

An Update on the Midcontinent Interactive Digital Carbon Atlas and Relational dataBase (MIDCARB) Project



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J. Hickman, Brandon Nuttall, R. Riley, John A. Rupp,
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www.midcarb.org



What is MIDCARB?

- **It is a research consortium composed of the State Geological Survey's of Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, and Ohio, with funding from the US Department of Energy through the National Energy Technology Laboratory.**
- **The main objective is to evaluate the potential capacity for geologic sequestration of Carbon Dioxide in the member states.**
- **Obtaining realistic estimates of the potential amounts of carbon that can be stored in geologic reservoirs, and the locations of these reservoirs, is of vital importance to establishing this technology.**

The MIDCARB Website

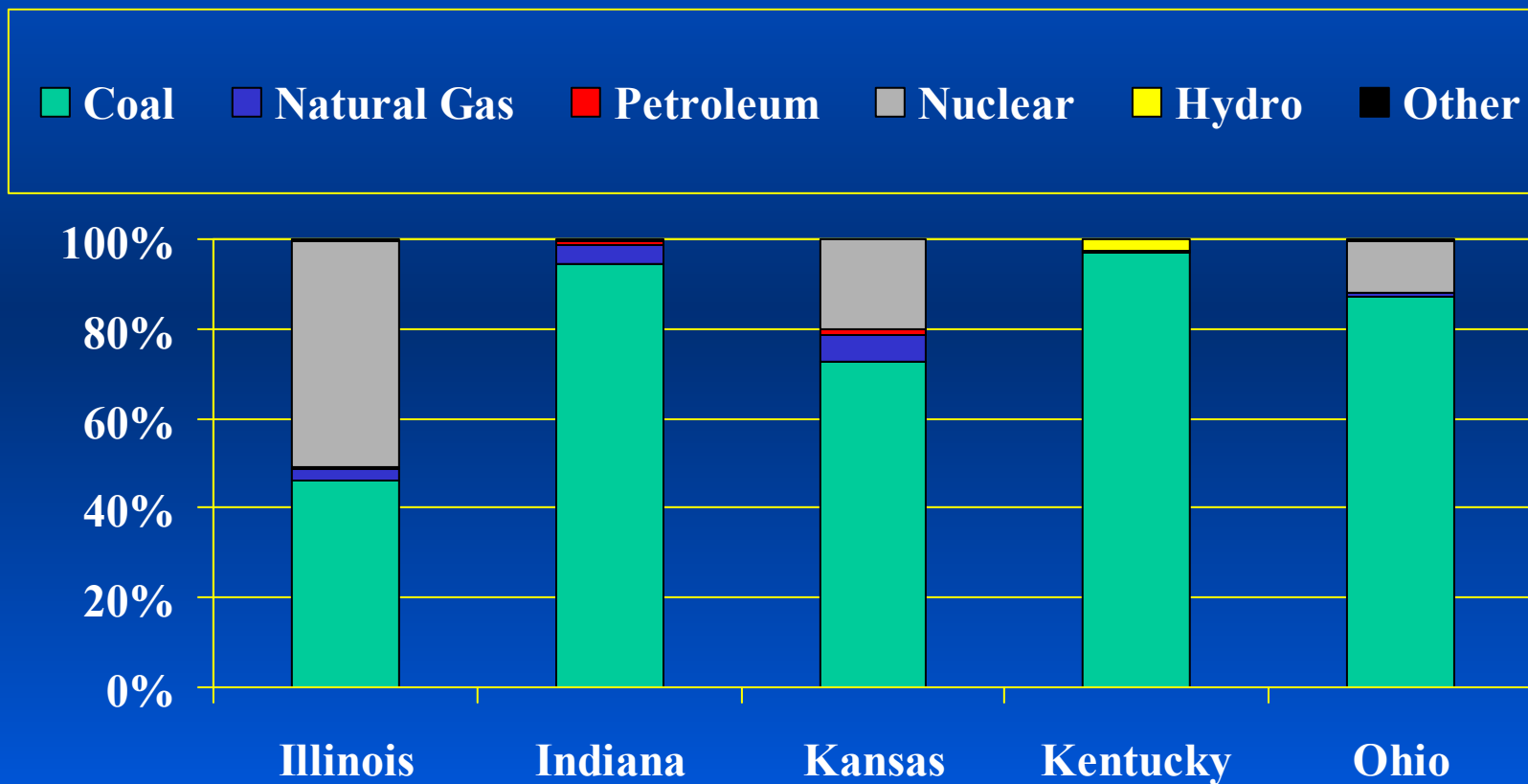
- **To share the results of this research MIDCARB has constructed an online distributed Database Management and Geographic Information System for analyzing the spatial relationships and technical characteristics of large point sources of CO₂ and geologic sequestration options.**
- **The data presented on the MIDCARB web site actually reside on the local computers at each state geological survey.**
- **The MIDCARB system is the first DISTRIBUTED system of natural resource data focused on CO₂ sources and potential geologic sequestration sites.**

The MIDCARB states have solid fossil energy industries with varying production amounts in each state.

	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum
State	Thousand Short Tons	Million Cubic Feet	Thousand Barrels
Illinois	33,783	185	10,092
Indiana	36,738	1,064	2,022
Kansas	176	481,445	33,942
Kentucky	133,834	81,723	2,970
Ohio	25,400	100,107	6,050

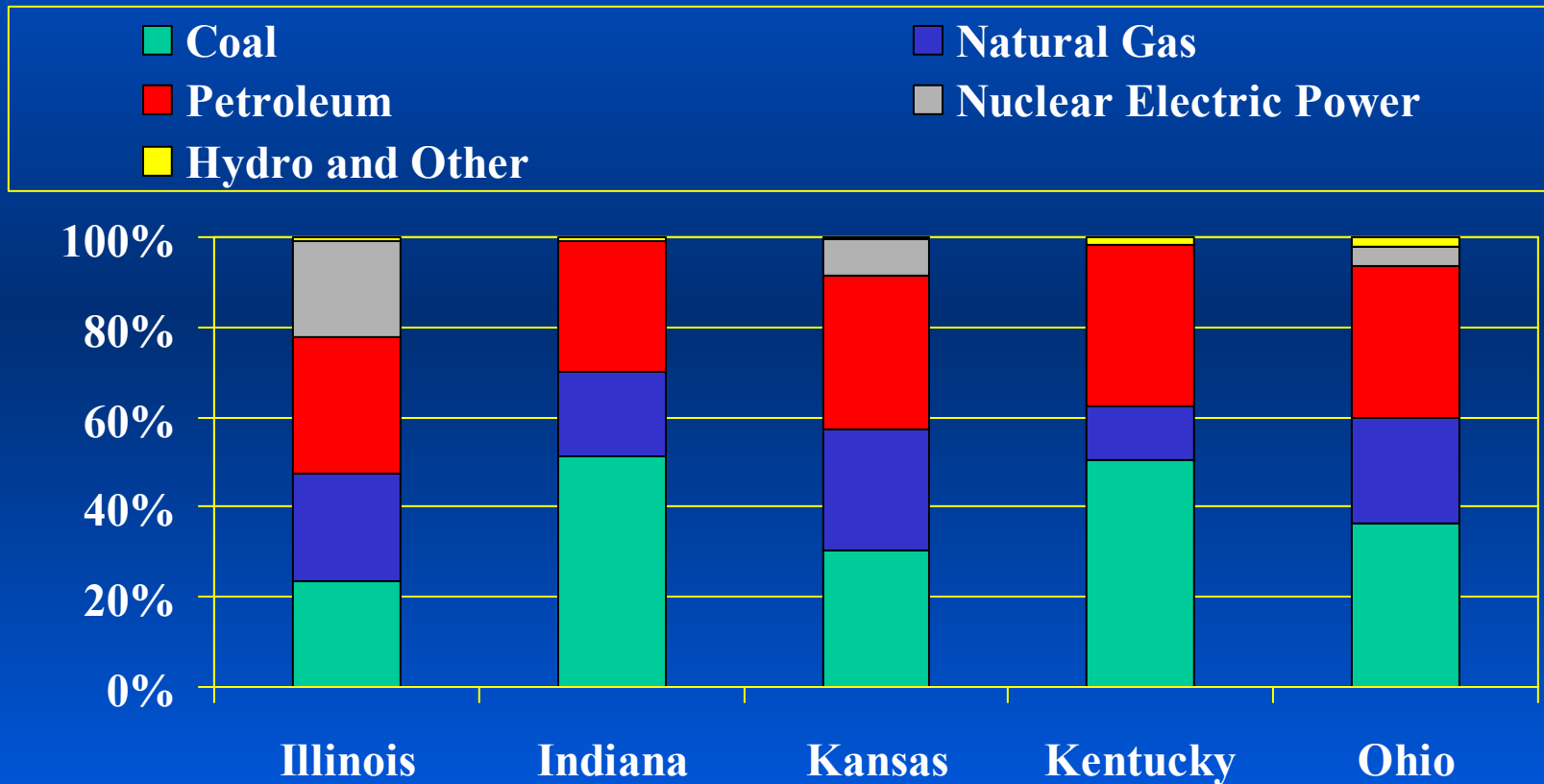
Source: DOE/EIA, Annual Coal Report 2001, Natural Gas Annual 2001, Petroleum Supply Annual 2001.

