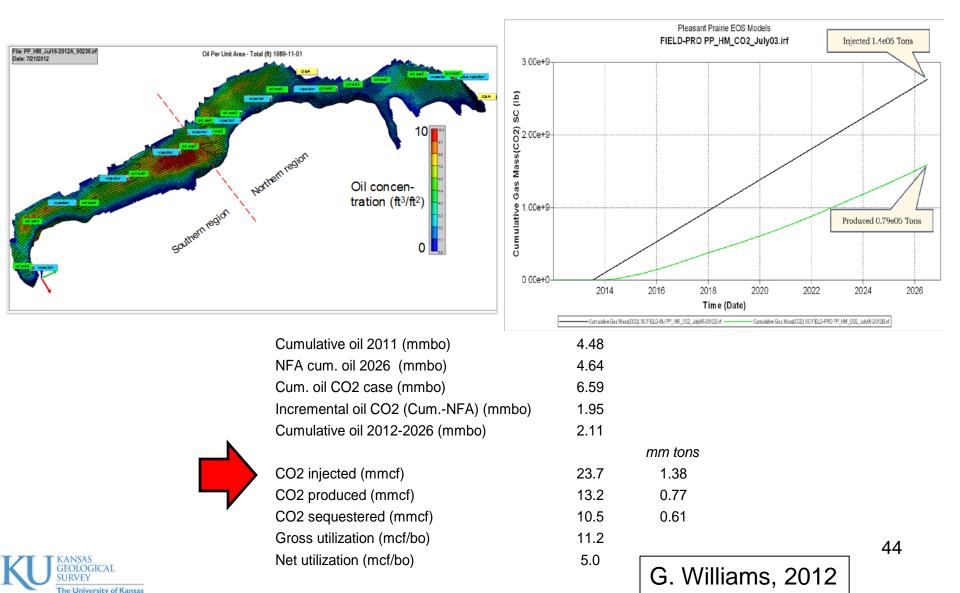


Example from modeling of Pleasant Prairie South

Engineering:



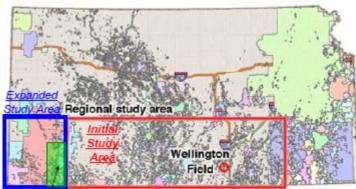
Simulated CO₂ cumulative volumes for the CO2 injection case in EOR Chester sandstone Pleasant Prairie South -- 1.38 million tons CO₂ injected



Organizational chart SW Kansas CO2 EOR Initiative

Southwest Kansas CO2 EOR Initiative Chester and Morrow Reservoirs

Western Annex to Regional CO2 Sequestration Project (DE-FE0002056) run by the Kansas Geological Survey



CO2 EOR Study Six Industry partners:

- Anadarko Petroleum Corp.
- Berexco LLC
- Cimarex Energy Company
- Glori Oil Limited
- Elm III, LLC
- Merit Energy Company

Support by:

Sunflower Electric Power Corp.

The SW Kansas part of project

- CO2 EOR technical feasibility study Chester IVF and Morrow
- Part of larger KGS-industry CCS and EOR study
- Will not inject CO2 paper study only
- · Get fields in study "CO2-ready"

Technical Team:

Martin Dubois	Project Role Team Lead, geo-model	Company IHR LLC
John Youle	Core and depo-models	Sunflower Energy
Ray Sorenson	Data sleuth and advisor	Consultant
Eugene Williams	Reservoir engineering	Williams Petroleum
Dennis Hedke	Geophysicist	Hedke & Saenger
Peter Senior	Reservoir modeling	MS student, KU
Susan Nissen	Geophysicist	Consultant
Lynn Watney	Project PI	KGS
Jason Rush	Project PI	KGS
John Doveton	Log Petrophysics	KGS
Tom Hansen	Subcontract mngr., aquifer	Bittersweet Energy
Paul Gerlach	Regional stratigraphy, data	Charter Consulting
Larry Nicholson	Regional stratigraphy, data	Consultant

