Supplemental Material "New Reservoir Model from an Old Oil Field— Garfield Conglomerate Pool, Pawnee County, Kansas"

by James P. Rogers, 2007

This Kansas Geological Survey open-file report includes supplemental material not included in the publication Rogers, J. P., 2007, New reservoir model from an old oil field—Garfield conglomerate pool, Pawnee County, Kansas: AAPG Bulletin, v. 91, p. 1,349–1,365.

NOTE, For space reasons, the following text was omitted from Rogers, J. P., 2007, New reservoir model from an old oil field—Garfield conglomerate pool, Pawnee County, Kansas: AAPG Bulletin, v. 91, p 1,349-1,365. These paragraphs were originally intended to be included in the section marked "Stratigraphy, Sequences and Boundaries" (p. 1,353), but were deleted to conform to the standards of AAPG's "E & P Notes" format. They are reproduced here (Kansas Geological Survey OF 2008-3) for use by those who have day-to-day needs to work with the subject formations in detail.

Defining the Lower Boundary of the PBC

Rocks of Mississippian, Ordovician and Precambrian age were exposed and truncated prior to regional Pennsylvanian transgression in western Kansas, and this irregular surface forms the base of the PBC in this immediate area. At Garfield Pool identifying this boundary is a great challenge because:

1. The average "congressional" section at Garfield Pool contains twenty five producing wells, and (on average) only one of these boreholes in each section has drilled through the complete section of lower Pennsylvanian, Mississippian and Ordovician strata.

2. Many of the boreholes at Garfield Pool have (a) reached total depth within the Conglomerate (PBC) interval, just a few feet above the unconformity, or (b) have penetrated so little of the Pre-Pennsylvation section that Mississippian and older strata are not adequately represented on wireline logs.

3. There is always uncertainty about weathered and brecciated rubble at the unconformity surface. Is the rubble simply collapsed within the space in which it was originally deposited (in which case it is Mississippian in age), or has it been moved horizontally by erosion and/or fluvial processes (in which case it is Pennsylvanian in age)?

4. Where penetrated near total depth, the lithologic distinction between a few feet of Osage Mississippian rocks or a few feet of Viola Ordovician strata is almost impossible because Mississippian and Ordovician cherts and carbonates are very similar in this area.

To compound these problems, the ancient topographic surface of the pre-Pennsylvanian unconformity in Pawnee County is very irregular due to variations in resistance to erosion of truncated strata and due to karst processes. As a result the local pattern of subcrop distribution is completely unpredictable, unlike some other areas in western Kansas. To deal with these complex issues on a well-by-well basis, the following somewhat *arbitrary rules* for local subsurface log correlation have been used in this study:

1. In most Garfield boreholes where cuttings (tied to log depth) and Mississippian log signatures are distinctive (Figure 6, page 1356), the Osage and/or Misener formation tops are marked as the position of the unconformity surface (and the base of the conglomerate) with some confidence. Often these correlation "anchors" have been used in the interpretation of adjacent boreholes, even where log tops are less obvious.

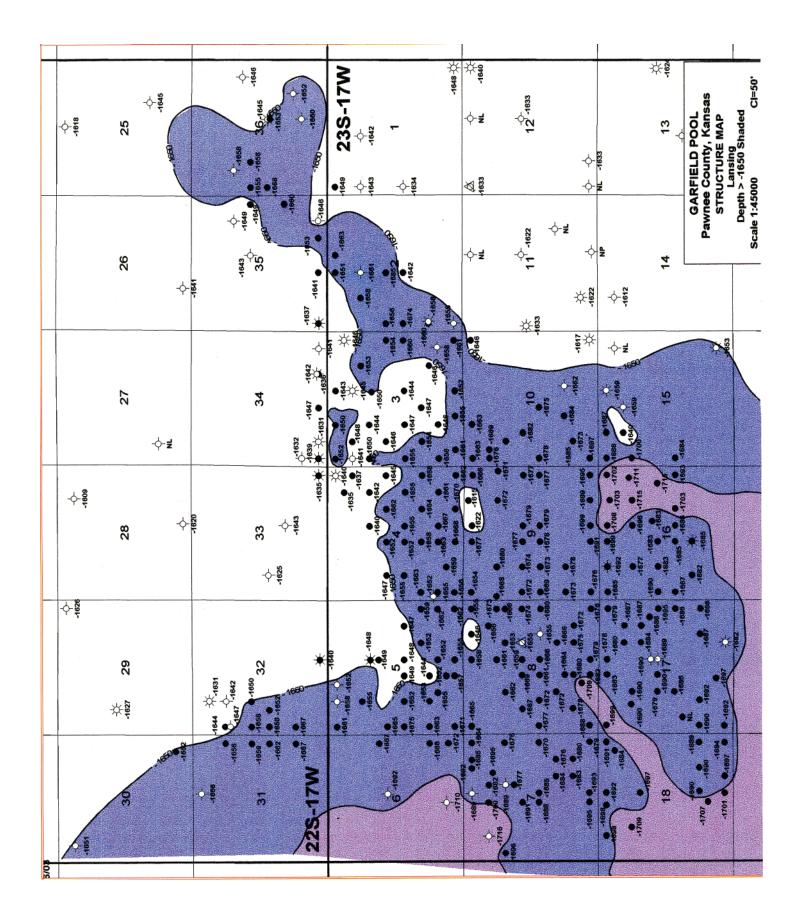
2. In other boreholes at and near Garfield, cuttings in conglomerate intervals contain distinctive chips of porous, oil-stained sandstone (matrix) along with the usual collection of chert-pebble chips and clear, coarse, well-rounded quartz grains. It is not uncommon to find a few chips where the oil-stained sandstone matrix is still adhering to the chert/limestone fragment. (Photomicrographs from petrographic sections of these sandstone chips are attached for the interested reader.) By itself, the presence of oil-saturated, sandstone chips in cuttings from a questionable interval is a <u>strong indicator</u> that a particular bed is conglomerate and not (Osage) bedded chert/limestone.

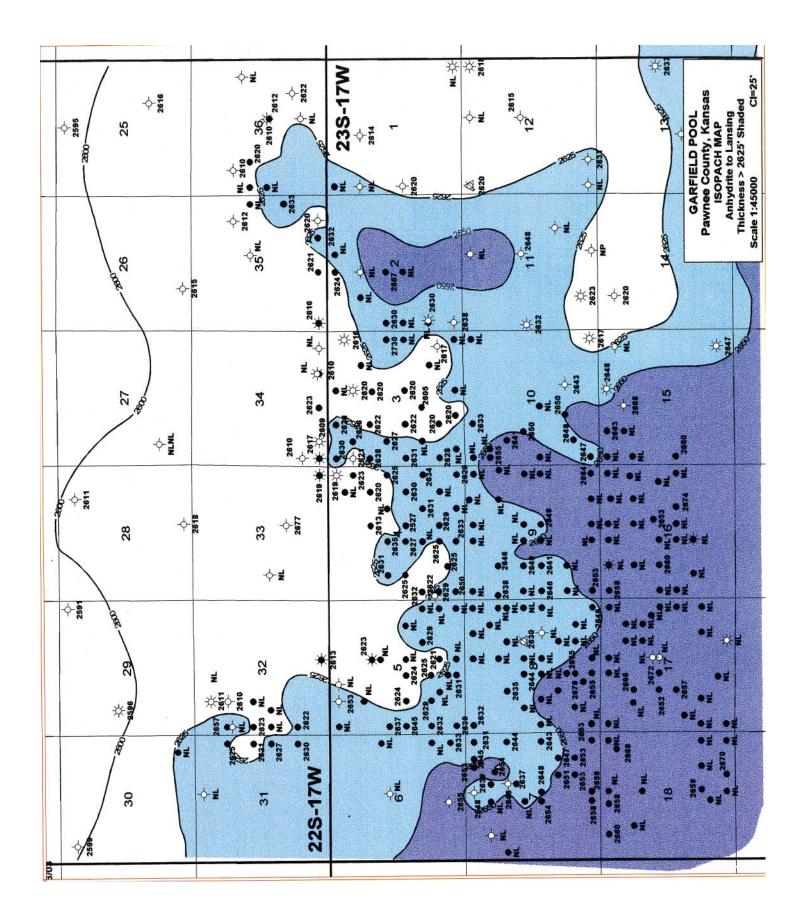
3. From observation of rare, "full" penetrations of Mississippian strata near Garfield, it is usually the case that where preserved, the Osage consists of thick limestone and chert beds, interrupted by only one (or perhaps two) <u>thin</u> (Osage) calcareous shale beds. A reported "Osage" bed sequence that includes several, substantial beds of shale are immediately suspect. I almost every case, careful cuttings examination suggests that the "Osage" chert beds in this circumstance are in fact beds of cherty conglomerate, documented by the presence of fine-grained sandstone as described in "2", above. In these and other cases, for the purposes of this study (and usually based on careful cuttings study), it has been necessary to overrule some operator's Osage tops.