Fuel Mix for Electricity Production Varies Widely in MIDCARB States (2001)



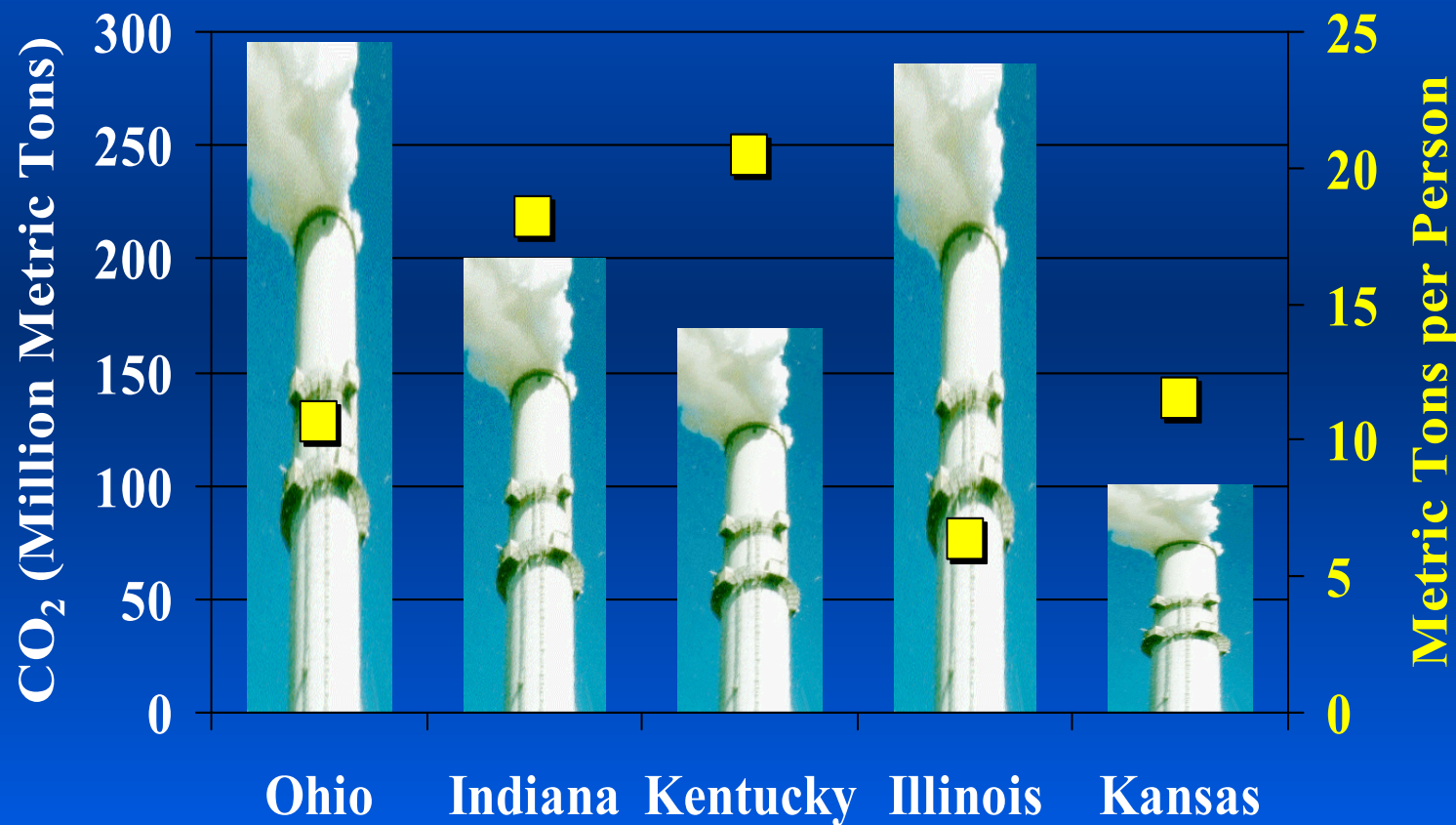
Source: 2001 DOE/EIA data.

Total Energy Consumed in MIDCARB States (2001)



Source: 2001 DOE/EIA data.

Total CO₂ Emissions in MIDCARB States, 2000



2000 US Census Bureau and 2000 DOE/EIA data

Geologic Sequestration Potential

- **Active and Depleted Oil and Gas Reservoirs**
 - Value-Added Sequestration from High Quality Sources
- **Saline Aquifers**
- **Deep and non-economical Coal Beds**
 - Value-Added Sequestration
- **Unconventional Gas Reservoirs**
 - Devonian Black Shale
 - Tight gas sands

Industrial Sources of CO₂

- **Power Plants – Coal, Oil and Natural Gas**
- **Ethanol Plants**
- **Cement Plants**
- **Fertilizer Plants**
- **Solid Waste Landfills**
- **Other industrial plants that burn fossil fuels**

Carbon Management Data Online

- **Data is Maintained at Local Level**
 - Current
 - Detailed
 - Accurate
- **Online Access**
 - Users Driven
 - Flexible Query and Display
 - Access to Products and Data

www.midcarb.org

MIDCARB The Website

Midcarb Maps

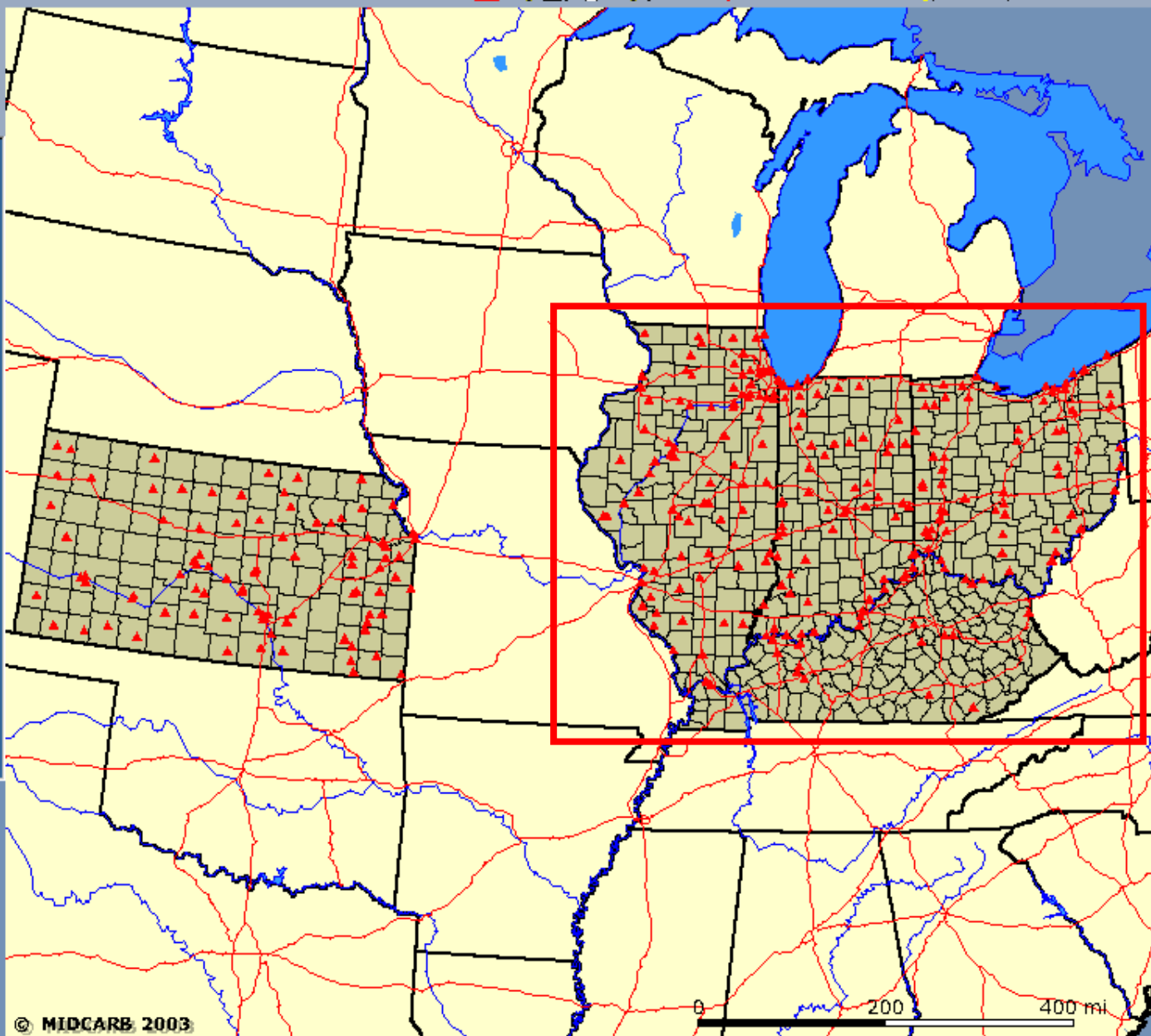
A Five State GIS Compilation [Guided Tour](#)

Map Layers

Select Active Layer

IL - CO2 Sources

- ☐ CO2 Sources
- ☐ Infrastructure
- ☐ Base
- ☐ Petroleum
- ☐ Coal
- ☐ Geology
- ☐ Aquifer
- ☐ Non-Conventional