Organizational Chart – DE-FE0002056 SW Kansas CO2 Initiative staffing on previous page

W. Lynn Watney & Jason Rush, Joint Pls, Kansas Geological Survey

Kansas Center for Research (KUCR) - contracting, financial assurance, compliance

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS

Kansas Geological Survey

Co-Principal Investigators Kerry D. Newell, Co-PI -- stucture and diagenesis Jason Rush, Co-PI -- Petrel geomodeling and data integration Richard Miller, Co-PI -- seismic interpretation, shearwave analysis John Doveton, Co-PI -- log petrophysics and core-log modeling Jianghai Xia, Co-PI -- gravity-magnetics modeling & interpretation Marios Sophocleous, Co-PI -- aquifer modeling & well testing

Key Personnel

John Victorine -- Java web app development David Laflen -- manage core & curation Mike Killion -- modify ESRI map service for project Database Manager (TBD) -- manage and integrate data

KU Department of Geology

Evan Franseen, Co-PI -- stratigraphy and diagenesis of OPAS Robert Goldstein, Co-PI -- diagenesis, fluid inclusion Grad Research Asst 2 years David Fowle, Co-PI -- reactive pathways, microbial catalysis Jennifer Roberts, Co-PI -- reactive pathways, microbial catalysis Geology Technician (TBD) - fluid/rock handling Grad Research Asst - 1 year

Services

LOGDIGI, LLC, Katy, TX - wireline log digitizing Petrographics, Montrose, CO - thin section preparation KOGER, Dallas, TX - remote sensing data and analysis

SUBCONTRACTS

Kansas State University - Seismic and Geochemical Services

PI- Saugata Datta -- reactive pathways and reaction constants

PI- Abdelmoneam Raef -- seismic analysis and modeling

GRA 1- Datta- aqueous geochemistry

GRA 2- Raef - seismic analysis and modeling

Bittersweet Energy, Inc., Wichita, KS

Tom Hansen, Principal, Wichita, Geological Supervision - regional data, hydrogeology of Arbuckle Geological Consultant 1 -- regional data acquisition Geological Consultant 2 -- regional data acquisition Student Consultant -- regional data acquisition Ken Cooper, Petrotek Engineering, Littleton, CO- engineer, well injection, hydrogeology John Lorenz, FractureStudies, Edgewood, NM -- strucutural analysis

CMG - Simulation Services, Calgary, Alberta

simulation software and Greenhouse Gas Simulation Consultancy

Weatherford Laboratories, Houston, TX core analyses

Berexco, Beredco Drilling -- Wichita, KS

access to Wellington Field; drilling, coring, completion and testing; participation in modeling and simulation Key Berexco staff

Dana Wreath - manager, reservoir and production engineer

Randy Koudele - reservoir engineer

Bill Lamb - reservoir engineer

Halliburton, Liberal, KS -- wireline logging services

Hedke-Saenger Geoscience, LTD., Wichita, KS - geophysical acquistion design, seismic interpretation

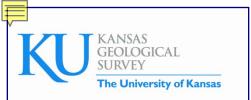
Susan E. Nissen, McLouth, KS -- Geophysical Consultant - volumetic curvature Lockhart Geophysical, Denver, CO -- 2D shear wave acquisition, gravity & mag acquis. & interpret Fairfield Industries, Inc., Denver, CO -- 2D, 3D multicomponent processing

Paragon Geophysical Services, Wichita, KS -- 3D seismic acquisition

Echo Geophysical, Denver, CO -- 3D processing

Converging Point - QC seismic acquisition

Noble Energy, Houston, TX; Denver, CO -- collaborating company, fields adjoining Wellington















Department of Geology





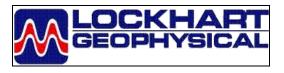
Devilbiss Coring Service Basic Energy Services





RILOBITE

ESTING , INC.







HALLIBURTON

Bittersweet Energy Inc.