4. In the common case where recognizable log signatures of the Mississippian Osage cherty limestone and Kinderhookian sandstone *are clearly absent*, we have concluded that erosion has removed all Mississippian beds and deposited conglomerate to total depth in their place. Limited study of cuttings has not disputed these interpretations. On several occasions this situation requires ignoring published pre-Pennsylvanian tops, which may have been based solely on the operator/wellsite geologist finding chert fragments in the cuttings.

5. Near the eastern and northern boundaries of the field, many operators or wellsite geologists have called (Ordovician) Viola tops *below* the base of the (wire-line) logged interval, at locations where all Mississippian strata should have been removed. When consistent with (confirmed) Conglomerate intervals in adjacent locations, most of these Ordovician tops have been honored as the position of the unconformity and the base of the Conglomerate, even lacking confirmation from cuttings.

The foregoing methods may lead to miscorrelation in rare cases, but are practicably supportable when used with consistency. The reader may review all subsurface data and tops collected from about 350 wells in preparation of this study by opening the data-table pdf included in this open-file report from the Kansas Geological Survey.





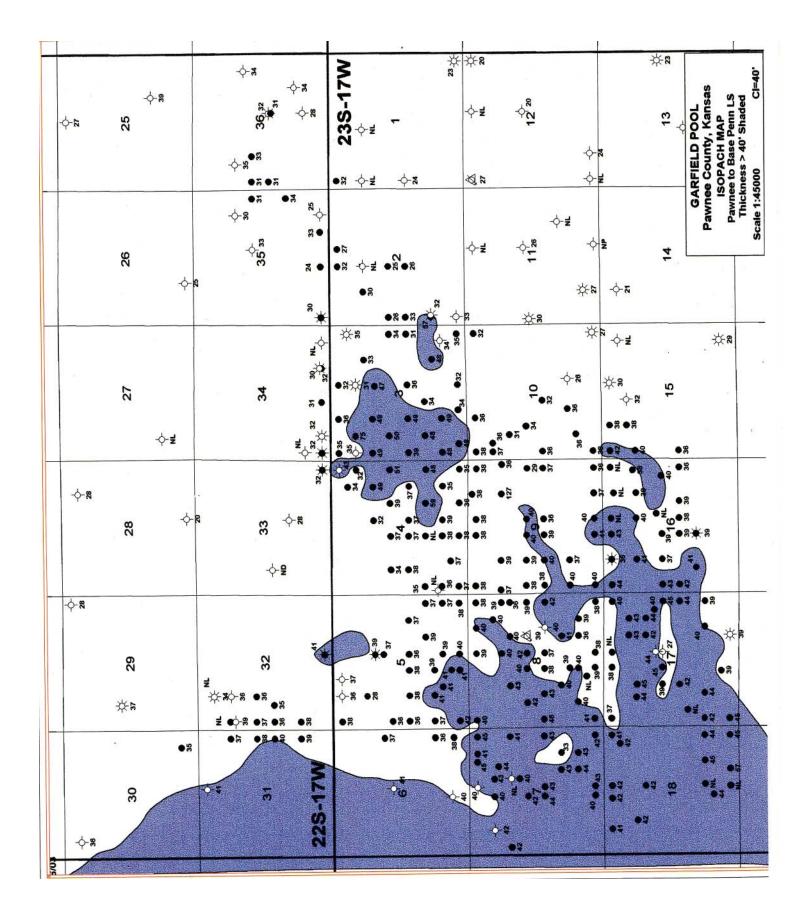


Plate 1. Welch "A" #1, 4205-35 ft. Vugs in Spiculitic Chert and Oil Residue in Cherty Quartz Sandstone

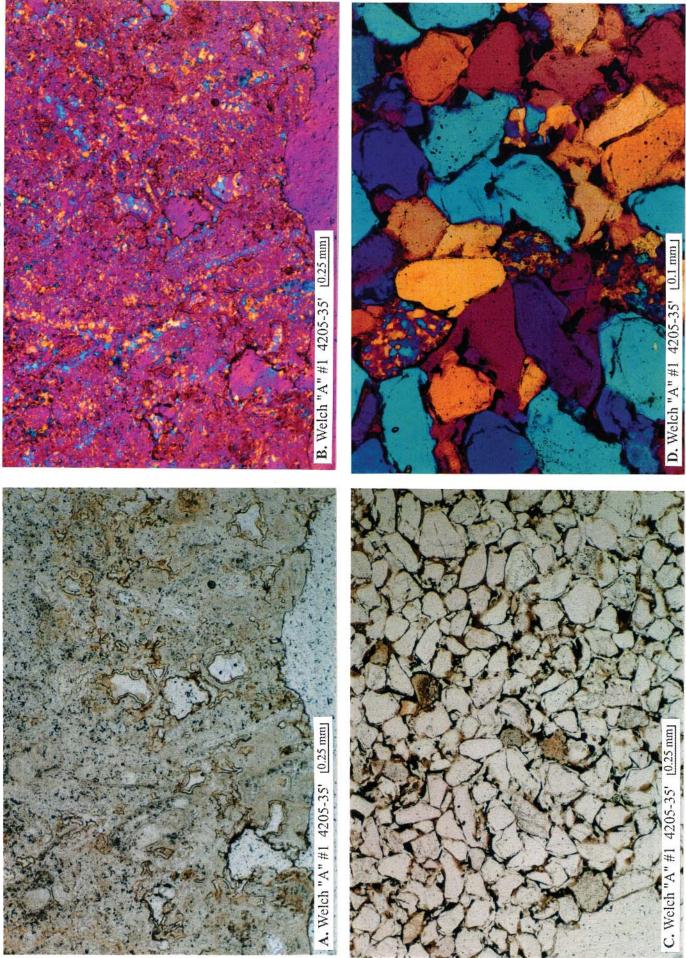
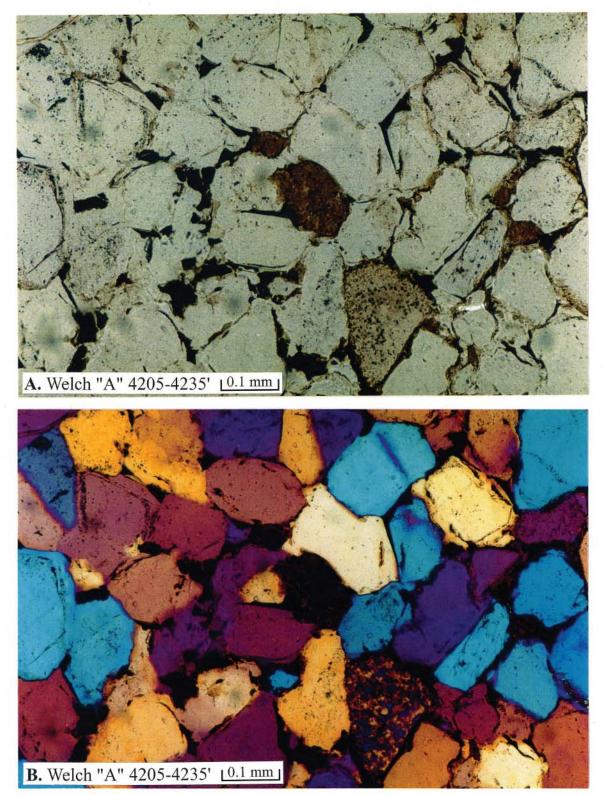
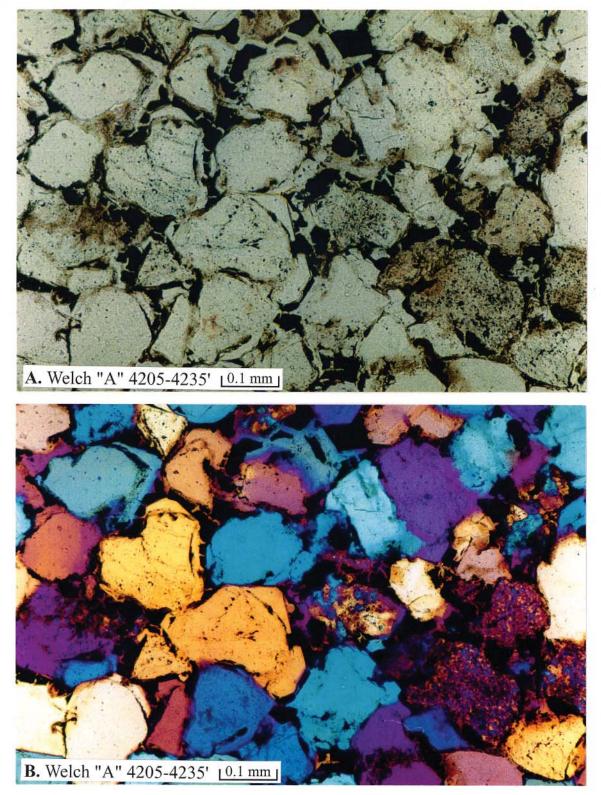