☒ AutoRefresh MapTool mode: **Zoom In**
Active layer: **IL - CO2 Sources**

© MIDCARB 2003

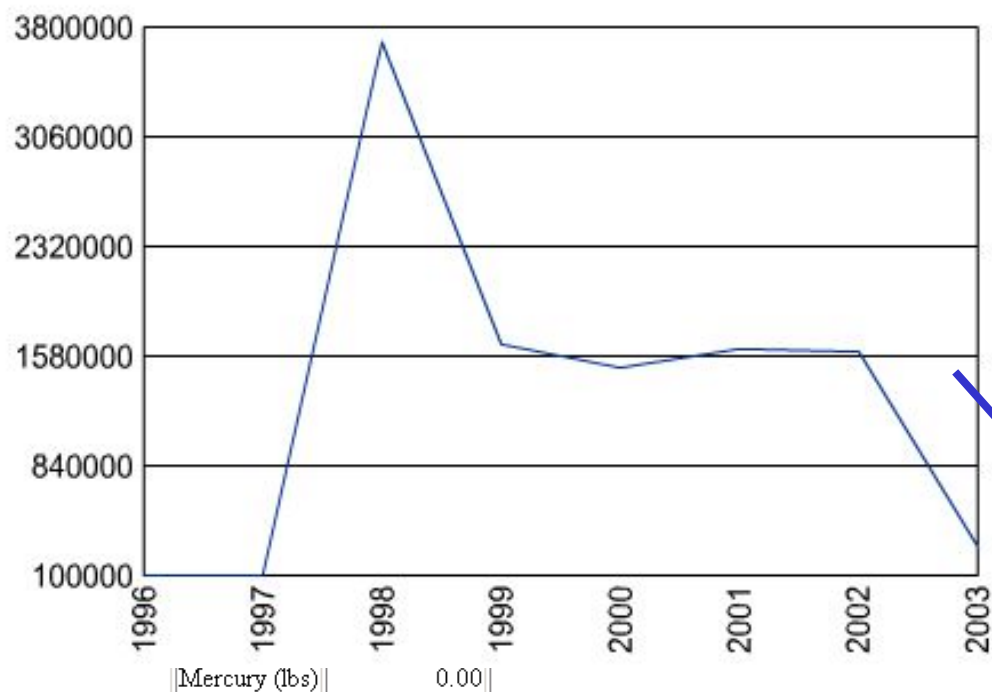
Illinois MARION

Facility is a UTILITY owned by Southern Illinois Power Coop

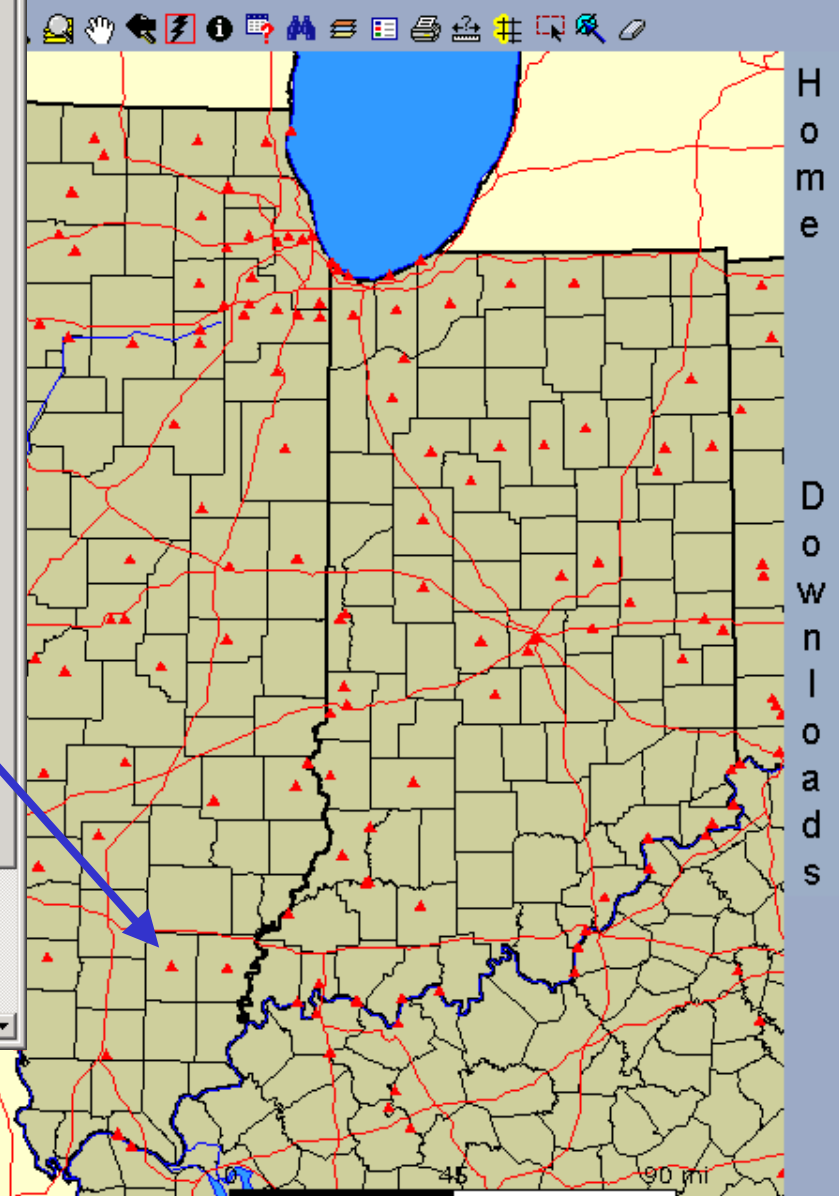
Also available is a [summary of total Illinois emissions](#)

Select chart desired: [CO2](#) || [SO2](#) || [NOX](#) || [Mercury](#)

CO2 Tons

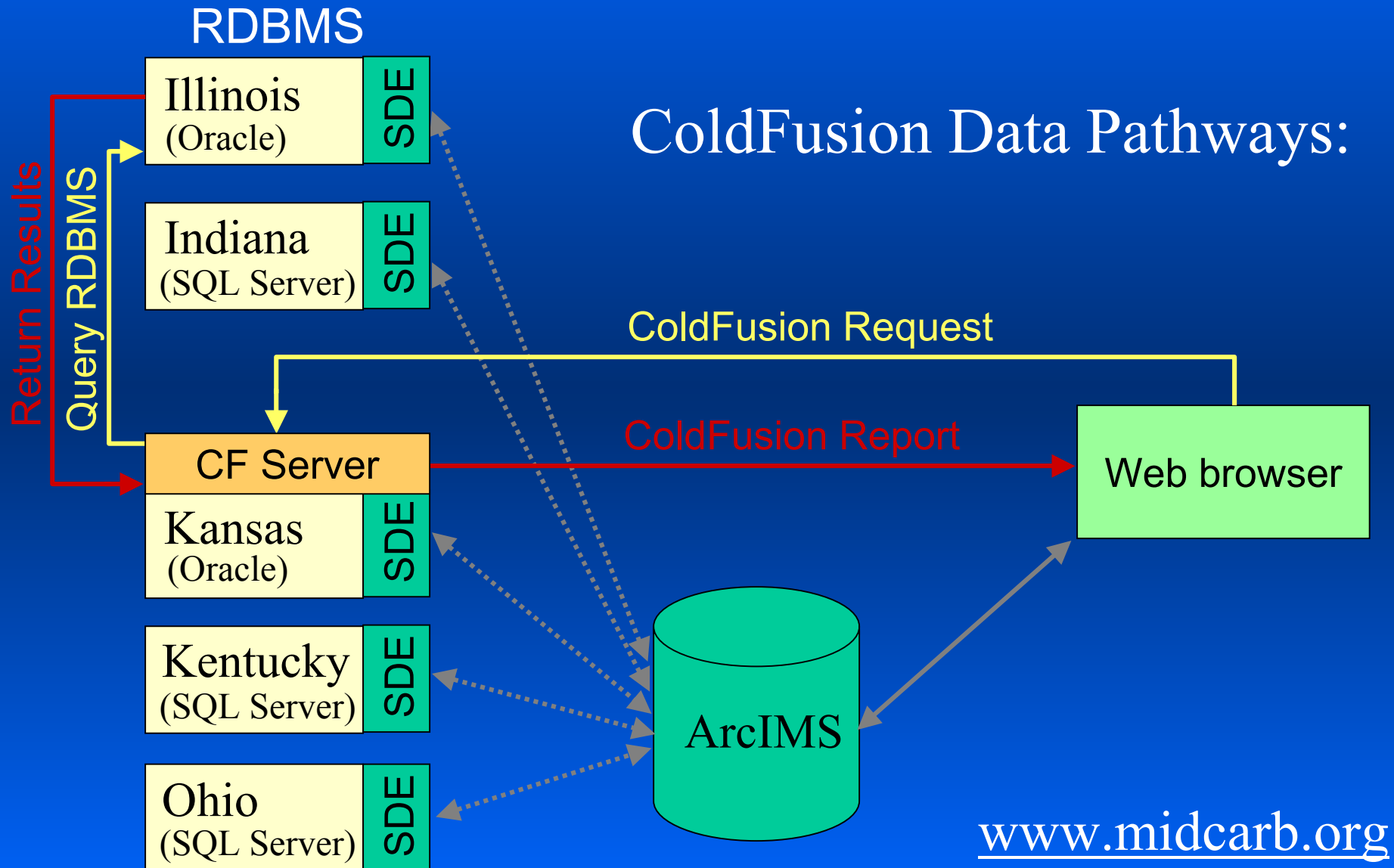


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Data Integration



Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

Map Layers

Select Active Layer

KS - CO2 Sources

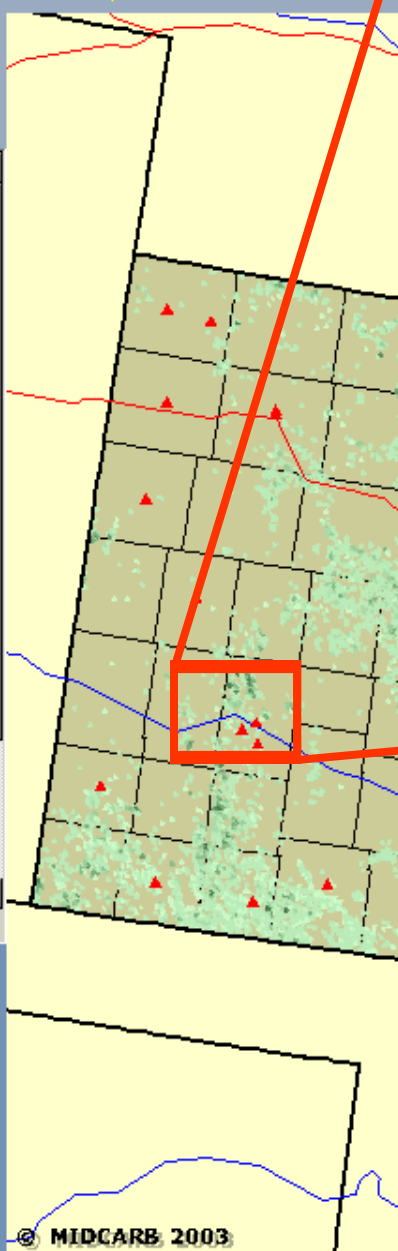
CO2 Sources

Infrastructure

Base

Petroleum

- ☐ IN - Petroleum Wells
- ☐ KY - Petroleum Wells
- ☐ KY - Petroleum Fields
- ☐ IL - Oil and Gas Fields
- ☐ IN - Oil and Gas Fields
- ☐ OH - Oil and Gas Fields
- ☐ KS - Oil and Gas Wells
- ☐ KS OIL-GAS FIELD BOUNDARY
- ☒ KS Cumulative Oil Product
- ☐ KS Cumulative Gas Product

Tool mode: Zoom In
Active layer: IL - CO2 Sources

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Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

Map Layers

Select Active Layer

KS Cumulative Oil Pr...