Southwest Kansas CO₂-EOR Initiative

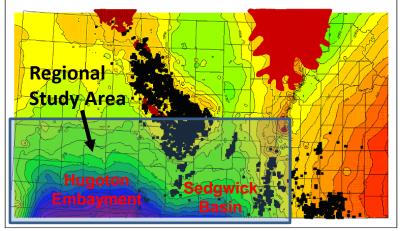
Industry Partners (modeling 4 Chester/Morrowan oil fields to make CO2 ready)



Technical Status (DE-FE0002056)

- Start Date Dec 2009; End date: Aug 2013
- Build static and dynamic geomodels
 - Wellington field (Sumner County, KS)
 - Mississippian oil field, CO2-EOR
 - Underlying Arbuckle saline aquifer
 - Four Chester/Morrow field in SW KS
- Conduct characterization and simulation studies to estimate regional CO₂ storage capacity of Arbuckle saline aquifer – 33 county area
 - Drill, core, log, and test Western Kansas Site (Cutter)
 - Simulate 8 additional sites for
 - commercial CO₂ storage &
 - improve estimates of capacity
- Risk analysis related to CO₂ sequestration
 - Caprock integrity
 - Rock heterogeneity including stratigraphy, petrofacies, and fault mapping
- Technology transfer

Top Arbuckle Group and Producing Wells in Arbuckle





Project Gantt Chart DE-FE0002056

Gant Cl	Chart - August 2012
	2009 J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M
ask 1.	Project Management and Reporting
ask 2.	Characterize the OPAS
ask 3.	Geomodel of Mississippian Chat & Arbuckle Group - Wellington field
ask 4.	Preparation, Drilling, Data Collection and Analysis - Test Borehole #1
ask 5.	Preparation, Drilling, Data Collection and Analysis - Test Borehole #2
ask 6.	Update Geomodels
ask 7.	Evaluate CO2 Sequestration Potential in Arbuckle Group Saline Aquifer - Wellington field
ask 8.	Evaluate CO2 Sequestration Potential by CO2-EOR in Depleted Wellington field
ask 9.	Characterize leakage pathways - Risk assessment area
lask 10.	Risk assessment related to CO2-EOR and CO2-sequestration in saline aquifer Image: Constraint of the constraint
ask 11.	Produced water and wellbore management plans - Risk assessment area
Task 12.	Regional CO2 Sequestration Potential in OPAS - 17 Counties
Task 13.	Regional Source-sink relationship Image: Contract of the contrac
fask 14.	Technology Transfer Image: Comparison of the comparison
ask 15.	Extend Regional Study of Ozark Plateau Aquifer System (OPAS) to the Western Border of Kansas – "Western Annex"
ask 16.	Collect and Analyze Existing Data for Developing Regional Geomodel for Arbuckle Group Saline Aquifer in Western Annex
ask 10.	
ask 17.	Acquire (New) Data at a Select Chester/Morrow Field to Model CO2 sequestration Potential in the Western Annex
ask 18.	Update Geomodels and Conduct Simulation Studies
ask 10.	
ask 19.	Integrate results with larger 17+ county OPAS project

Accomplishments to Date DE-FE0002056

- KGS Milestone 1.2: Acquire/analyze seismic, geologic and engineering data Wellington field
 -- COMPLETED
- KGS Milestone 1.3: Develop initial geomodel for Wellington field -- COMPLETED
- KGS Milestone 1.4: Locate and initiate drilling of Well #1 at Wellington field -- COMPLETED
- KGS Milestone 2.1: Complete Well#1 at Wellington DST, core, log, case, perforate, test zones
 -- COMPLETED
- KGS Milestone 2.2: Complete Well#2 at Wellington Drill, DST, log, case, perforate, test zones
 -- COMPLETED
- KGS Milestone 2.3: Update Wellington geomodels Arbuckle & Mississippian 85%
- KGS Milestone 2.4: Evaluate CO2 Sequestration Potential of Arbuckle Group Saline Aquifer -Wellington field – 85%
- KGS Milestone 3.1: CO2 sequestration & EOR potential Wellington field 85%
- KGS Milestone 3.2: Characterize leakage pathways Risk assessment area 85%
- KGS Milestone 3.3: Risk assessment related to CO2-EOR and CO2-sequestration 70%
- KGS Milestone 3.4: Regional CO2 Sequestration Potential 33 Counties 50%