PLATE 1. WELCH "A" 4205-4235 ft: Quartz Sandstone at Unconformity Well-Sorted Very Fine to Fine-Grained Quartz Sandstone with Chert Grains



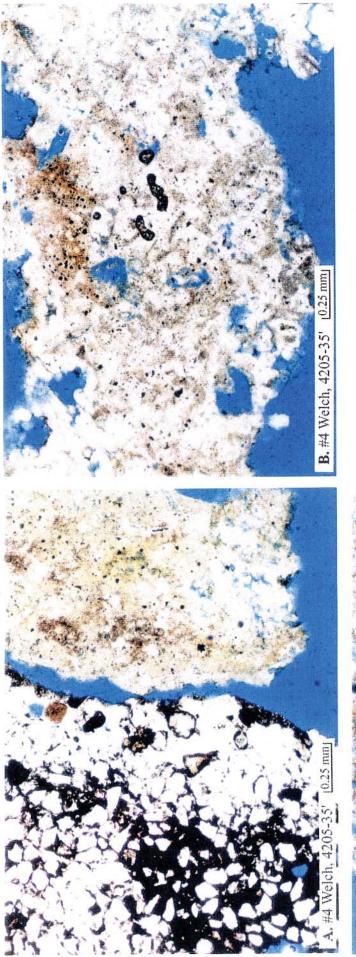
This cutting from the chert-rich sandstone at the Mississippian/Pennsylvanian unconformity is a sublitharenite with about 5% chert grains (brownish in Photo A) and 95% common quartz grains. The grains average about 0.125 mm in diameter on the boundary between very fine and fine grained. They are mostly well rounded with well-developed quartz overgrowths that fill most of the intergranular pore space (note that the sample was not impregnated with blue epoxy so porosity also appears white in Photo A). Common black bitumen residue also partly fills the intergranular pores. Photo A taken with plane light; Photo B with crossed polarized light and a gypsum filter.

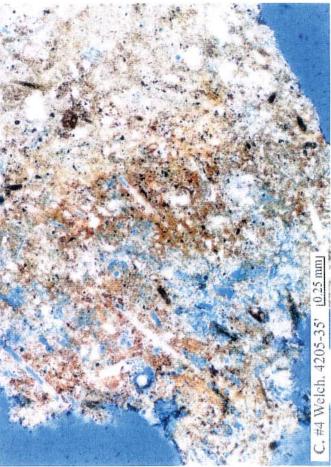
PLATE 2. WELCH "A" 4205-4235 ft: Cretaceous Dakota Silt Well-Sorted Very Fine to Fine-Grained Quartz Sandstone with Overgrowths



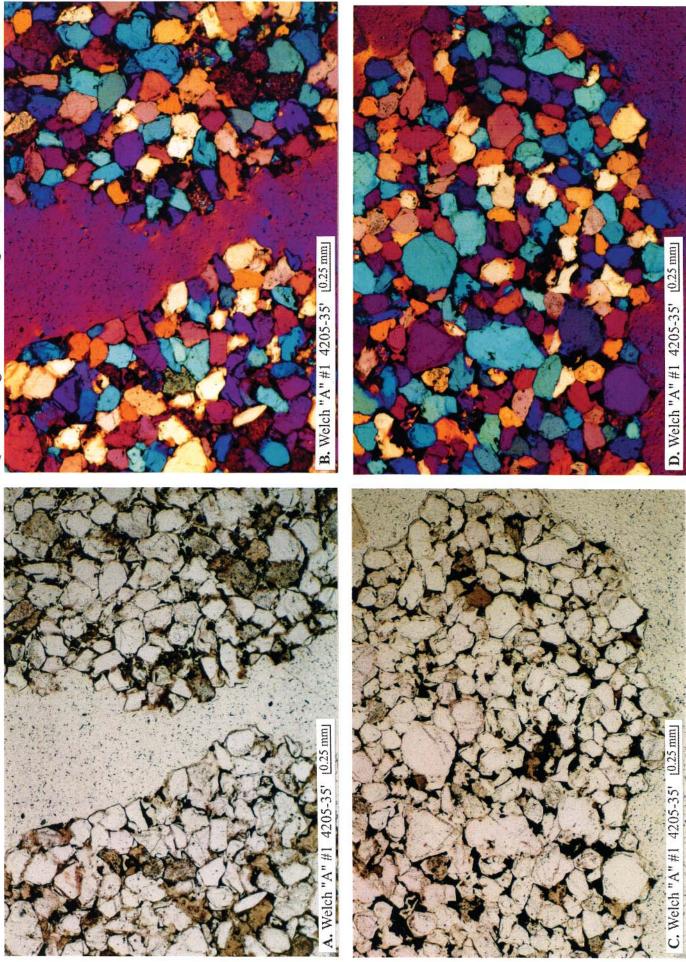
This is another cutting from the chert-rich sandstone at the Mississippian/Pennsylvanian unconformity. It is also sublitharenite with about 5% chert grains ("dirty" in Photo A) and 95% common quartz grains. The grains average about 0.15 mm in diameter and are mostly fine grained. They are subrounded to rounded with well-developed quartz overgrowths. Some intergranular pores are still present, although the sample was not impregnated with blue epoxy so pore space appears white in Photo A. Common black bitumen residue also partly fills the intergranular pores. Photo A taken with plane light; Photo B with crossed polarized light and a gypsum filter.

Plate 1. #4 Welch, 4205-4235 ft: Hematitic and Oily Quartz Sandstone, Vuggy Chert, and Spiculitic Chert