CO2 Sources

Infrastructure

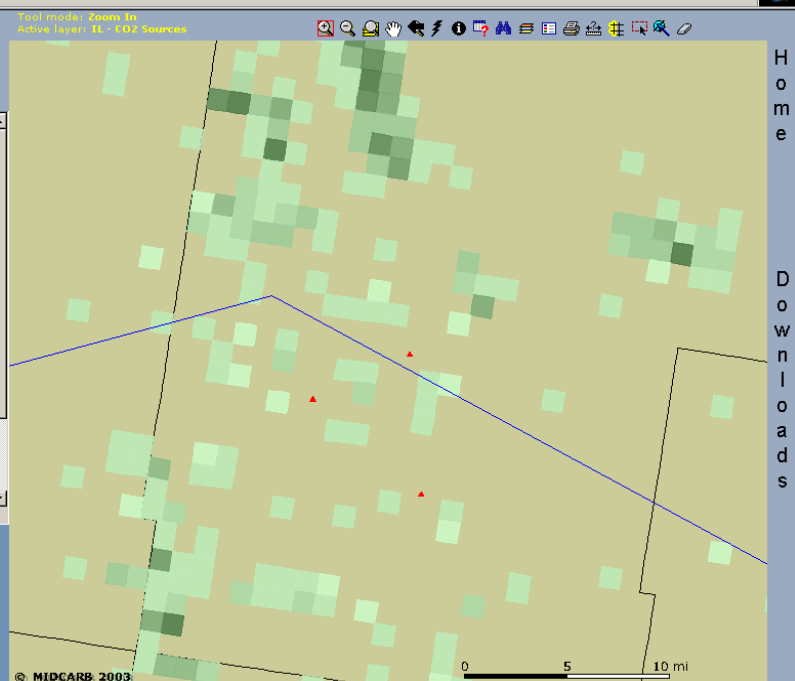
Base

Petroleum

- ☐ IN - Petroleum Wells
- ☐ KY - Petroleum Wells
- ☐ KY - Petroleum Fields
- ☐ IL - Oil and Gas Fields
- ☐ OH - Oil and Gas Fields
- ☐ KS - Oil and Gas Wells
- ☐ KS OIL-GAS FIELD BOUNDARY
- ☒ KS Cumulative Oil Product
- ☐ KS Cumulative Gas Product



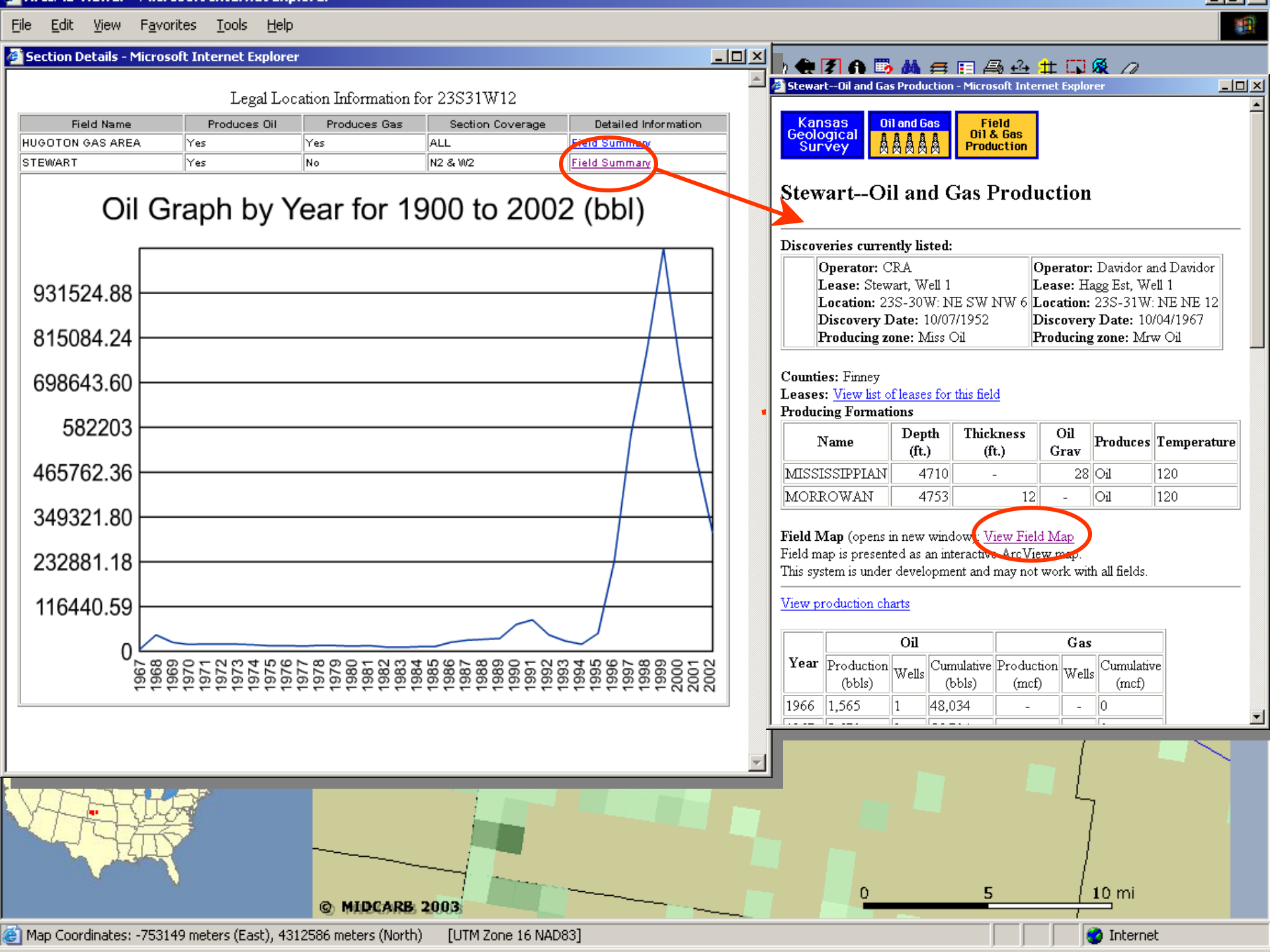
© MIDCARB 2003



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Oil and Gas



State of Kansas Geographic Information Systems Policy Board, Data Access and Support Center, and the Kansas Geological Survey.
Please email questions and comments on the field viewer to [Jeremy Bartley](#)



Kansas Oil and Gas Field Viewer

help

Overview Map



STEWART
MISSISSIPPIAN & MORROWAN
Produces Oil
Active
Legal Field Definition



Legend

- PLSS
- Highways
- Interstate
- US Highway
- KS Highway
- Roads
- Rivers and Streams
- County Boundary



Zoom Level: ☒ Zoom In ☐ Zoom Out ☐ Pan
☐ Identify Field ☐ Identify Well | **Full Field Extent**

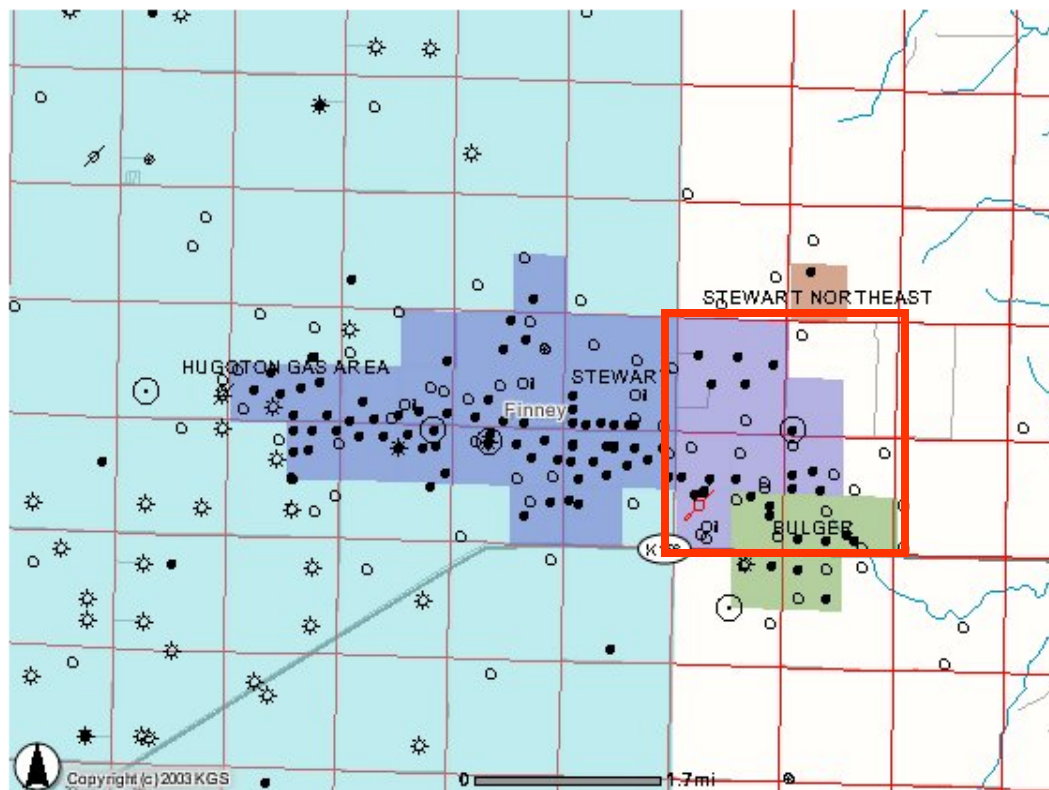


Table of Contents

Visible

- ☐ Current Oil & Gas Wells (STEWART)
[Download Wells](#)
- ☒ Current Field (STEWART)
- ☐ Other Fields in Same Formation(s)
- ☒ All Fields in Area
- ☒ All Wells in Area
- ☒ PLSS
- ☒ Highways
- ☒ Roads
- ☒ Rivers and Streams
- ☐ Major Streams
- ☐ Water Bodies
- ☐ City Boundary
- ☒ County Boundary
- ☐ View Aerials
- ☐ View Topo

update map

Kansas Image Viewer - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Oil and Gas

State of Kansas Geographic Information Systems Policy

Kansas Oil and Gas Field Viewer

Overview Map

Zoom Level: 2

Identify Field

STEWART
MISSISSIPPIAN & MORROWAN
Produces Oil
Active
Legal Field Definition

Legend

- PLSS
- Highways
- Interstate
- US Highway

KGS--Oil and Gas Wells--Specific Well--15-055-20879 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: http://abyss.kgs.ku.edu/pls/abyss/qualified.well_page.DisplayWell?_id=1006052757

KGS

Oil and Gas Well Database

Specific Well--15-055-20879

All Well Data

API: 15-055-20879
Operator: NORTH AMERICAN RES
Field: Stewart
Lease: WYLIE Well 5-1

Location: T23S R30W, Sec. 5, SW SW SW, 330 North, 4950 West, from SE corner
Longitude: -100.64468
Latitude: 38.07572
County: Finney

Spud Date: 26-SEP-1989
Completion Date: 23-NOV-1989
Plugging Date:
Status: OIL

Total Depth: 4950
Elevation: 2853 GL
Formation: ST. LOUIS LIMESTONE

Tops Data

Form.	Top	Base	Source	Updated
HEEBNER SHALE	4000		ACO-1	22-FEB-2000
HEEBNER SHALE	4000		ELOG-MM	06-SEP-2000
LANSING GROUP	4085		ACO-1	22-FEB-2000
LANSING GROUP	4085		ELOG-MM	06-SEP-2000
MARMATON GROUP	4515		ACO-1	22-FEB-2000
MARMATON GROUP	4515		ELOG-MM	06-SEP-2000
CHEROKEE GROUP	4620		ACO-1	22-FEB-2000
CHEROKEE GROUP	4620		ELOG-MM	06-SEP-2000
BASAL PENNSYLVANIAN LIMESTONE	4772		ACO-1	22-FEB-2000
MISSISSIPPIAN	4772		ELOG-MM	06-SEP-2000

Selected Wells - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Identify Results - Number of Records Found: 2