Summary – DE-FE0002056

• Key findings

- 1. Initial estimates of CO₂ P10 & P90 Arbuckle aquifer storage are 8.8 and 75.5 billion metric tons.
- 2. Core, logs, seismic, DST, geochemical and microbial analysis, and step-rate test at Wellington Field indicates that lower Arbuckle is *a primary injection interval* (~200 ft thick) overlain by widespread thick (400 ft) *baffle/barrier in mid Arbuckle*.
- 3. Geochemical and microbial analyses indicate that upper and lower portions of the Arbuckle saline aquifer are not in hydraulic communication.
- 4. Thick (~120 ft) primary caprock in lower Mississippian ("Pierson Fm.") augments the Chattanooga Shale in south-central Kansas.
- 5. Simulation of Pleasant Prairie South, indicates 1.38 million tons of CO₂ could be injected during CO₂-EOR at ~5 mcf CO₂/bbl of oil.
- Lessons Learned
 - Seismic processing and interpretation is an iterative process.
 - Working with enthusiastic and engaged petroleum industry partners incorporates local knowledge and extend ownership of CCUS in Kansas.
- Future Plans
 - Complete geomodels and simulations in SW Kansas fields and Wellington
 - Refine regional CO₂ storage estimates from quantitative analysis of LAS log files and static and dynamic modeling at 8 sites
 - Complete drilling and evaluation of Cutter KGS #1
 - Complete project 8-7-13

Project Team Small Scale Field Test at Wellington Field





TBirdie Consulting, Inc

T. Birdie

05 McCormick Street • Lawrence • KS 66047 • 785 843 1085 • 785 865 0678 (fax) • tbirdie@sunflower.com

L. Watney (Joint PI), J. Rush (Joint PI), J. Doveton, E. Holubnyak, M. Fazelalavi, R. Miller, D. Newell



Tom Daley, Barry Freifeld



KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY

Saugata Datta



Department of Geology

Mike Taylor, Ross Black, George Tsoflias





Brian Dressel, P.M.

XCO Dana Wreath, Adam Beren



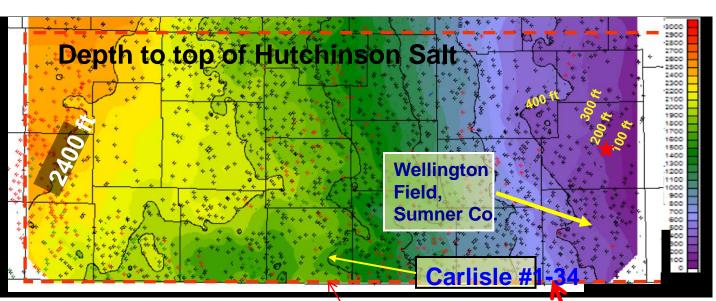
Chris Standlee, Danny Allison, Tim Frazer



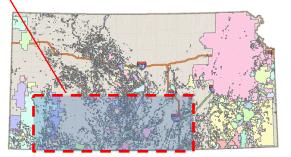
Dan Collins, David Freeman

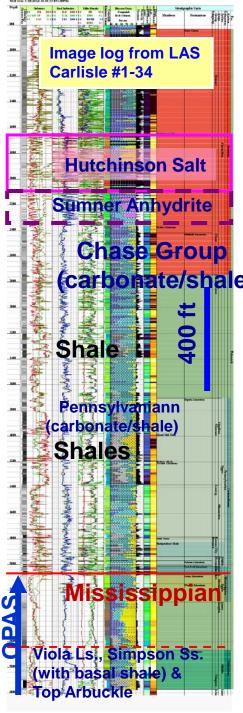
Area of Potential CO₂ Storage in Southern Kansas Overlain by Thick Evaporites (Salt/Halite & Anhydrite)