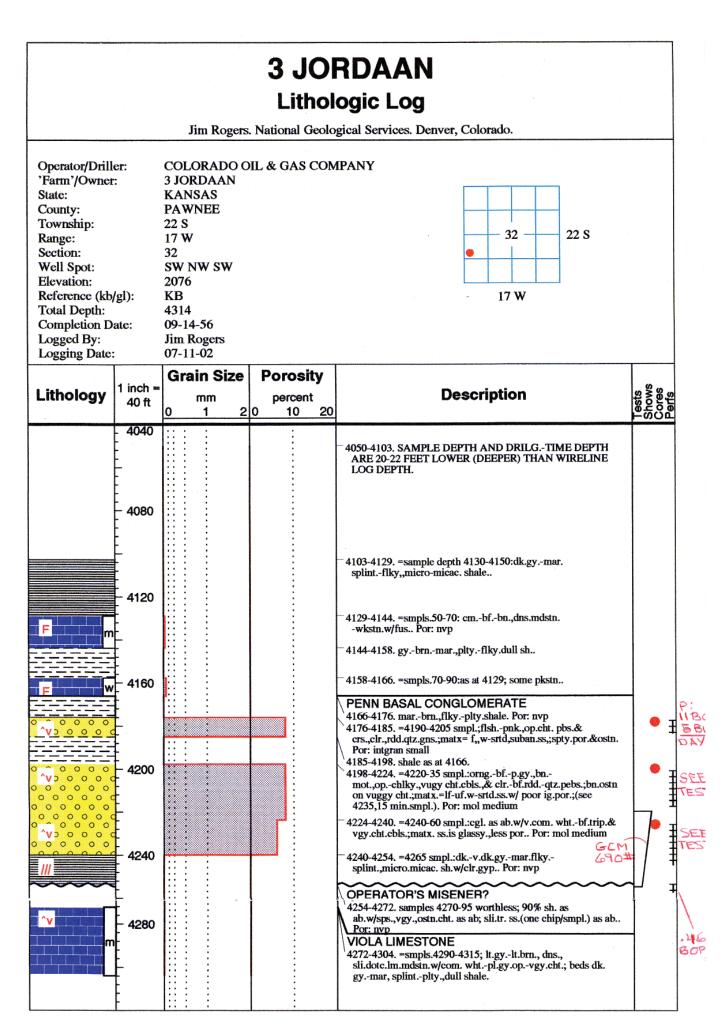


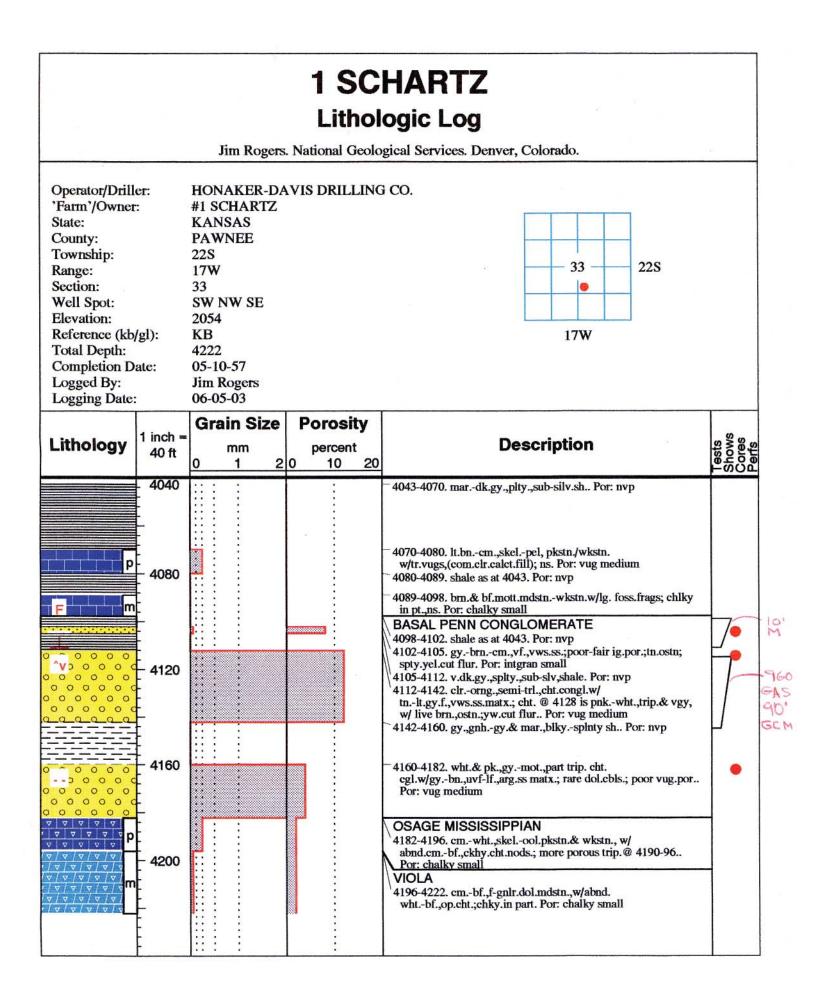


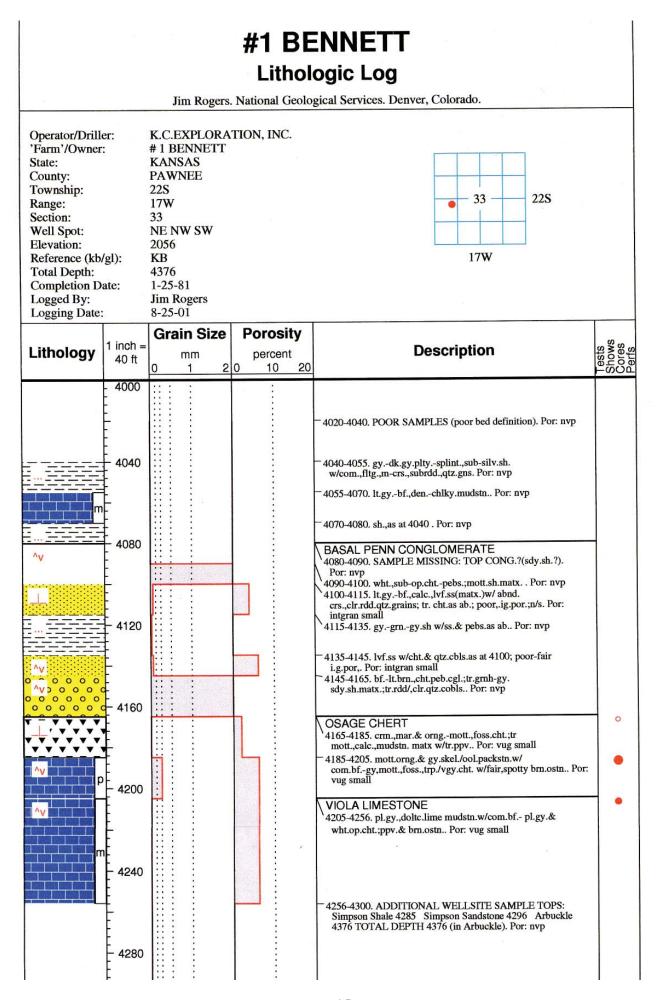


		1 D		ogic Log	
		Jim Rogers.	. National Geolo	gical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Drille 'Farm'/Owner State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb/ Total Depth: Completion D Logged By:	: /gl):	EARL F. WAKJ #1 WELCH "A" KANSAS PAWNEE 22S 17W 31 SE SE NE 2103 KB 4305 9-23-55 Jim Rogers		31 22S 17W	
Logging Date:		10-9-05			1
Lithology	1 inch = 40 ft	mm	Porosity percent 0 10 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores
	4120				
р 	4160			PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4144-4159. 4144:pl.gycrmtn., uf-med., pel. & skel. wkstn.; sli. chlky. Por: nvp 4159-4173. 4159:dk.gy.& mar.,pltysplnty.,sli. micro-micac. shale. 4173-4182. 4173:tnpl.gycm.,skel. mdstn.& wkstn.w/ crs. foss. fragments Por: nvp PENN BASAL CONGLOMERATE 4182-4193. 4182:v.dk.gyblk.& mar.,splnt. sh.; black shale	
	4200			 ends at 4186. ends at 4186. 4193-4200. 4193:(4199 circ.); lt.gygy.,semi- trl. cht.& l.medv.crs., clrpnk. qtz. pbls.in lt.gybf., uvf. sub- ang. ss. matx.; pyrite Por: intgran small 4200-4206. 4200:gydk.gy.& mar., splntyplty. soapy to micmicac., shale. 4206-4235. 4206:salmlt.gy., sub-op.,cht.pbls. & clr., crsf.crs., rdd. qtz. pbls. in gy., uvf-lf., sub-rdd. qtz. ss. matx.; 	0
	4240			 crsr.crs., rod. q2: pois. in gy., uvi-ii., sub-idu. q2: ss. intex., fair ix. por. in matx Por: intgran small 4235-4243. 4235:(4240 circ.)wht.,op.,ptly.trip. cht. cbls. w/rdd. margins (pitted & vgy., w/adhg.matx.), in shly. ss. matx. as above Por: nvp 4243-4247. 4243: shale as above. 4247-4252. 4247:cgl. as above Por: nvp 4252-4265. 4252:gydk.gy.,spltyblky.,dull- sub-silv. shale w/stks. cgl. as ab. (no clean sandstone). 4265-4305. 4265: samples useless to TD @ 4305 (all identical 	

					ELCH ogic Log	
		Jim Rogers	. Nation	al Geolo	ogical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Drill 'Farm'/Owner State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb, Total Depth: Completion D Logged By:	r: /gl): ate:	EARL WAKEF WELCH 4 KANSAS PAWNEE 22S 17W 32 C NW 2073 KB 4270 01-27-56 Jim Rogers	TELD		32 22S 17W	
Logging Date:	1 inch = 40 ft	mm	per	cent 0 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores Perfs
F	4120				 4080-4095. dk.,v.dk.gy.& mar.,blkyplty.shale. Por: nvp 4095-4110. driller's top @ 4095: lt.gybuf., dns.mdstn.w/rare wkstn.,fos.frgs Por: nvp 4110-4120. sh.as at 4080,w/com.mar.,splnt.sh Por: nvp 4120-4131. lt.gybuf.,dns.mudstn.w/beds crmbuf.,f.pelool.pkstn.;tr.mldc.por Por: mol small BASAL PENN CONG. 4131-4145. DRILLER'S TOP:margy.sh.w/tr.mar. trl.cht.(@ top),& crm.,vf.calc.ss Por: nvp 4145-4155. red-cm.,f-med.,arg.ss.matx.w/buf., pnk.& motttan,sub-op.,foss.cht.& lm.mdstn.pebs.;tr.pyr.;POOR SAMPLES. Por: nvp 4155-4205. mar.,grn-gy.& gy.,pltysplnty.sh. w/thin beds cht.cngl.as above Por: nvp 	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	- 4200				 4205-4235. bfcm.,bnmot.,op.vgy.,cht.cbls. w/com.,pp.vugs;bm.ostn.,com.live, yel.&.wht.cut-flur.;yel.flur.resid; tr.cmtn,,vf-Ff.,w.srtd.ss.matx.; tr.i.g.por.,tr.tn.ostn . Por: mol medium VIOLA DOLOMITE 4235-4270. lt.gytn.,dns.,calc.dol.mdstn.w/ abnt.,whtpale gy.,opsli.chlky. cht.& ostn.cht.as ab (cave?). Por: chalky small 	