WELL KID	API NUMBER	LONGITUDE	LATITUDE	USPLS	STATUS	DETAIL INFO
1006052757	15-055-20879	-100.644680	38.075720	SWSWSW523S30W	OIL	WELL INFO
1027706181	15-055-20871	-100.644680	38.075720	SWSWSW523S30W		WELL INFO

Map Legend

- ☒ Rivers and Streams
- ☒ Major Streams
- ☐ Water Bodies
- ☐ City Boundary
- ☒ County Boundary
- ☒ View Aerials
- ☐ View Topo

update map

Internet

Potential Geologic Sinks

- Examples of MIDCARB Products

Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

[Guided Tour](#)

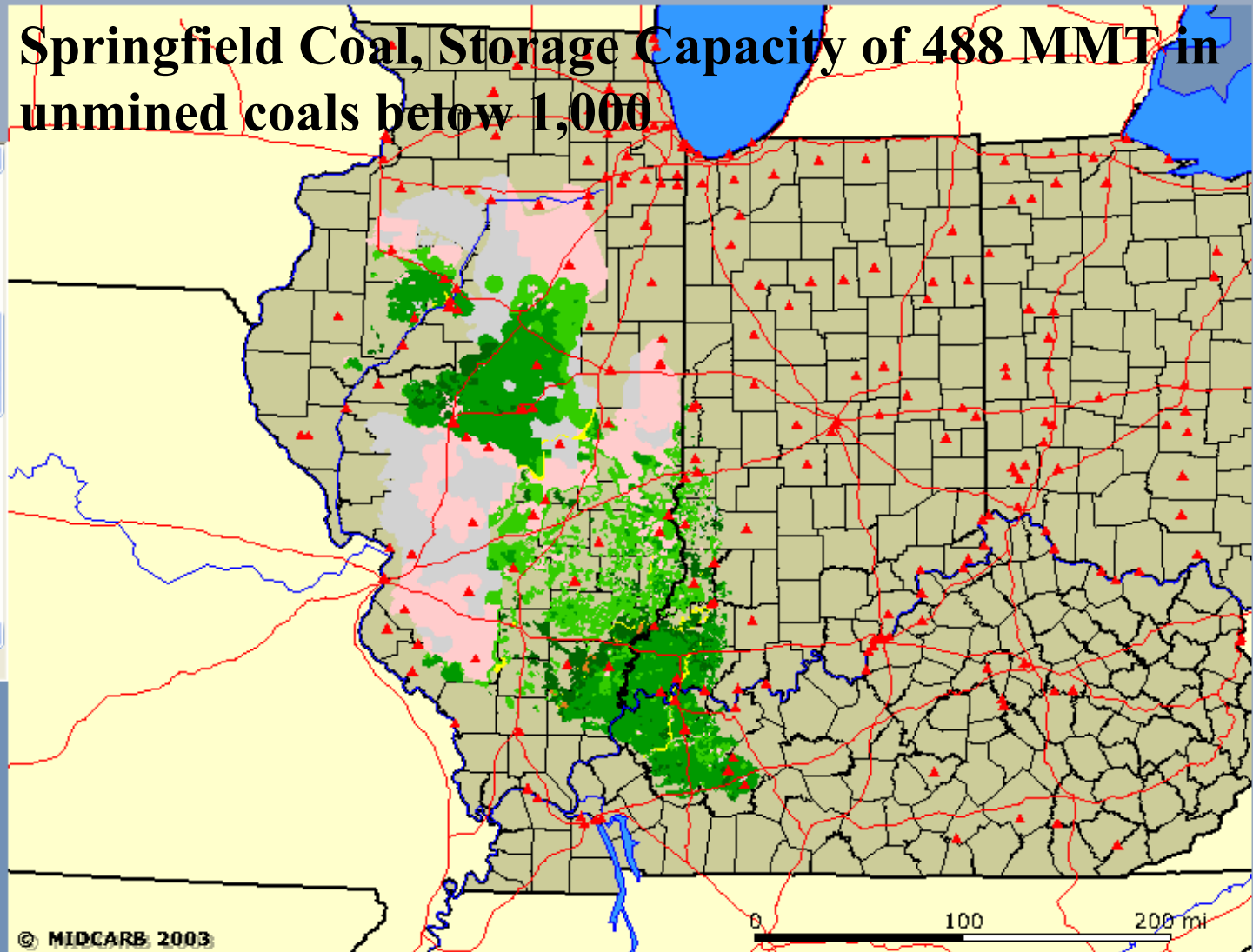
- ☐ Herrin Structure
- ☐ Springfield Mines
- ☒ Springfield Thickness
 - Springfield Thickness
 - 1 to 28 in
 - 28 to 42 in
 - 42 to 66 in
 - Channeled or not deposited
 - Greater than 66 in
 - Insufficient data
 - No data
 - Split or less than 28 in
- ☐ Springfield Depth
- ☐ Springfield Elevation
- ☐ Seelyville-Davis Thickness