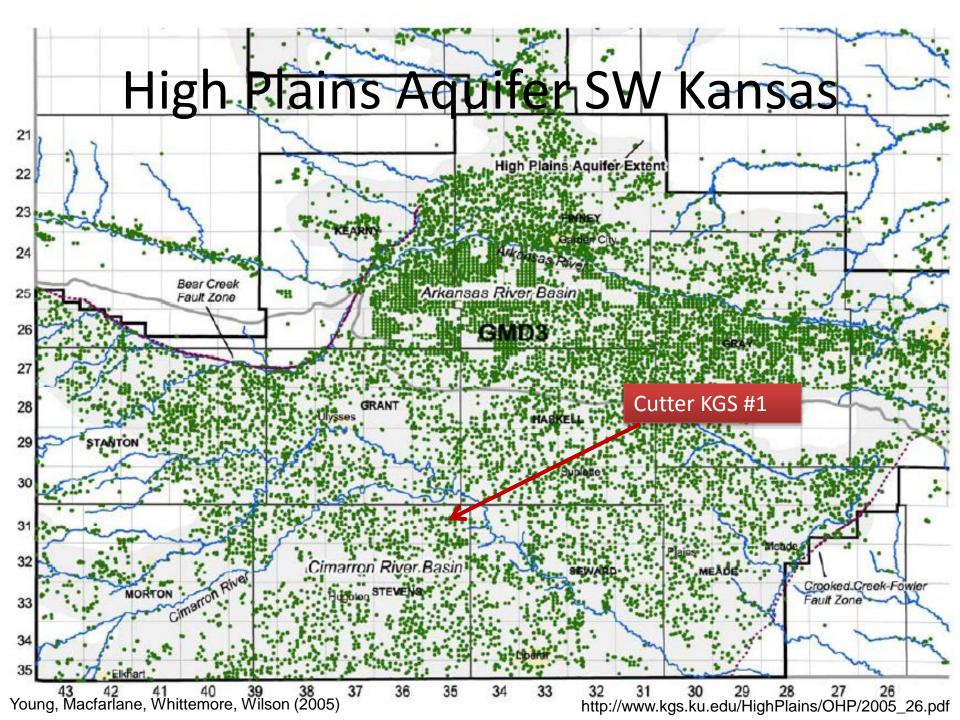
Multiple shales and evaporite seals



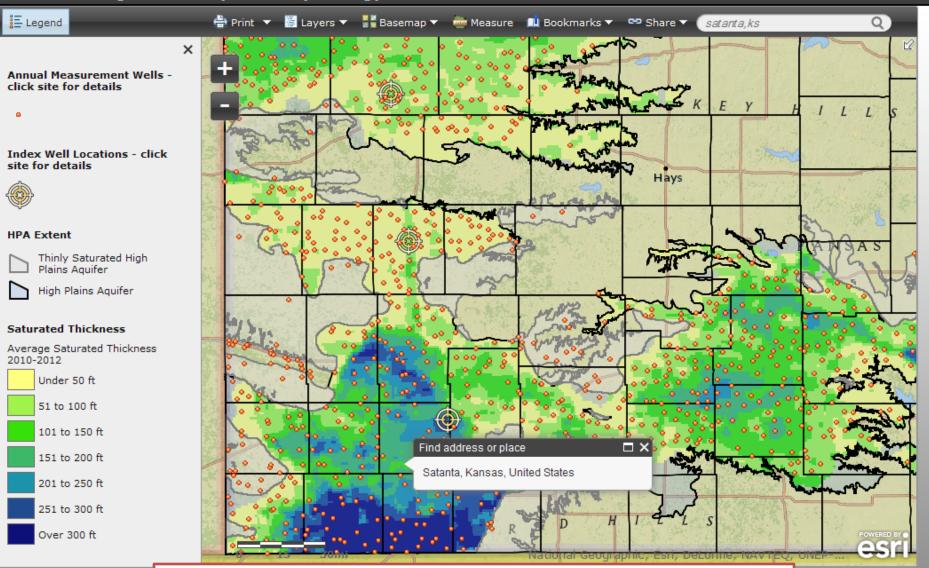
<u>Total</u> Permian evaporite thickness ranges from <u>400 to 2000 feet</u> in south-central Kansas Regional study area of CO₂ project in southern Kansas: 230 mi x 85 mi