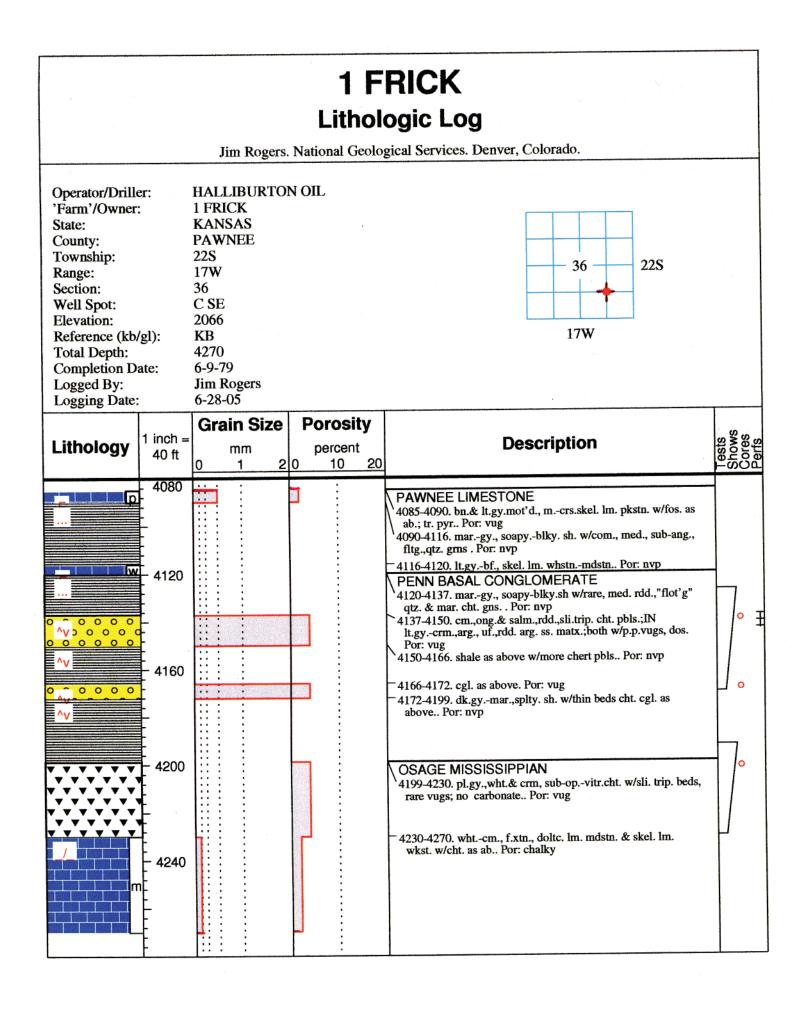


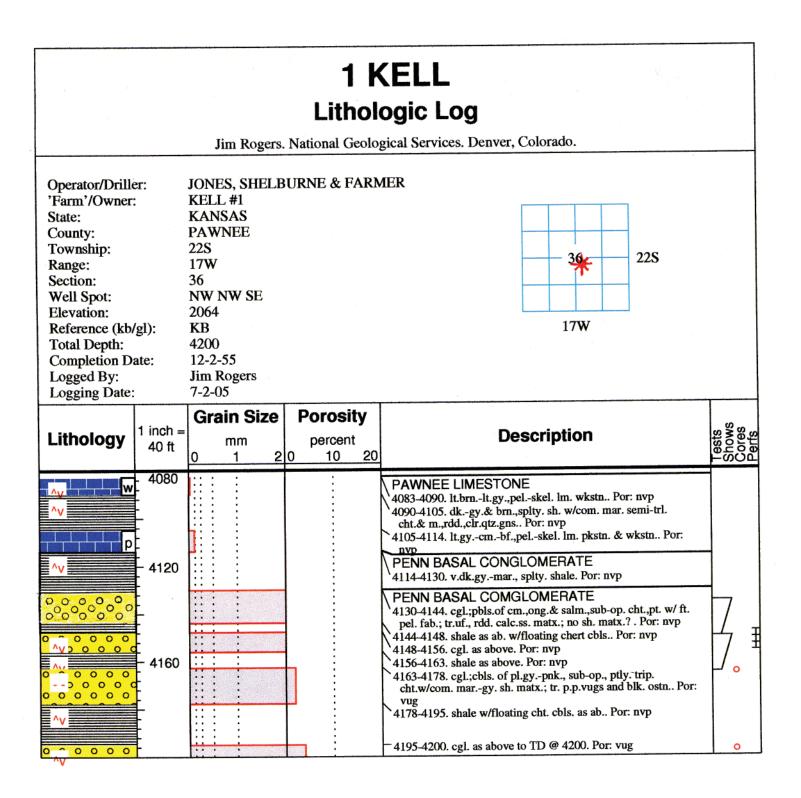


	#		FIELD "A" logic Log	
	Jim Rogers		ogical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Driller: 'Farm'/Owner: State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb/gl): Total Depth: Completion Date: Logged By: Logging Date:	BENNETT & H #1 GARFIELD KANSAS PAWNEE 23S 17W 7 SE NW NW 2071 KB 4437 Jim Rogers 10-5-05		• 7 23S 17W	
Lithology 1 ind 40	ft mm	Porosity percent 0 10 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores Perfs
Image: constraint of the second se	50 60 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		 PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4182-4198. NOT LOGGED, ALL DEPTHS ARE LOG DEPTHS EXCEPT AS NOTED. 4198-4214. NOT LOGGED. 4214-4224. 4214(ld): cmpl.gy, bnmott., f-m. skelpell. pkstnwkstn., densli. chlky Por: nvp PENNSYLVANIAN BASAL CONGLOMERATE 4226-4240. It.gy.,grnh-gy.& mar.,mott., soapy sh. w/tr.v-col., op.cht. pbls. & stks. l.med.,sub-rdd.,slty. ss Por: nvp 4240-4250. 4240: pbls.& cbls.bftn.& pnk.,sub- op. cht. & dns.,im. mdstn., in gy., uf-lm., tite, arg. sandstone matx Por: nvp 4260-4250. 4240: pbls. & cbls.bftn.& pnk.,sub- op. cht. & dns.,im. mdstn., in gy., uf-lm., tite, arg. sandstone matx Por: nvp 4260-4250. 4262: shale as above. 4255-4262. 4255(see 4267 circ.): crmsalm., op cht. cbls.& clr., rd. qtz. pbls. in gy., vf.,argil. sandstone matx Por: nvp 4266-4266. 4262: shale as above. 4266-4274. 4266(see 4275 circ.): cht. cbls. & pbls. as ab.,part banded., in lt.gy. If.,ss matx.; poor ig. por.; ostn Por: intgran small 4274-4282. 4274: shale as above. 4282-4294. 4282(see 4285 circ.):crm., salm. & brn., op. cht. cbls. in pl.gy., th. crm., If.,sub-rdd. sandstone matx.; sps. ig. por., ft. ostn. Por: intgran small 4204-4308. 4294:sh. as ab. w/tr. cgl. at base. OSAGE MISSISSIPPIAN 4308-4362. 4308(see 4340 circ. smpl.): cmlt. gy.,skel. lm. mdstn. w/com., "fresh", cmpl.gy., op. cht.; trip. in part. Por: chalky small 4362-4367. 4362: dark gray, splntery shale. MISENER - KINDERHOOK 4367-4380. 4367: porous sandstone. Por: intgran small 4380-4437. 4380: LOG ENDS TD @ 4437. Por: nvp	