Tool mode: **Zoom In**
Active layer: **Not defined**

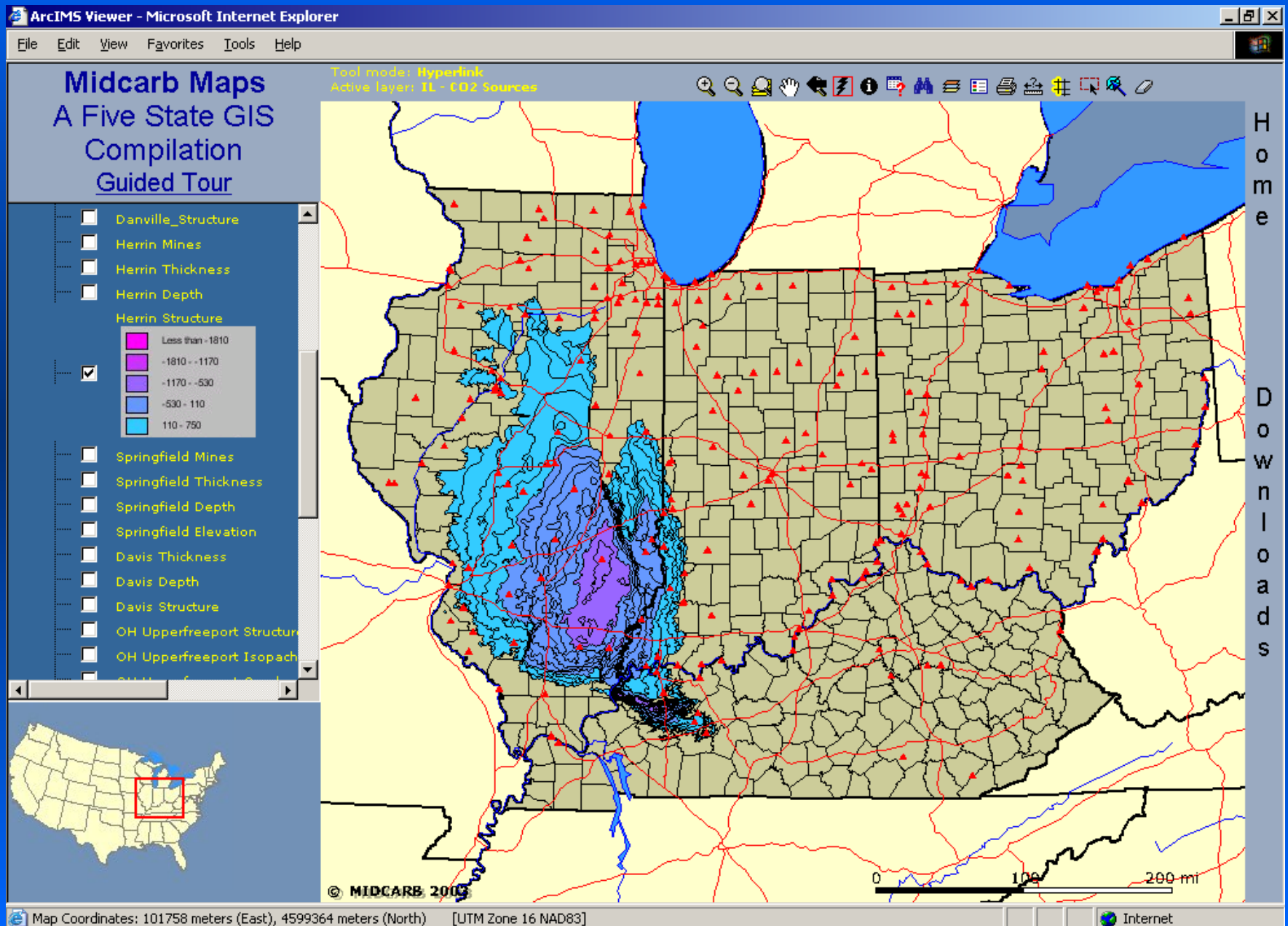


Springfield Coal, Storage Capacity of 488 MMT in unmined coals below 1,000

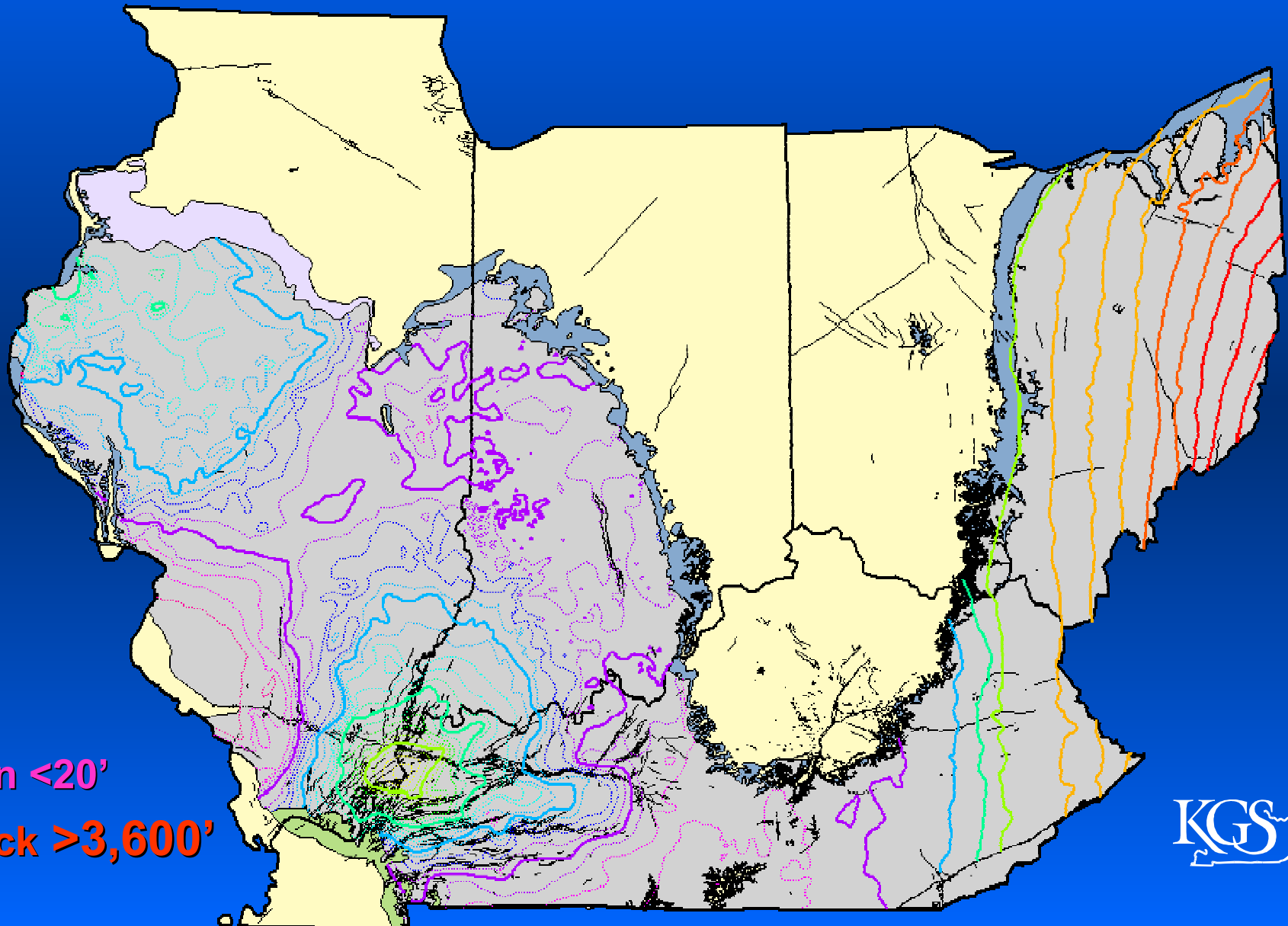


Home Downloads

Coalbed Structure Over Multiple States: Herrin



Unconventional Reservoir: Mississippian-Devonian Shale Thickness



ISOPACH MAP OF THE SILURIAN - DEVONIAN AQUIFER SEQUENCE FOR ILLINOIS, INDIANA, KENTUCKY, AND OHIO MIDCARB PROJECT

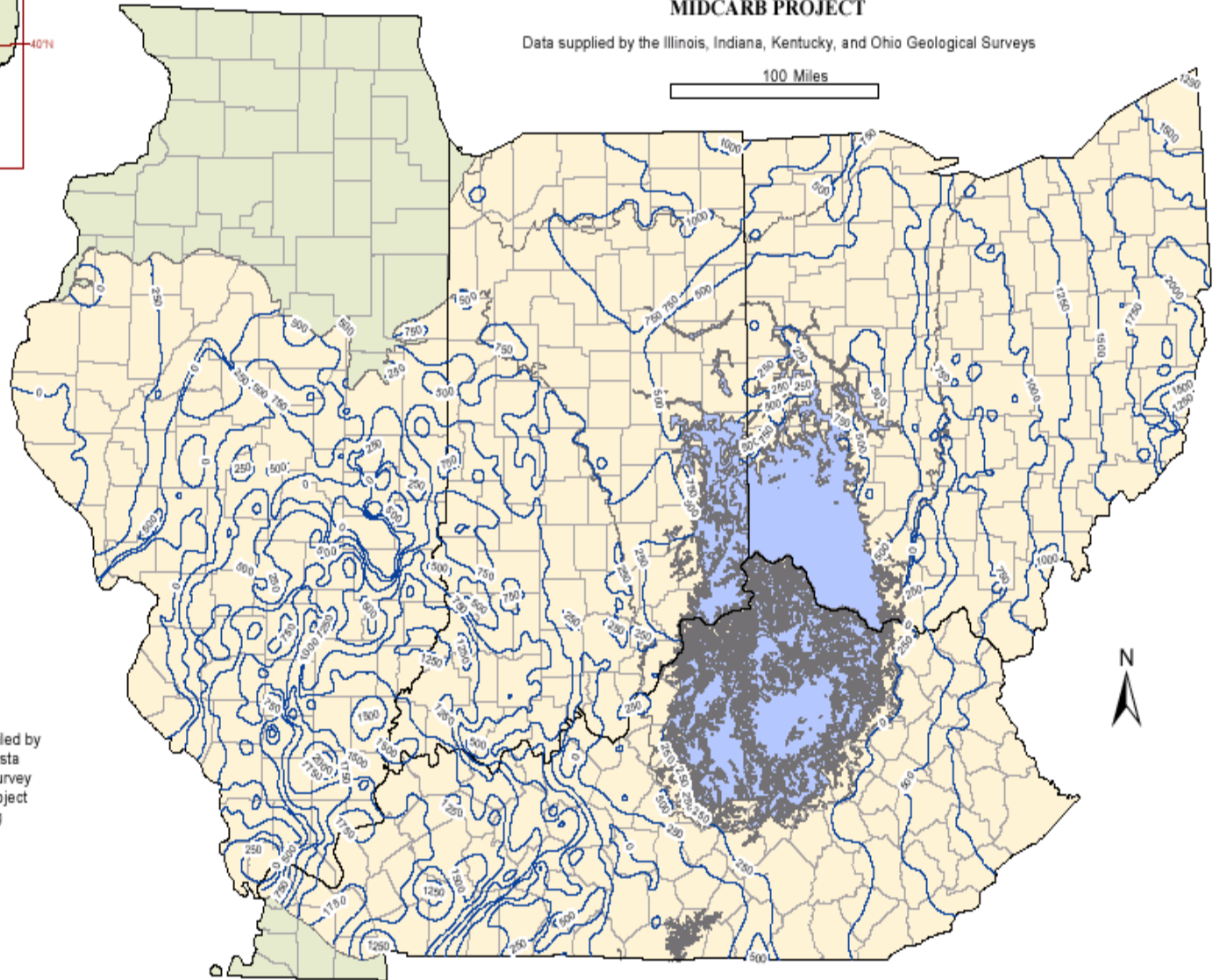
Data supplied by the Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, and Ohio Geological Surveys