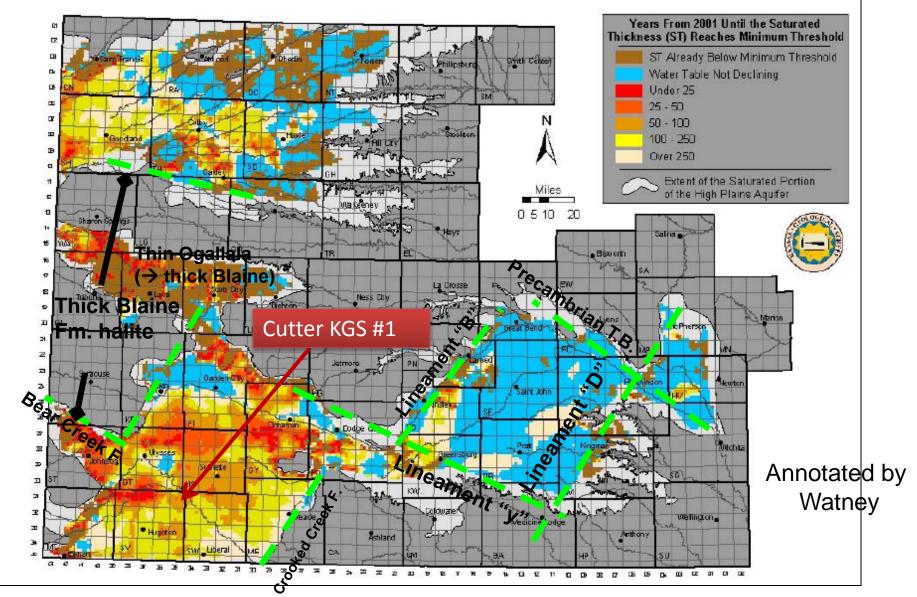
Kansas Geological Survey - Geohydrology Section



Instructions

http://www.kgs.ku.edu/General/News/2012/hp_atlas.html

Disclaimer: Data in this atlas is for general information only, no scientific conclusions are implied. Atlas may take a few moments to load depending upon your internet connection speed. Estimated Usable Lifetime for the High Plains Aquifer in Kansas (Based on ground water trends from 1991 to 2001 and the minimum saturated thickness required to support well yields at 400 gpm under a scenario of 90 days of pumping with wells on 1/4 section)



Buddemeier, Wilson, Whittemore, Huntzinger, Alder (2002)

http://www.kgs.ku.edu/HighPlains/OHP/2002_25A.pdf

Acknowledgements & Disclaimer

Acknowledgements

 The work supported by the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) National Energy Technology Laboratory (NETL) under Grant DE-FE0002056 and DE-FE0006821, W.L. Watney and Jason Rush, Joint PIs. Project is managed and administered by the Kansas Geological Survey/KUCR at the University of Kansas and funded by DOE/NETL and costsharing partners, Brian Dressel, Program Manager.

Disclaimer

• This report was prepared as an account of work sponsored by an agency of the United States Government. Neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof, nor any of their employees, makes any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States Government or any agency thereof. The views and opinions of authors expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States Government or any agency thereof.