		Jim Rogers	Litho	WING ogic Log gical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Drille 'Farm'/Owner: State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb/ Total Depth: Completion Da Logged By: Logging Date:	: (gl): ate:	HARMS & BU 1 EWING KANSAS PAWNEE 22S 17W 28 SW SW SE 2050 KB 4178 08-19-55 Jim Rogers 08-05-01	RT DRILLING	COMPANY 28 28 225 17W	
Lithology	1 inch = 40 ft	mm	Porosity percent 0 10 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores
M	4040			 TOP LOGGED INTERVAL 3990-4010. SEVERE PENN. LIME CAVING: POOR SMPLS. Por: nvp 4010-4030. gydk.gy.& brn.,splintblky. shale shale;micro-micac.;tr.greasy lustre; bed of blk.,greasy sh. @4014-4020. Por: nvp PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4030-4042. lt.gybf.,med.crs.skel.pack.& wack; den, tite, n/s. Por: nvp 4042-4046. dk. gy. shale as at 4010. Por: nvp 4042-4046. dk. gy. shale as at 4010. Por: nvp 4046-4052. pl.gv. wackmudstn.,den., Por: nvp PENN BASAL CONGLOMERATE 4052-4056. v.dk.gvblk.pltysplint.soapy sh., Por: nvp BASAL PENN CONGLOM 4056-4070. dmarorg.& gy.,slty.shale w/abund. crs.,rdd.,trl.qtz.& cht. grns Por: nvp 4070-4078. margy.,flky.,soapy shale. Por: nvp 4078-4087. tnlt.gy.,lvf.matx.;com.grnls.of pk.,mar.& trl.cht.& qtz.;nvp.;p.spl Por: nvp 4087-4092. shale as at 4070;mostly mar.& bn Por: nvp 4087-4092. shale as at 4070;mostly mar.& bn Por: nvp 4084-4131. matx.=cmbf.,f.arg.& calc.,sub-ang. chlky. ss.w/tr.ig.por.;com.,var-col. cht.pebs.; clay matx.@ 4120. Por: intgran small 4131-4136. brn.,mar. & gy., soapy, sli.slty.sh Por: nvp 4136-4144. cong.as.ab.w/gvbn.vf.arg.ss.matx Por: nvp VIOLA DOLOMITE 4144-4156. wht.pl.gy,& bf.,v.calc.dol.mudstn.w/ abnd.whtpl.gy.optrip.cht. Por: chalky small 4156-4160. dkv.dk.gy.,splintplty. shale. Por: nvp 4160-4178. TD: v.calc. dol. mudstn.w/abnd. cht. as at 4144 Por: chalky small 	

				INGXA ogic Log	
		Jim Roger	s. National Geolo	gical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Drille 'Farm'/Owner State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb/ Total Depth: Completion Da Logged By:	: /gl):	EARL F. WAK 1 EWING KANSAS PAWNEE 22S 17W 29 NE NE NE 2055 KB 4367 11-11-60 Jim Rogers	EFIELD	29 228 17W	
Logging Date:	1 inch = 40 ft	mm	Porosity percent 0 10 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores
B	4000			4030-4052. GOOD SAMPLES. Por: nvp 4052-4063. pl.gybf.,den.lime.mudstn Por: nvp 4063-4071. v.dk.gy.,splint.,sub-silv.shale Por: nvp	
M F + +	4080			4071-4080. bfv.lt.gy.,skel.wackmudstn.,den. Por: nvp BASAL PENN CONGL. BASE. PENN LM 4080-4084. marv.dk.gy.,splint, soapy shale. Por: nvp 4084-4088. whtpl.gy.uvf.,glssy ss w/lmd.pebs. Por: intgran small 4088-4092. gnh.gymar.,splint-blky.,soapy sh Por: nvp	
° ··· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4120			 4092-4108. sh.as ab., w/abnd., rdd.uvf.sd.grains. Por: nvp 4108-4116. shale as at 4088, silty. Por: nvp 4116-4127. bforng.cht.pebs.w/brnmar.sh.matx. Por: nvp 4127-4131. gr.& mardk.gy., plty., soapy shale Por: nvp 4131-4141. whtpl.gy, CPC w/trpvug.por.& blk. DOS; mar.,gy.& grn.waxy shale matx. Por: vug 4141-4148. shale as at 4127. Por: nvp 4154-4160. shale as at 4127. Por: nvp 	O 1 1
~~ 	- 4160			VIOLA LIMESTONE 4160-4180. bfbrn.,den.mudstn.,w/abnd.wht.cht Por: chalky small	0





1KLEPPER"B"

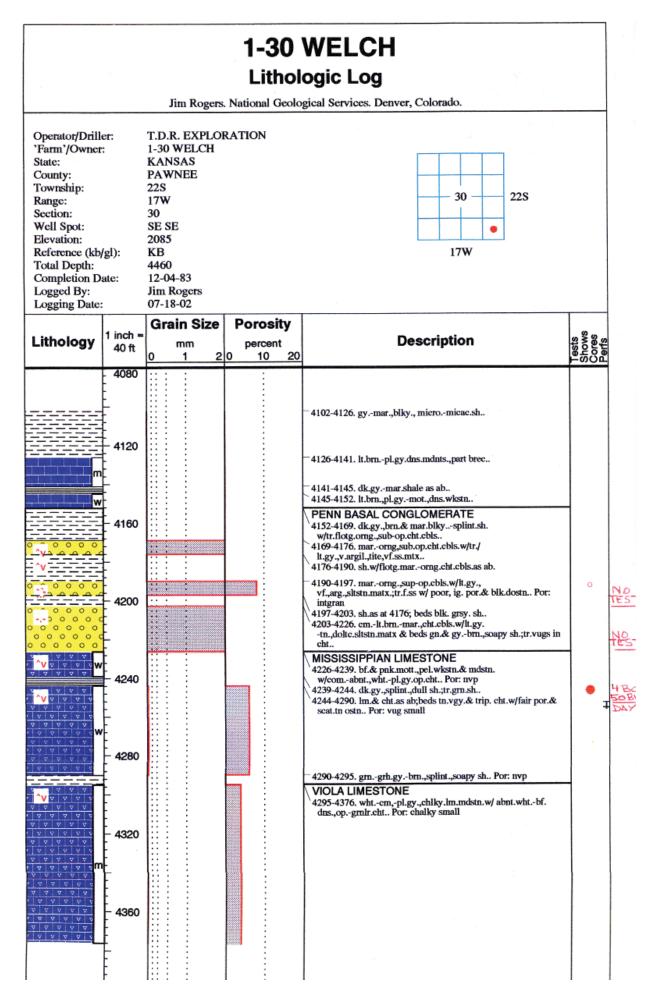
Lithologic Log

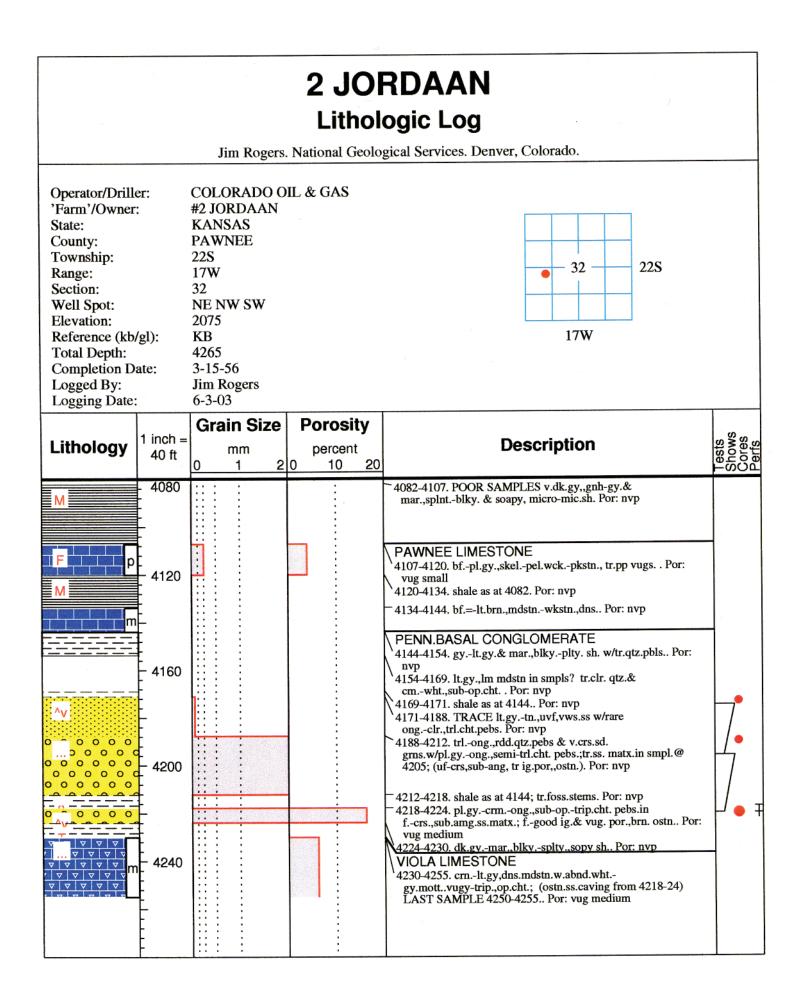
Jim Rogers. National Geological Services. Denver, Colorado.