100 Miles

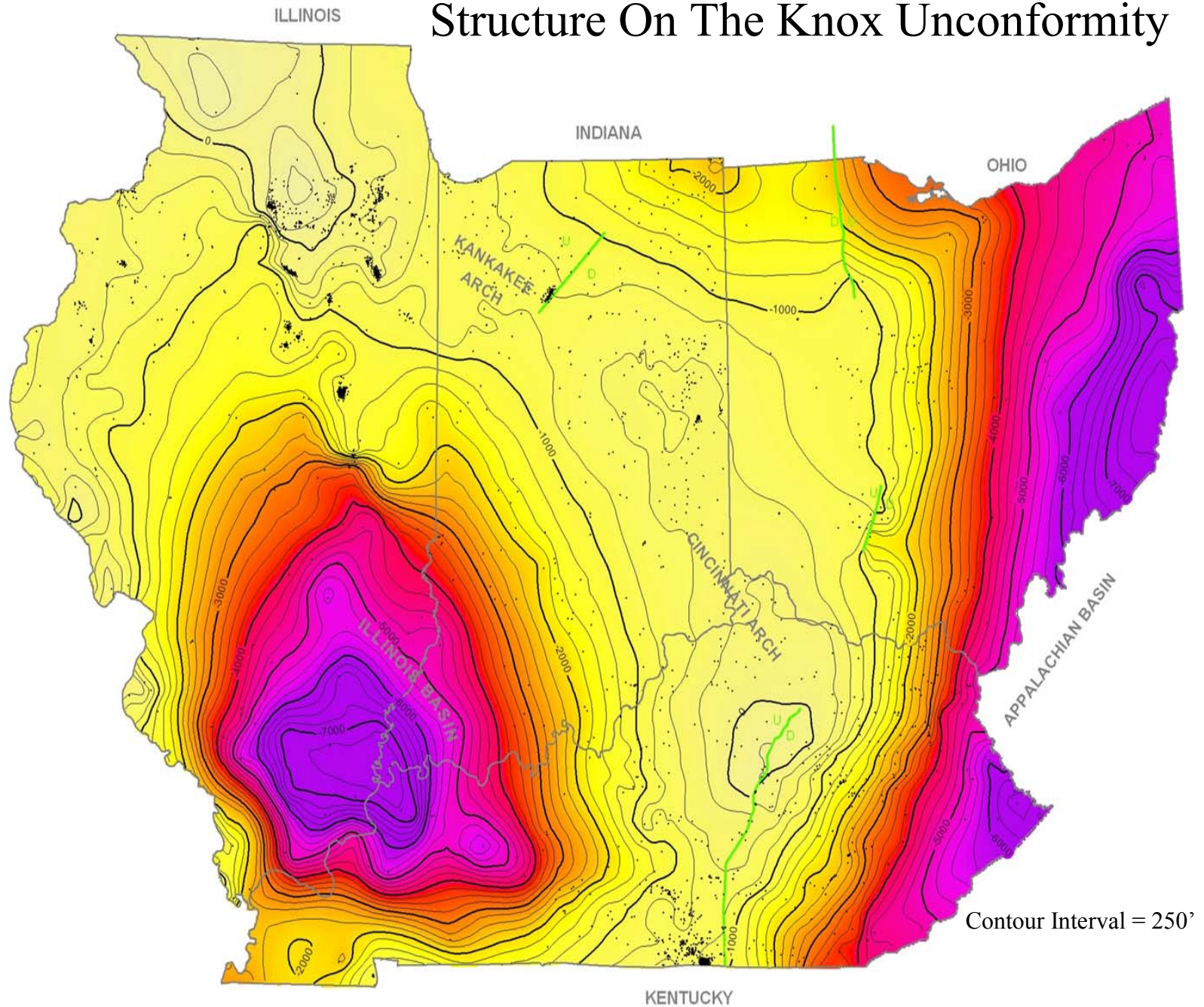
Data Sources

- Ordoevician outcrop
- Aquifer extent
- Aquifer thickness

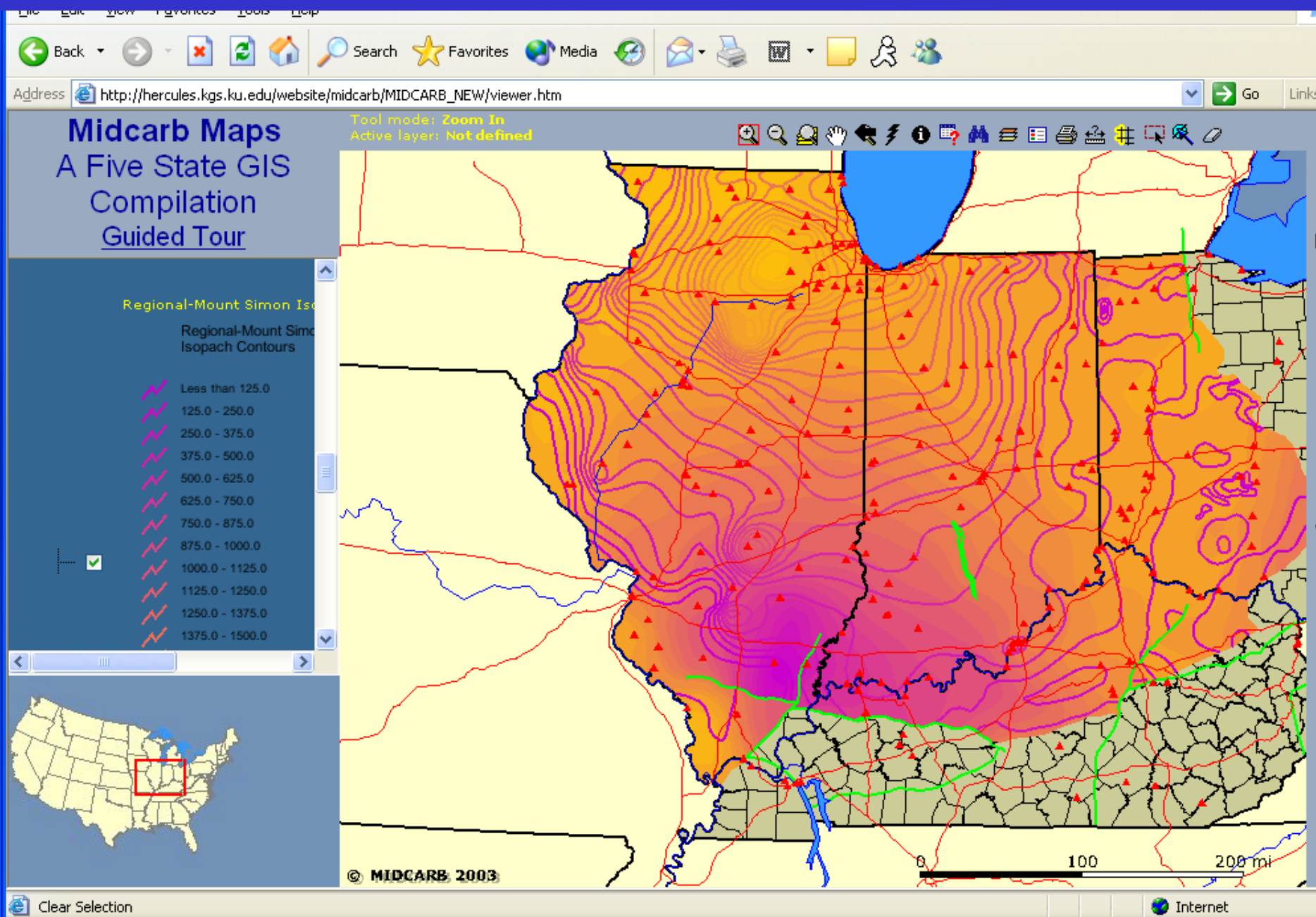
Preliminary draft compiled by
Wilfrido Solano-Acosta
Indiana Geological Survey
for the MIDCARB Project
www.midcarb.org



Structure On The Knox Unconformity



ISOPACH MT SIMON SANDSTONE



Distributed Management

KGS IMS Basic Viewer - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Back Forward Stop Home Search Favorites History

Midcarb ARCIMS Layer Manager

KarView MIDCARB_DYNAMIC MapService on neutrino help reset more info

Legend ?

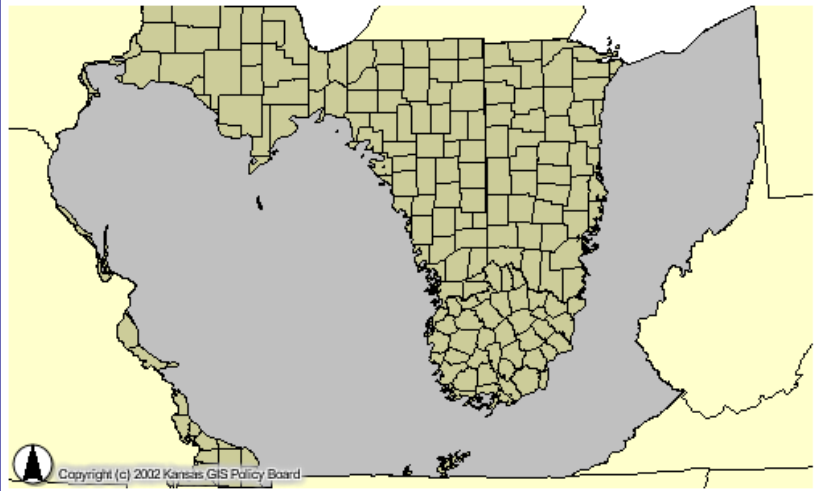
- Devonian Shale Subsurface
- USA - States
- MIDCARB - Counties
- USA - Base

Zoom Level: 1.5 ?

☒ Zoom In ☐ Zoom Out ☐ Pan

☐ Identify

☐ Full Extent



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Table of Contents ?

Visible

- ☒ USA_ESRIDASH_States
- ☒ MIDCARB_ESRIDASH_Counties
- ☒ USA_ESRIDASH_Base

Active Layer ?

USA_ESRIDASH_States

This Map Contains Data that is Scale Dependent.
Some data will not appear on the map until the User is zoomed in.

MIDCARB calculators

- CO₂ Properties
- Power Plant Locator
 - By State
 - By Facility type
 - By Air Emissions
- Sequestration Potential
 - In Oil Reservoirs
 - In Aquifers

CO2 Properties - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

MIDCARB **Calculators**

CO2 Properties

Click on "Update" button to refresh the calculations

Modify Reservoir Temperature and Pressure as required

Reservoir Temperature	120	°F
Reservoir Pressure	2000	psia
<input type="button" value="Update"/>		
Density	42.29	lb/ft ³
Compressibility Factor	.3345	
Sonic Velocity	1046.2	ft/s
Viscosity	.05169	cP
Volume Factor	.4885	bbl/scf
Phase	Dense Vapor	

Data on CO2 Properties from
Practical Aspects of CO2 Flooding, SPE Monograph
Appendix F

Kansas Geological Survey
Comments to webadmin@kgs.ku.edu
URL=<http://www.kgs.ku.edu/Magellan/Midcarb/cc>
Programs Updated April 21, 2003

Done

Sequestration Volume in Metric Tonnes and MCF - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

MIDCARB **Calculators**

Sequestration Volume in Metric Tonnes and MCF

Click on **any** "Update" button to refresh all of the calculations.

Step 1--Modify Reservoir Temperature and Pressure as required.

Reservoir Temperature	120	Degrees F
Reservoir Pressure	2000	psia
<input type="button" value="Update"/>		

Step 2--Reservoir Volumetrics.
Enter reservoir parameters or skip to step 2a.

Reservoir Thickness	10	feet
Reservoir Area	640	acres
Porosity	10	%
Sequestration Volume	535,899	metric tonnes
<input type="button" value="Update"/>		

Step 2a--Replacement of Produced Fluid (Oil).
Enter produced fluid.

Barrels Produced	1000	MBO
CO2 Sequestered	108.0	tonnes*1000
	2.0	MMCF

Internet

NEW FEATURES ON

www.midcarb.org

http://neutrino.kgs.ku.edu/cf_monitor/filtererrors.cfm?browser=&time=day&timeval=10&errtype=

Mail Shop Bookmarks KGS Server Co... KGS ArcIMS 3... KGS ArcIMS 4 MAPSTER IMS WEBMAPS IMS

http://neutrino.kgs.ku...orstamp&sorttype=desc (Untitled)

Choose Criteria to filter errors

Browser : Any

Time (between error occurance and current date) : days

Error Type : any

Path : any All Paths beginning with ☐

Only by current IP address 129.237.140.187 ☐

All except current IP address 129.237.140.187 ☐

Sort by : time

Sort Type : ascending

submit

Time 10 Path exactly matching /midcarb/ Sorted by errorstamp desc
Number of errors 15

Time	Errortype	Path	Scriptname	Details
2003-09-05 09:30:52	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 15:39:40	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 15:18:40	compilation error	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ks4.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 15:00:07	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 14:47:29	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 14:43:06	error evaluating expression	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ks4.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 14:39:38	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 13:24:36	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 13:22:10	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 13:20:13	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-04 13:00:21	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-03 15:41:38	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-09-03 10:12:22	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-08-29 10:22:42	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details
2003-08-29 10:16:34	dberror	/midcarb/	/midcarb/ky3.cfm	Details

Done

Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS

Compilation

[Guided Tour](#)