WELCH & OLSSON DRILLING CO. Operator/Driller: 'Farm'/Owner: 1 KLEPPER "B" State: KANSAS PAWNEE County: Township: 22S 32 22S Range: 17W Section: 32 Well Spot: SW SW SE Elevation: 2065 Reference (kb/gl): KB 17W Total Depth: 4222 Completion Date: 10-19-56 Jim Rogers Logged By: Logging Date: 06-18-02 Grain Size Porosity 1 inch Tests Shows Cores Perts Description Lithology percent mm 40 ft 10 0 1 2 0 20 4000 4030-4060, LOG DEPTH BASED ON DRILLING TIME LOG FROM 4060-4130, START OF CORE. Por: nvp 4040 MCFGPD BUPPO 4060-4078. dk-v.dk.gy., blky-plty., mic-micac.sh.. Por: nvp NNT 4078-4096. cm.-p.gy.,lm.mdstn.,dens.;no sho. Por: nvp 4080 500 + 4096-4108. v.dk.gy.-mar.,blky.-plty.,soapy sh.. Por: nvp ØN + 4108-4120. cir.@20:lt.brn.-bf.-cm.,dns.lm.mdstn.. Por: nvp 0 4120 BASAL PENN CONGLOMERATE 4120-4130. cir.@30:mar.-v.dk.gy.,blky.-splnt., dull sh.w/rare,crs.,rdd.sd.grns, Por: nvp. . start core 4130-4132. WELLSITE CORE DESCRIPTION:crs.-med. ss;sofi,poorly cemented;show gas.. Por: intgran small 4132-4138. tn.-buf.,f-med.ss;p.-fair por;sg. Por: intgran small 4138-4142. tn.-grn.,f.shly.ss;tite;sli.o-stn.. Por: intgran small 4160 0 Δ 4142-4144. tn.-buf,f-med.ss;spotty o-stn.. Por: intgran small 0 0 0 0 4144-4156, gy.-mar.,plty.sh.w/slickensides. Por: nvp 0 0 0 chert conglomerate 0 \frown^{\ddagger} 13 4156-4157. tn.-buf., op.cht.in gn.-mar.sh.mtx.; BASE OF 0 0 0 0 0 0 CORE #1. Por: nvp 4157-4180. pl.gy.-red,op.cht.cobbles in mar.-dk.gy.,plty.-spint.,soapy sh matx. . Por: nvp 4180-4213. CORES #2 & #3;mar.-gm.,sh.matx.w/ abnt.tn.-buf.,op.cht.cbis.;lenses bm.arg.ls.; END CORE #3 Δ 0 0 0 C 0 4200 0 0 ò 0 0 VIOLA 4213-4322. wht.-pnk.-buf.,dotc.lm.pkstn.w/abnt pl.gy.-mar.,op.& trip cht. TD 4222. Por: nvp 4240 70°GCM 4-MI 0 \$40# 4280 4320

		Jim Rogers	Lithol	cDonnel ogic Log gical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Driller: 'Farm'/Owner: State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb/gl Total Depth: Completion Date Logged By: Logging Date:): : : : : : : : : : : : : :	HONAKER DR MacDONNEL # XANSAS PAWNEE 22S 17W 36 NW NW SW 2057 KB 4247 10-21-55 Jim Rogers 07-04-05	RILLING COMP #1	ANY, INC	
Lithology 1		Grain Size	Porosity percent 0 10 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores
	4080 4120 4160 4200 4240			 PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4092-4097. lt.gybf., skel. wkstn. & pkstn Por: nvp 4097-4112. dkv.dk.gy. spltyblky. shale. Por: nvp 4112-4123. bftn. skel. lm. wkstn Por: nvp PENN BASAL CONGLOMERATE 4123-4143. mardk.gy., soapy-blky. sh. w/rare "fitg.", unsort., rdd. qtz. grns Por: nvp 4143-4158. cgl.; wht.,pnk.& ong.,sub-op. wthd. cht. pbls.& cbls.in ufl.med.,sub- rd. ss. matx. w/ig por.& blk. ostn Por: intgran small 4158-4162. shale as above Por: nvp 4162-4179. cm.,tan & salm.,optrip.& vgy. cht. pbls.in gy., vf.f., v.arg. ss. matx. w/poor ig. por. & tn. ostn Por: intgran small 4179-4192. mardk.gy., spltysoapy shale Por: nvp 4192-4202. cgl. as ab., w/marong. shale matx Por: nvp 4202-4208. shale as at 4182. Por: nvp 4208-4229. cgl.; mar. sh. matrix as at 4192. Por: nvp 	

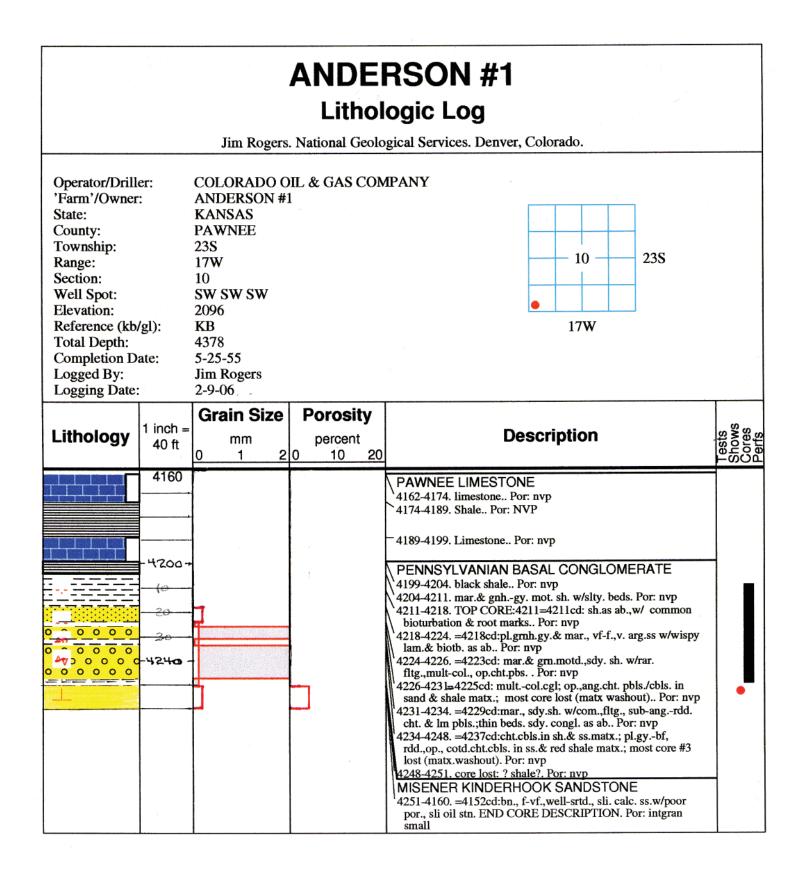
		Ere D	Lithol	YERA ogic Log	
		Jim Rogers.	. National Geolo	gical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Drille 'Farm'/Owner State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb, Total Depth: Completion D Logged By: Logging Date:	: /gl): ate:	AMERICAN EN #1 MEYER "A" KANSAS PAWNEE 22S 17W 29 SE SW NW 2070 KB 4282 09-19-96 Jim Rogers 08-14-01		P. 29 228 17W	2
Lithology	1 inch = 40 ft	Grain Size mm 0 1 2	Porosity percent 0 10 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores Perfs
F w	4040			 4051-4071. gymar,,blkyplty.,dull shale. Por: nvp 4071-4086. lt.gybf.,mudstn.w/lams.bngy.mott f-med.skel.pack.;tr.vugs Por: nvp 4086-4092. shale as at 4051; tr. blk.shale Por: nvp 4092-4107. lt.gy-bf.,skel.wackpack.;tr.vugs. Por: nvp 5.G ~ BASAL PENN CONGLOMERATE 4107-4112. gnhgy.,dk.gy.& mar.,sopy.,blky.sh . Por: nvp 4129-4145. bfpl.gy.,lf.,mod.srtd.ss.matx.,w/ abnd.bfwht,sub-op.cht.cobls Por: nvp 4145-4148. shale as at 4107. Por: nvp 4148-4156. cht.pebl.cgl.;gnhgymar.soapy sh. matx.,tr.ss as above (matx.?). Por: nvp 4156-4158. shale as at 4107. Por: nvp 4168-4182. bfwht,grnlr.dol.(pack.?) w/abnd. whtltgy.,foss.,op.& trip.cht.; com.p.p.vugs & blk.DOS in 4168 cir Por: vug small 	3-0 028 18 18 1 2 M





Jim Rogers. National Geological Services. Denver, Colorado. Operator/Driller: WELCH & OLSSON "Farm'/Owner: #2 MORROW "B" State: KANSAS County: PAWNEE Township: 23S Range: 17W Section: 5 Well Spot: SW SW NE Elevation: 2063 Reference (kb/gl): KB Total Depth: 4270 Completion Date: 03-02-56 Logging Date: 08-08-05 Lithology I inch = 40 ft mm 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 20 1 20 0 1 20 10 20 10 401 ft mm 0 1 1 20 10 20 <th></th> <th>2 MORROW "B" Lithologic Log</th> <th></th>		2 MORROW "B" Lithologic Log	
Farm'/Owner: #2 MORROW "B" State: KANSAS County: PAWNEE Township: 23S Range: 17W Section: 5 Well Spot: SW SW NE Elevation: 2063 Reference (kb/gl): KB 17W Total Depth: 4270 Completion Date: 03-02-56 Logged By: Jim Rogers Logging Date: 08-08-05 Lithology 1 inch = Grain Size Porosity percent Description 40 ft mm percent 0 1 0 20 10 20 PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4091 (406, triangle, trian		Jim Rogers. National Geological Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Lithology 1 inch = Grain Size mm percent 0 1 2 0 10 20 40 ft = 4080 40 ft = 4080 40 ft = 4080 4080 F 4120 F 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7		Farm'/Owner:#2 MORROW "B"State:KANSASCounty:PAWNEETownship:23SRange:17WSection:5Well Spot:SW SW NEElevation:2063Reference (kb/gl):KBTotal Depth:4270Completion Date:03-02-56Logged By:Jim Rogers	'Farm'/Owner: State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb/gl): Total Depth: Completion Date: Logged By:
PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4091-4106. DEPTHS FROM RAG LOG UNLESS NOTED. 4091: pl.gycm., f., skelpel. pkstnwkstn., dnssli. chlky Por: nvp 4106-4116. 4106: v.dk.gy., splty.,sub-mic. sh. w/rare mar., wxy. sh. beds Por: nvp 4116-4127. 4116: bn.& bf.mott., f-m., skel pell. pkstn. w/tr. prtcl. coating Por: nvp PENN BASAL CONGLOMERATE 4127-4140. 4127: dk.gymar.,spltyblky. sh. w/rare, clr.,crs. rdd. qtz. grns Por: nvp	Tests Shows Cores	Lithology 1 inch = Grain Size Porosity 40 ft mm percent Description	
$4140-4160$, 4140 (see circ. ± 4150). bi., ong. \pm sami, op. circ. $cbls. \pm crs., cir. rdd. gtz. gns. IN mar., grn. \pm gy., wxy, sh.$ matx.; cbls. $\pm crs., cir. rdd. gtz. gns. IN mar., grn. \pm gy., wxy, sh.$ matx.; cbls. $\pm crs., cir. rdd. gtz. gns. IN mar., grn. \pm gy., wxy, sh.$ matx.; cbls. $\pm crs., cir. rdd. gtz. gns. IN mar., grn. \pm gy., wxy, sh.$ matx.; cbls. $\pm crs., cir. rdd. gtz. gns. IN mar., grn. \pm gy., wxy, sh.$ matx.; cbls. $\pm crs., cir. rdd. gtz. gns. IN mar., grn. \pm gy., wxy, sh.$ matx.; cbls. $\pm crs., cir. rdd. gtz. gns. IN mar., grn. \pm gy., wxy, sh.$ matx.; cbls. $\pm crs., cir. rdd. gtz. gns. IN mar., grn. \pm gy.$ $\pm 160-4172$. ± 160 : cgl. as ab. $\pm rshy$. Por: nyp.		 PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4091-4106. DEPTHS FROM RAG LOG UNLESS NOTED. 4091: pl.gycm., f., skelpel. pkstnwkstn., dnssli. chlky Por: nvp 4106-4116. 4106: v.dk.gy., splty., sub-mic. sh. w/rare mar., wxy. sh. beds Por: nvp 4164-1127. 4116: bn.& bf.mott., f-m., skel pell. pkstn. w/tr. prtcl. coating Por: nvp PENN BASAL CONGLOMERATE 4160 4172 4180 4172 4180<td>F 412</td>	F 412
 O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	7	4200 4200	

			ONNELL ogic Log	
	Jim Rogers	. National Geolo	gical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Driller: 'Farm'/Owner: State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb/gl): Total Depth: Completion Date: Logged By:	COLORADO C 3 McDONNEL KANSAS PAWNEE 23S 17W 36 SE SW NW 2058 KB 4244 7-13-56 Jim Rogers		• 36 23S 17W	
Logging Date:	6-28-05			
Lithology 1 inch = 40 ft	mm	Porosity percent 0 10 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores Perfs
			PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4084-4092. lt.gybf., med.,skel. pkstnwkstn. w/ com. coated grns. & Ig. fusil Por. nvp 4092-4112. marv.dk.gy.,spinty, sh. w/com.m crs., rdd., fltg., clr. qtz. grns Por. nvp 4112-4118. lt.gy., den. mdstnwkstn Por: nvp BASAL PENN CONGLOMERATE 4118.4136. blk.& mar. pltysplty. sh. w/rare, mcrs.,rdd., clr. qtz. grns Por: nvp 4136-4151. (circ.@ 48):lt.gy., uf1.med. ss. (matx.) w/abnd. cmsalmong., op. cht. pbls.& cbls.; por. & ostn in matx Por: intgran small 4151-4177. v.dk.gymar. sh. w/thin bds. cgl. as ab Por: nvp 4177-4184. cht.pblscbls.as ab., in lt.gy. vf.,sliarg., ss. matx Por: intgran small 4184-4199. shale & chert as at 4150. Por: nvp 4199-4244. com. salmbfong.,sup-op. cht. in mardk.gy. sh. matx.; same @ TD Por: nvp	



		Jim Rogers	Lithol	ER 1-28 ogic Log gical Services. Denver, Colorado.	
Operator/Drille 'Farm'/Owner State: County: Township: Range: Section: Well Spot: Elevation: Reference (kb/ Total Depth: Completion Di Logged By: Logging Date:	: /gl): ate:	BARGER 1-28 KANSAS PAWNEE 22 S 17W 28 NW NE 2045 KB 4190 2004 Jim Rogers 5-26-05	ROLEUM CORF	PORATION	
Lithology	1 inch = 40 ft	Grain Size mm 0 1 2	Porosity percent 0 10 20	Description	Tests Shows Cores Perfs
	4000 4040 4080 4120			 PAWNEE LIMESTONE 4025-4036. DESCRIPTIONS FROM CUTTINGS 4025 ld(log depth):gv.dns.lm.wkstn Por: nvp BASE PENN LIME 4036-4042. (=36ld) blk.v.dk.gy.,splnty, dull "hot" sh. (see 20 min circ @ 4040) Por: nvp 4042-4050. (=42ld):mar.,gy.& grn.,doltc., slty. shale Por: nvp 4050-4059. TOP OF CORE (CD 3' HI TO LOG DEPTH) 4050-d059. TOP OF CORE (CD 3' HI TO LOG DEPTH) 4050-d061. (=56ld): lt.gnbuf.,vf. doltc. ss w/ com. bur.& wayn, sub-hor.lam Por: nvp 4061-4075. (=58ld): margnh.gy. plty. sh Por: nvp 4061-4075. (=58ld): margnh.gy. plty. sh Por: nvp 4061-4075. (=58ld): margnh.gy. plty. sh Por: nvp 4081-4082. (=78ld):maron shale as above Por: nvp 4082-4084. (79ld):cgl.;pl.gy, sub-op,.fos. cht. cbls.in grnmar.,waxy sh. matx Por: nvp 4084-4091. (=81ld):lt.gygy.,den. silic. "clotd" mdstn.w/alg.lam.& lg.pisol.; rar wht.fos.cht.nods.;tr.ool. gastn Por: nvp 4097-4120. (=94ld):50% of core recoved: wht gy. cht.& doltc.Im. cbls. in mar.to gnhgy. sh. matx. END CORE @4120. Por: chalky small 4120-4148. (=171d):(Described from Cuttings): whtcrm. cht.cbls in cfr.,med.,rdd. qtz. ss and margy. sh. matx. (see below) Por: nvp 	
	4200			whtIt.gv., sub-op. & trip.cht. nods.; patches of ppv & blk.dos <u>DRILLER'S TOTAL DEPTH=4190(81 LD)</u> . Por: vug 4190-4220. Detailed CORE descriptions: 4091-97 cbls.of vf-fxtn.,skelpel. lm. wkstn. & pkstn.(part brec.) in sh. matx.;some ss matx. lost while coring? (see common medcrs. clr., w.rdd. quartz grains in cuttings) 4097-4120 cbls of whtpl.gy.,lam. ("banded"),op. cht.;part replacing f.,skelool. Im pkstngnstn.; com patches of trip. & pp. vuggy por. w/ blk. do stain (cuttings 4105-20); note partial recovery cores #3 & 4; most matx.(as ab)lost during coring . Por: nvp	