Tool mode: **Buffer**
Active layer: **OH - CO2 Sources**



Buffer

Highlight features from

OH - Oil and Gas Fields

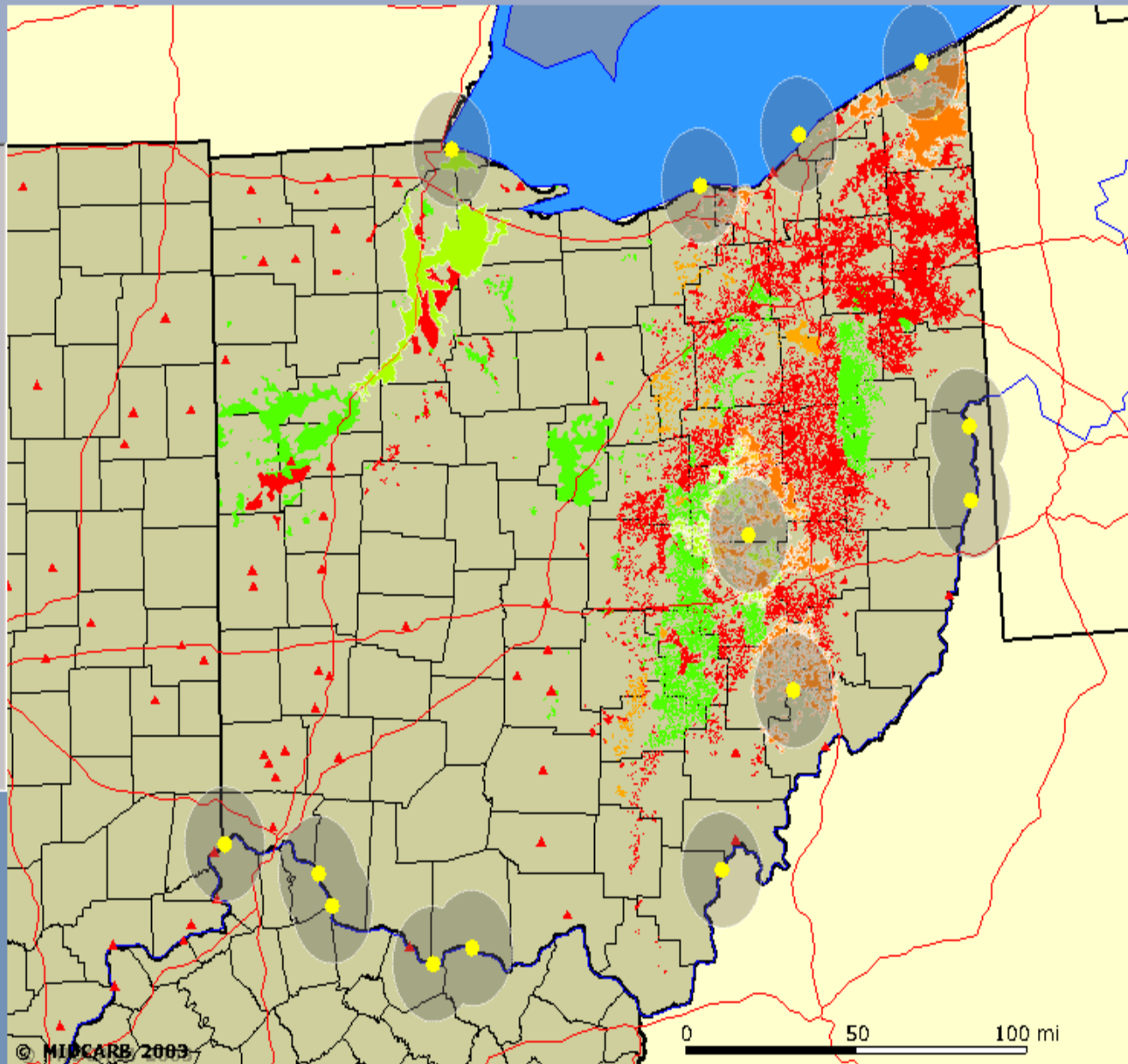
within a distance of

15 MILES

around the selected features of
OH - CO2 Sources

Create Buffer

☐ Display Attributes



© MIDCARB 2003

0 50 100 mi

Home

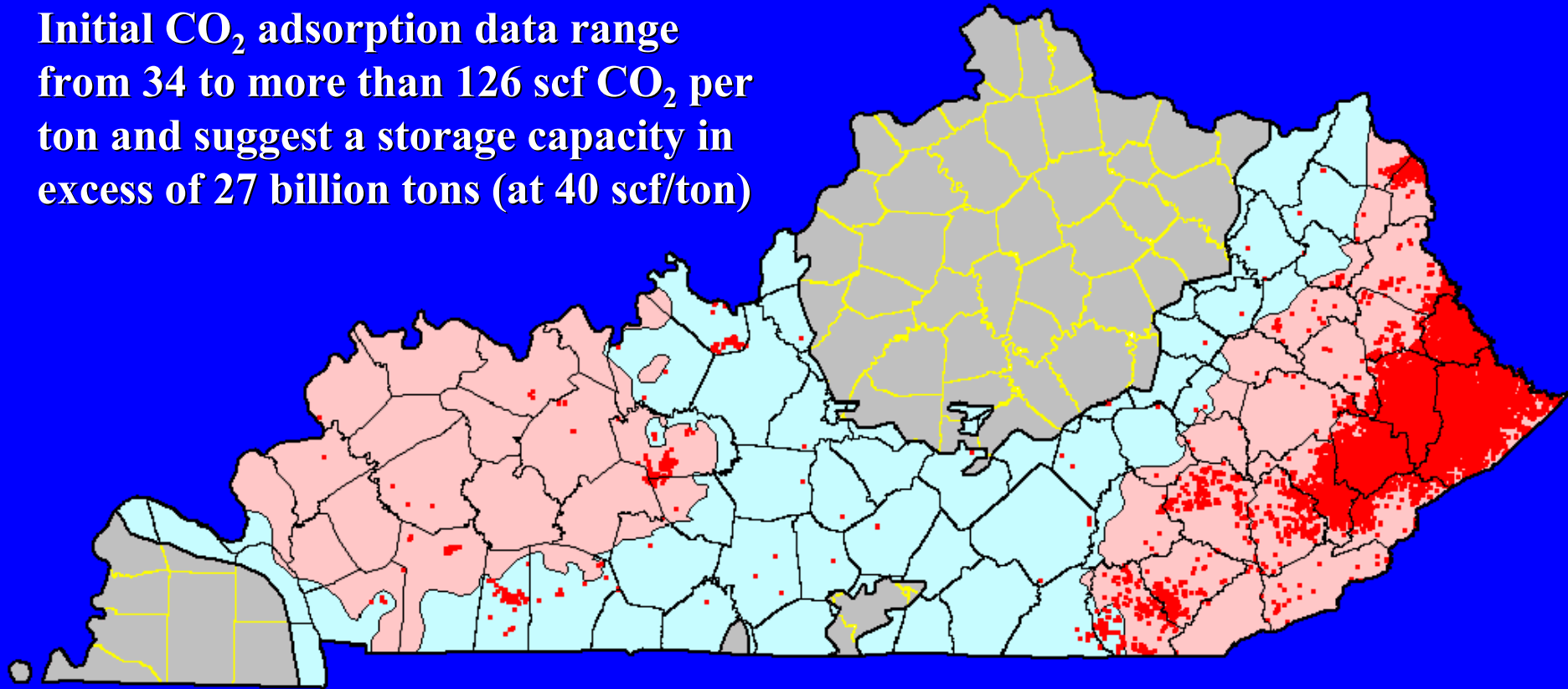
Downloads

Related Projects

- **Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio
Regional Sequestration Partnership**
- **Analysis of Devonian Black Shale,
Kentucky**
- **Every State Improving websites adding
data, increasing accessibility**

Analysis of the Devonian Shale in Kentucky for Potential CO₂ Sequestration and Enhanced Natural Gas Production

Initial CO₂ adsorption data range from 34 to more than 126 scf CO₂ per ton and suggest a storage capacity in excess of 27 billion tons (at 40 scf/ton)



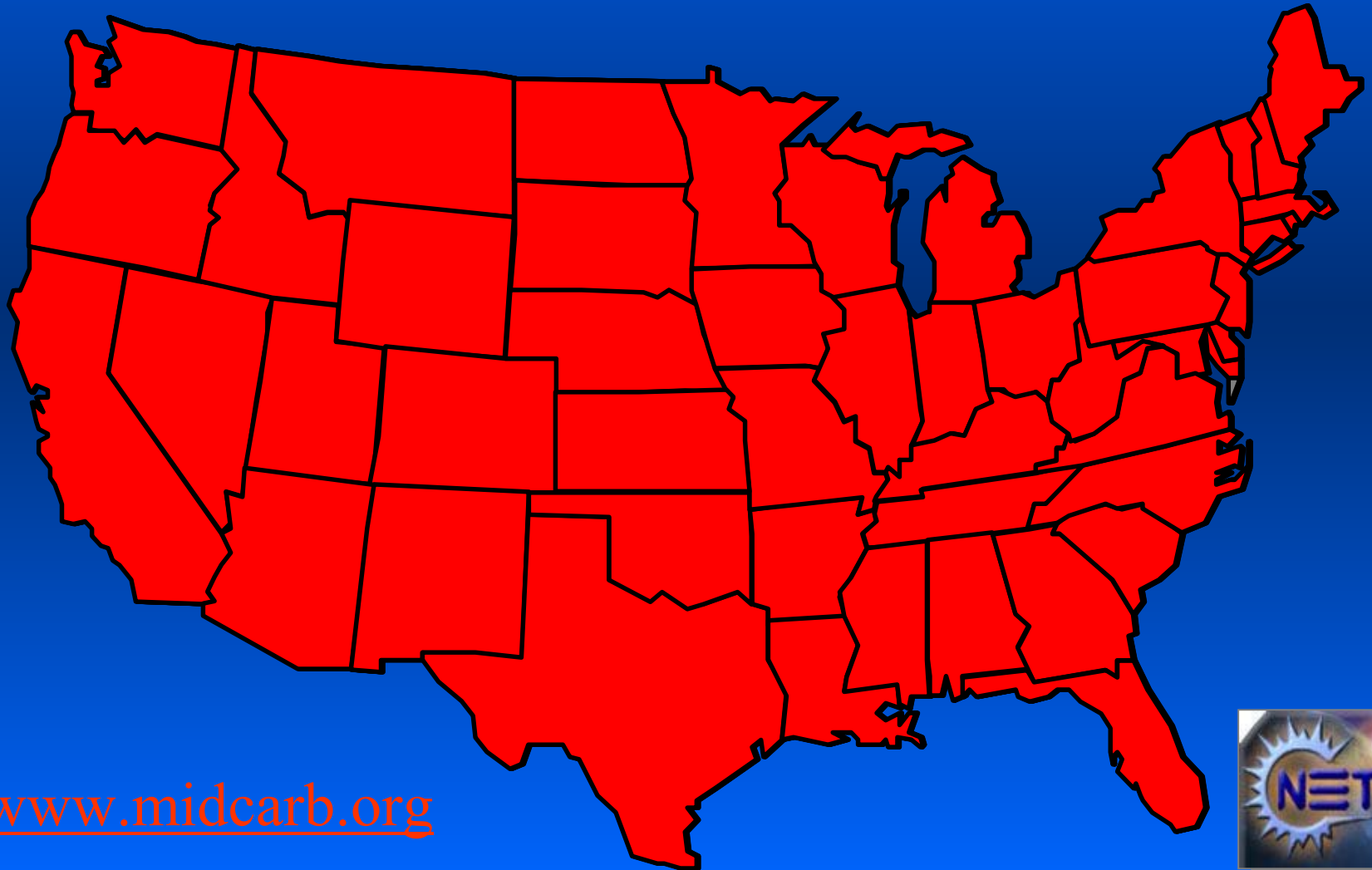
Present in subsurface
>1000' deep and >100' thick
Producing area

U.S. DOE/NETL DE-FC26-02NT41442

Future of MIDCARB

- **Improve Data and Coverages**
- **Move to support**
 - Open GIS Consortium/Web Map Service (OGC/WMS)
 - XML and other open access tools
- **Improve Distributed Management Tools**
 - Multiple Servers (Hand-Off to Local Server)
- **Modify the current MIDCARB Internet Map Server to support additional states in the CO2 sequestration regional partnership project**
- **Educate decision makers and public on CO2 sequestration potential**
 - Feasibility studies
 - Site planning
 - Regional assessments

Future of MIDCARB?



www.midcarb.org

